

VHUDIFHINDULELI HA VHASWA VHA AFRIKA TSHIPEMBE

Ndingano

Farani muthu muñwe na muñwe nga u linganana na u fana. Ni songo talula.



Tshirunzi tsha muthu

Thonifhani muthu muñwe na muñwe. Ni vhe na vuhwavho na u vhavhalela.



Vhutshilo

Hulisani na u thonifha vhabebi vhanu. Funanani na u fulufhedzea mutani wa hanu. Vhutshilo hojhe ndi mpho. Vhu thonifheni.



Hayani

Thusani kha mi-shumo ya hayani.



Pfunzo

Dzhenani tshikolo, ni gude ni shumese. Tevhedzani milayo ya tshikolo.



U shuma

Vhana vha songo kombetshedzwa u toda mishumo.



Mbofholowo na tsireledzo

Ni songo vhaisa, u shengedza kana u shushedza vhanwe, nahone ni songo tenda vhanwe vha tshi zwi ita. Tandululani phambano nga mulalo.



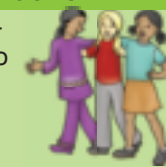
Ndaka

Thonifhani ndaka ya vhanwe vhatu. Ni songo tshinyadza ndaka nahone ni songo tswa.



Vhurereli, lutendo na mihumbulo

Thonifhani lutendo na mihumbulo ya vhanwe vhatu.



Tsireledzo

Vhavhalelani lifhasi. Ni songo tambisa maqi na mudagasi. Tsireledzani zwipuka na zwimela. Kunakisani miqi ya hanu na zwitshavha zwa hanu.



Vhudzulapo

Ivhani mudzulapo wa Afrika Tshipembe wa vhukuma na u fulufhedzea. Tevhedzani milayo, ni vhe na vhuñanzi uri na vhanwe vha ita ngauralo.



Mbofholowo ya u amba

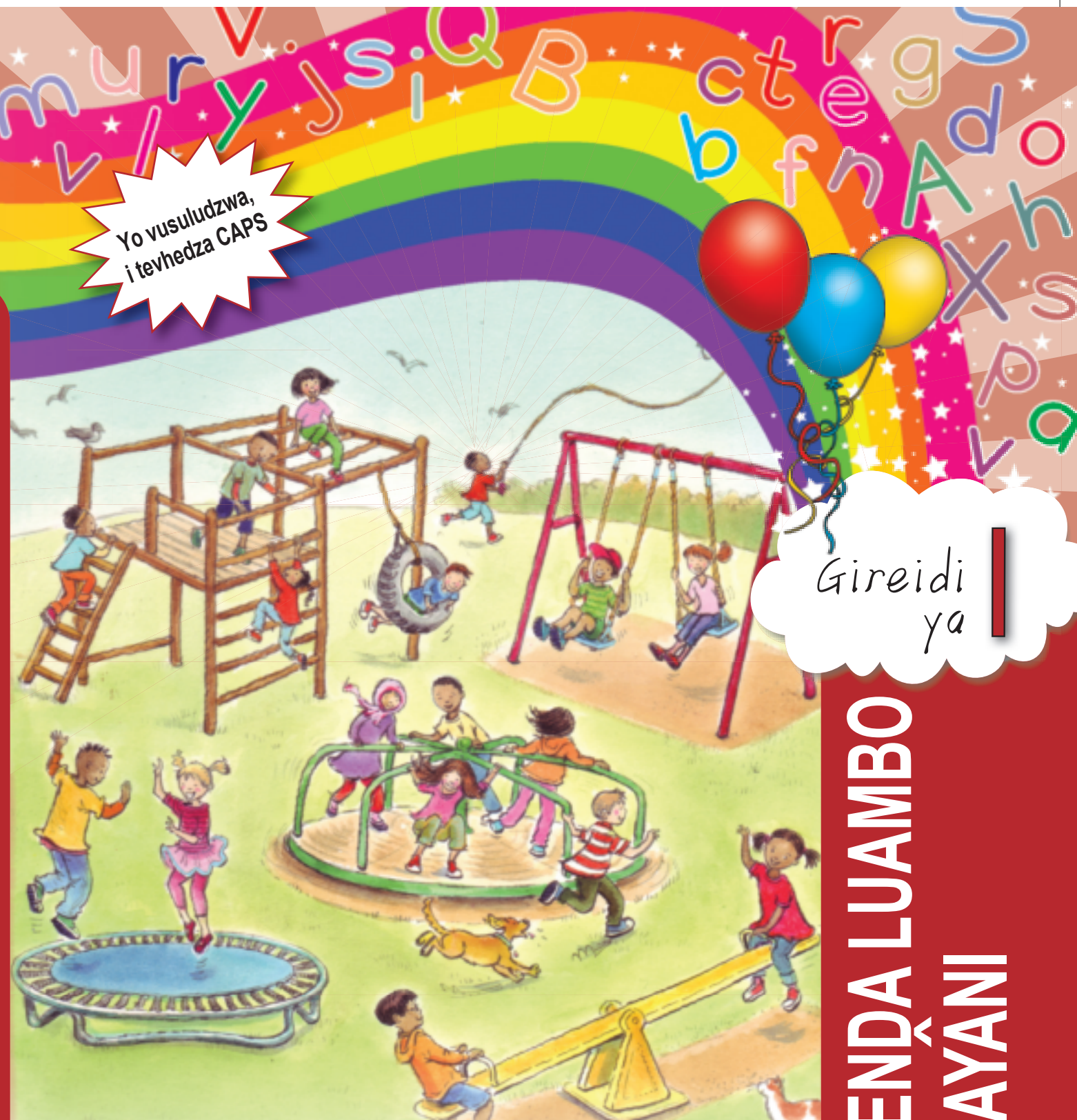
Ni songo lutuwedza mazwifhi na vengo. Ivhanani na vhuñanzi uri vhanwe vhatu vha songo nyadziwa kana u vhaiswa.



Yo vusuludzwa,
i tevhedza CAPS

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI – Gireidi ya 1 Bugu ya 2

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Gireidi
ya

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO
LWA HAYANI

Bugu ya 2
Themo dza
3 & 4

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basic education

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Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



Vho Angie Motshekga,
Minista wa Muhasho wa
Pfunzo ya Muteo



Vho Dr. Reginah Mhaule,
Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo
ya Muteo

Bugu idzi dza u shumela dzo bveledzwa u itela uri dzi shumiswe nga vhagudi vha Afurika Tshipembe nga fhasi ha vhurangaphanda ha Minisiṭa wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, mufumakadzi Vho Angie Motshekga na Muthusaminista wa Pfunzo ya Muteo, Vho Dr. Reginah Mhaule.

Bugu dza u shumela dza Rainbow dzi vhumba tshipiḽa tsha mbekanyamushumo dza vhudzheneleli dza Muhasho wa Pfunzo ya Muteo wo livhiswaho kha u khwinisa kushumele kwa vhagudi vha Afurika Tshipembe kha gireidi dza rathi dza u thoma. Sa tshiṅwe tsha zwithu zwa nṱhesa zwa Pulanetshumisi ya Muvhuso, thandela iyi yo itwa uri i vhe hone nga thusedzo ya masheleni ya Muhasho wa Gwama. Izwi zwo ita uri muhasho u kone u bveledza idzi bugu dza u shumela kha nyambo dzoṱhe dza tshiofisi hu si na mbadelo.

Ri fulufhela uri vhadededzi vha ḽo vhona ndeme ya bugu idzi kha u funza havho ha ḽuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe vha dovha vha ita uri vhagudi vha kone u khunyeledza kharikhuḽamu yoṱhe. Ro lingedza nga ndila dzoṱhe u sumbedza vhagudisi kha nyito iṅwe na iṅwe nga u dzhenisa aikhoni dzine dza sumbedza zwine vhagudi vha fanela u ita.

Ri na fulufhelo loṱhe ḽa uri vhagudi vha ḽo ḽiphina nga u shuma nga idzi bugu musi vha tshi khou aluwa na u guda, na uri vhone sa vhadededzi vha ḽo vha na mukovhe kha dakalo iḽi.

Ri ri kha vhone na vhagudi vhavho, ngavhe zwi tshi vha nakela musi vha tshi shumisa bugu idzi. Zwi pfumbe.

Kuvhalele

Thangelauvhala

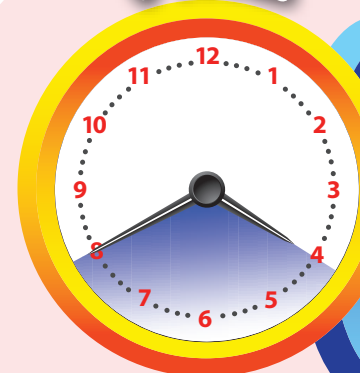


Ni sa athu vhala

- Elekanyani nga zwine na vho zwi ḽivha zwi no kwama ṱhoho ya mafhungo.
- Elekanyani nga muṅwali na ḽuvha ḽe bugu ya anḽadzwa ngayo.
- Vhalani phara ya u thoma na ya u fhedzisela ya tshipiḽa itsho.
- Lingedzani u humbulela uri ḽiṅwalwa iḽo ḽi khou amba nga mini.



U vhala



- Musi ni tshi khou vhala, ni ite ni tshi awela ni vhone uri ni khou pfesesa naa.
- Vhambedzani zwe na vha no humbulela zwone na zwe na vhala.
- Arali ni sa koni u pfesesa zwine maṅwe a maipfi a amba shumisani dikishinari (ṱhalusamaipfi).
- Arali ni sa pfesesi phara iyo, i vhaleni hafhu nga u tou ongolowa. I vhaleni nṱha.

Thevhelauphala



Nga murahu ha u vhala

- Lingedzani u elelwa mafhungomatsivhudzi magede o lumbamaho zwe na vhala.
- Itani mepe wa mihumbulo wa mihumbulo mihulwane.
- Nwalani zwi re zwaṅu inwi muṅe ni tshi shumisa mihumbulo i no bva kha zwe na vhala.



Gireidi ya

l



L u a m b o

nga TSHIVENḐA



Heyi bugu ndi ya:

TSHIVENḐA

Bugu ya

2

Thero ya 5: Zwine ra diphina ngazwo **Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 1-4**

66	Zwifuwo	2
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya pfalandothe. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala A. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo.</p>		
66	Mmbwa na zwimange	4
<p>U dzhenisa pfalandothe dzone u itela uri ipfi ji yelane na tshifanyiso. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela pfalandothe. U shumisa thevhekano ya alifabethe kha u ṅanganya zwithoma. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala dzina laṅu.</p>		
67	Ngavhe ndi vhe ndi na khovhe	6
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya a na u. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala B. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo.</p>		
68	Zwifuwohaya na zwiṅwe zwipuka	8
<p>U ola tshifanyiso tsha tshifuwohaya a rerisana ngatsho na khonani yawe. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya ng, mb, th, ṅw. Nyito ya u diphina: U gera zwipuka zwa bulasini a zwi nambatedza kha tshifanyiso tsha bulasi.</p>		
69	Ri diphina nga masana	10
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya pfalandothe. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala C. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo.</p>		

70	Ri kha masana	12
<p>U ṅwala: U dzhenisa phalandothe a tshi vhumba maipfi a no yelana na zwifanyiso. U ṅwala: U livhanya legeredanzi na legere lituku. U diphina: U topola tshifanyiso tshi sa yelani na zwi re kha tshigwada. U ṅwala dzina la tshigwada tshinwe na tshinwe.</p>		
71	Kha ri tambe	14
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya zw. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala D. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo.</p>		
72	Ndi pfana na u tamba	16
<p>U livhanya maipfi na tshifanyiso tshone. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya mb. U livhanya maipfi na tshifanyiso tshone. U diphina: Nyito ya u tevhedzela nga maṭo.</p>		
73	Ri pfana na u gidima	18
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo wa vh. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala E. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo. U shumisa zwifanyiso kha u anetshela tshitori.</p>		
74	U kunda	20
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo wa zw. U anetshela tshitori tshi no amba nga zwifanyiso. U shumisa zw na mb kha u fhedzisa maipfi u itela uri a yelane na tshifanyiso.</p>		
75	Vhengeleni	22

<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mubvumo wa kh. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala F. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo.</p>		
76	Hu rengiwa mini	24
<p>U dzhenisa vh a tshi vhumba maipfi a no yelana na zwifanyiso. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mubvumo wa s. U diphina: U ṅwala mutevhe wa zwithu a tshi tevhedza zwifanyiso.</p>		
77	U vhala	26
<p>U vhala mapulo a maipfi na mafhungo mapufufhi. U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya kh. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala G. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo.</p>		
78	Ndi pfana na bugu	28
<p>Mutevhe wa alifabethe. U ṅwala: u fhindula mbudziso dzi no kwama tshifanyiso. U dzhenisa pfalandothe a tshi vhumba maipfi a no yelana na tshifanyiso. U diphina: Nyito ya u tevhedzela nga maṭo.</p>		
79	Zwivhingwi zwiraru	30
<p>U vusuludza mibvumo ya pfalandothe. U ita bugu ya zwigeriwa. U khajara tshifanyiso tsha zwivhingwi zwiraru. U wana zwithu zwe zwa dzumbiwa tshifanyisoni.</p>		



Thero ya 6: U endela fhethu **Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 5-8**

81	Phathi ya ḍuvha la mabebo	36
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya vh, mb, ṅd, nd. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala H. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo. U ṅwala: U ṅwala madzina, miṅwaha na maḍuvha a mabebo.</p>		
82	ḍuvha la mabebo laṅvhuḍi	38
<p>U imba luimbo lwa ḍuvha la mabebo. U dzhenisa magedere one mathomoni a ipfi a kona u livhanya ipfi na tshifanyiso tshone. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya ṅw, fh, fh, ṅd, ṅd. Nyito ya u diphina: U tevhedzela madzina a miṅwedzi kha khajenda. U dzhenisa maḍuvha a mabebo avho na a khonani dzavho.</p>		
83	Sam na Ann vho xela	40
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya kw, ṅd, bw. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala I. U ṅwala: U ṅwala fhungo. U vhala maḍuvha a vhege.</p>		
84	Maḍuvha a vhege	42
<p>U amba nga ḍuvha line a li funesa kha vhege. U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza zwine vha ita kha ḍuvha ili. U ṅwala: U ṅwala maḍuvha one kha khajenda. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya kw, khw, ṅd, bw. Nyito ya u diphina: U tevhedzela na u wana (u tevhedzela nga maṭo)</p>		
85	Ri ya zuu	44
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya ph, th, ṅw, vh. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala J. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo.</p>		
86	Zwipuka zwa zuu	46

<p>U ṅwala: U dzhenisa maipfi a no khou ṭahela a tshi fhedzisa mafhungo. U ṅwala: Vha ṅwala madzina avho na a zwipuka zwine vha zwi funesa. U ṅwala: U ṅwala ululula magedere. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya nd, th, ṅw, vh. Nyito ya u diphina: tevhedzela na u wana. Vha ṅwala madzina a zwipuka.</p>		
87	Bulasini	48
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya pfalandothe. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala K. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo. U ṅwala: U ṅwala mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso. U ṅwala: Vha ṅwala madzina avho, miṅwaha na dzina la tshikolo.</p>		
88	Vhutshilo bulasini	50
<p>U ita miungo ya zwifuwo ngeno khonani dzi tshi humbulela uri ndi tshifuwo tshifhio. U ṅwala: U dzhenisa maipfi a no khou ṭahela a tshi fhedzisa mafhungo. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya th, kh, dz, fh. O tala mutalo wa u sumbedza zwine ra wana kha tshifuwo tshinwe na tshinwe.</p>		
89	Sekhasini	52
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya pfalandothe. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala L. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo. U ṅwala: U ṅwala mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso. U ṅwala: Vha ṅwala madzina avho, miṅwaha na u fhedzisa fhungo.</p>		
90	Zwipuka zwa sekhasini	54
<p>U ola tshipuka tshine a tshi funesa na u ṅwala dzina laṭsho. U ṅwala: U dzhenisa ma kha maipfi a tshi itela u sumbedza vhunzhi. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya kh, dz, nnd, nzh</p>		

<p>Nyito ya u diphina: U ṅanganya zwithoma nga thevhekano ya alifabethe uri a dzumbulule uri ndi tshipuka tshifhio.</p>		
91	Ri ya bolani ya milenzhe	56
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya pfalandothe. U livhanya garaṭa dza maipfi na mafhungo. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala M. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo. U ṅwala: U ṅwala mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso. U ṅwala: Vha ṅwala madzina avho vha fhedzisa mafhungo.</p>		
92	Mutambo une nda u funesa	58
<p>U ola tshifanyiso tsha mutambo u no funeswa. U ṅwala: U ṅwala mafhungo mavhili nga tshifanyiso. U ṅwala: U shumisa maipfi e a ṅewa kha u fhedzisa mafhungo. Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya hw, nzw, sh, kh, th. Nyito ya u diphina: U fhambanya nga maṭo. U amba nga phambano dzi re tshifanyisoni. U wana zwithu zwi re zwifanyisoni.</p>		
93	Vhengeleni la thoyi	60
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala mafhungo mapufufhi. Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya pfalandothe. U ṅwala: U ita ṅdowendowe ya u ṅwala N. U ṅwala: U kopolola fhungo. U ṅwala: Vha ṅwala madzina avho, miṅwaha na u fhedzisa fhungo.</p>		
94	Thoyi dzine nda dzi funesa	62
<p>U shumisa alifabethe kha u ṭuma zwithoma a tshi vhumba tshifanyiso. U ṅwala: U fhedzisa mafhungo a tshi shumisa tsumbangila dza zwifanyiso na maipfi e a ṅewa. Divhamaipfi: U wana na u tangedzela Mibvumo ya th, khw, zw, dz. Nyito ya u diphina: U nanguludzela zwithu kha basikiti dzone.</p>		
95	Zwiguluzwana zwiraru	63
<p>U amba nga tshifanyiso. U vhala tshitori tsha Zwiguluzwana zwiraru.</p>		

Thero ya 7: Hune ra dzula hone

Themo ya 4 – Vhege dza 1–4

97 Kijiniki 68

U amba nga zwifanyiso.
U vhala tshitori tsha khathuni.
Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya lw, mm, vh, pf.
U nwala: U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala legere O.
U nwala: U nwalulula fhungo.
U nwala: U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza u lwala a
nwala mafhungo mararu nga tshifanyiso itshi.

98 Ni fhole 70

U elelwa thevhekano ya zwiitei nga u nombora
zwifanyiso.
U nwala: U itani garaṭa ya uri muthu a fhole ya muṛwe
muthu.
Foniki: U vhala mafhungo a dzhenisa maipfi ane a khou
ṭahela. U ita ndongazwiga mafhungoni.
U livhanya maipfi na zwifanyiso zwone.

99 Sam o ya ha dokotela wa maṅo 72

U amba nga zwifanyiso.
U vhala tshitori tsha khathuni.
Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya ng, ph, lw.
U nwala: U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala legere P.
U nwala: U nwalulula fhungo.
U nwala: U ola tshifanyiso a nwala mafhungo mararu nga
tshifanyiso itshi.
U nwala: U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza u nḡala dza
u vvhalela maṅo a nwala mafhungo mararu nga
tshifanyiso itshi.

100 U divhavhalela 74

U amba nga zwifanyiso.
U nwala: U nwala fhungo nga zwifanyiso zwiivhili.
U nwala: U topola vhunzhi.
Nyito ya u dipiṅa: U tevhedzela na u wana (u tevhedzela
nga maṅo)

101 U tsireledzea badani (magondoni) 76

U amba nga zwifanyiso.
U vhala mafhungo mapfufhi.
Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya dz, th, nd, fh.
U nwala: Ndowendowe ya u nwala P.
U nwala: U kopolola fhungo.

U nwala: U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza kupfukele
kwa bada a nwala khephusheni ya tshifanyiso itshi

102 U tsireledzea badani (magondoni) 78

U khalara roboto.
U fhedzisa mafhungo nga u nwala maipfi ane a khou
ṭahela.
U livhanya maipfi na luswayo lwone lwa bada.

103 Vhuendedzi 80

U amba nga tshifanyiso.
U vhala mafhungo mapfufhi.
Divhamaipfi: U vusuludza mibvumo ya vh na tsh.
U nwala: U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala R.
U nwala: U kopolola fhungo.

104 Vhuendedzi 82

U gera tshaka dzo fhambanaho dza vhuendedzi a dzi
nambatedza shangoni, lwanzheni na makoleni.

105 Mulilo 84

U amba nga tshifanyiso.
U vhala mafhungo mapfufhi.
U nwala: U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala s.
U nwala: U kopolola fhungo.
U nwala: U ola tshifanyiso tshi no amba nga mulilo a
nwala mafhungo nga tshifanyiso itshi.

106 Mulilo 86

U amba nga zwifanyiso.
U nwala: U nwala mafhungo a no amba nga zwifanyiso.
Foniki: U wana maipfi a re na mibvumo sa.
U tevhedzela na u wana. U thusa mudzimamulilo uri a
swike hu re na mulilo (u tevhedzela nga maṅo).

107 Tshikoloni 88

U amba nga tshifanyiso.
U vhala mafhungo mapfufhi.
Divhamaipfi: U wana maipfi a re na mibvumo sa.
U nwala: U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala T.
U nwala mafhungo nga zwe vha ita mulovha.

U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza zwine vha takalela u
ita tshikoloni a nwala mafhungo nga tshifanyiso itshi.

108 Zwine ra ita tshikoloni 90

U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza khonani yawe ya
tshikoloni a nwala fhungo jithi nga uyu muthu.
U nwala maipfi a no khou ṭahela a tshi fhedzisa
mafhungo. U livhanya maipfi na zwifanyiso.

109 Tshikolo tsho no bva 92

U amba nga zwifanyiso.
U vhala mafhungo a no amba nga zwifanyiso.
Divhamaipfi: Ndovhololo ya mibvumo sa.
U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala U.
Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya rw, mb, vh.
U nwala mafhungo nga zwe vha ita mulovha a
sumbedzela mafhungo.

110 Nga madekwana 94

U imba: Naledzi, lwe naledzi.
Mutambo wa maipfi wa u vusuludza mibvumo yo
fhambanaho.
U nwala maipfi a no khou ṭahela a tshi fhedzisa
mafhungo.
U ita ndongazwiga mafhungoni.

111 Tshivingwi Phuu tsho patelwa 96

U nanguludzela mibvumo a i nwalululela zwiwigisini
zwone zwa mibvumo.
U ita bugu nga zwigerwa zwa tshitori tsha tshivingwi
Pooh.

112 Tshivingwi Phuu tsho patelwa 98



Thero ya 8: Lifhasi Jashu

Themo ya 4 – Vhege dza 5–8

113 Mutsho 102

U amba nga zwifanyiso.
U vhala mapulo a maambiwa na mafhungo.
Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya rw, nz, nw, mv.
U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala V.
U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza mutsho a u nwala
khephusheni nga tshifanyiso itshi.

114 Ndi mutshoḡe? 104

U nwala: U nwala mafhungo a no kwama zwifanyiso.
U shumisa maṭaluli kha u fhedzisa mafhungo.
Foniki: U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya rw, nz, nw,
mv.
U ita ndongazwiga mafhungoni.
Phambano dza zwiambaro zwa mutsho wo
fhambanaho.

115 Hu na mvula ya maḡumbu 106

U amba nga tshifanyiso.
U vhala tshitori tshipfufhi.
Divhamaipfi: U vusuludza mibvumo ya lw, sw, ṭh.
U nwala mafhungo nga maipfi haya.
U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala W.
U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza mvula ya mithathabo
a nwala mafhungo mararu nga tshifanyiso itshi.

116 Zwiṛwe hafhu nga mutsho 108

U nwala masala o teaho a tshi fhedzisa mafhungo.
U vhala tshati ya mutsho a kona u fhindula mbudziso dze
dza disendeka nga tshati.
U kona u tevhela tshati ya mutsho kha maḡuvha maṭanu.

117 Vhonani na Ann vha ṭavha miroho 110

U amba nga zwifanyiso zwa khalaṛwaha.
U nanguludzela maipfi zwiwigisini zwa maipfi.
Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya nd, ng, kh
U nwala: U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala X.
U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza khalaṛwaha ine a i
funesa a nwala mafhungo nga tshifanyiso itshi.

118 U lima ngade 112

U amba nga khalenda.
U fhindula mbudziso dzo disendekaho nga khalenda.
U nwala maipfi ane a khou ṭahela a no kwama
khalaṛwaha.
U topola khalaṛwaha, zwipuka na zwimela zwi re
tshifanyisoni.

119 Vhugalaphukha 114

U amba nga tshifanyiso.
U vhala tshitori tshipfufhi a tshi lebuḷa.
Divhamaipfi: U vusuludza mibvumo ya nd, lw, dz, ts.
U nwala: U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala Y.
U nwala mutevhe wa miroho i re tshifanyisoni.
Vha vhekanya mitshelo na miroho vha nwala fhungo nga
zwine vha zwi fanesa.

120 Phukha dza ḡaka 116

U amba nga zwifanyiso.
U nwala maipfi a tshi fhedzisa mafhungo.
U ita ndongazwiga mafhungoni.
U gera zwifanyiso zwa miroho a zwi nambatedza kha
tshadungo.

121 Khalaṛwaha 118

U amba nga tshifanyiso.
U vhala tshitori tshipfufhi a tshi lebuḷa.
Divhamaipfi: U vusuludza mibvumo tsh, hw, pf, nz.
U ita ndowendowe ya u nwala Z.
U nwala nga zwipuka zwi re tshifanyisoni.

122 Maḡuvha, vhege na miṛwedzi 120

U lebuḷa zwipiga zwo fhambanaho zwa zwipuka
zwiivhili.
U nwala: U fhedzisa tshati i no amba nga zwipuka.
U nwala maipfi a no khou ṭahela a tshi fhedzisa
mafhungo.
U tevhedza ndaela a tshi fhedzisa nyolo.

123 Lwanzhe 122

U amba nga tshifanyiso.
U vhala tshitori tshipfufhi a tshi lebuḷa.
Divhamaipfi: Mibvumo ya zw, ny, fh, nz, sh.
U ola tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza tshipuka tsha
lwanzheni a nwala fhungo jithi nga tshipuka itshi.

124 Ngomu lwanzheni 124

U ṭumekanya zwithoma nga thevhekano ya alifabete a
tshi fhedzisa tshifanyiso.
U nwala madzina a khovhe a tshi fhedzisa mafhungo. U
ita ndongazwiga mafhungoni.
U wana na u tangedzela mibvumo ya zw, ny, fh, nz, sh.
Nyito ya u dipiṅa: U tevhedzela na u wana.

125 Bubu kuḡohwana ku tshi xela. 126





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Ann o fuwa
tshimange.



Ntakadzeni o fuwa
pherotho (khwamba).



Vhonani o fuwa
mmbwa.



Sam o fuwa
mbevha.





Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u n̄wala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

mmbwa	vhurotho	pherotho
mbevha	goko	pene
na	doba	meme



Kha ri livhanye

Livhanyani garaṭa dza maipfi dzi no bva murahu ha bugu na maipfi a re fhungoni.

Pherotho	yo	doba
goko	la	vhurotho



Kha ri n̄walulule maḽedere aya.

Kha ri n̄wale



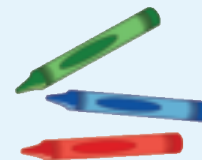
a a

A A



Kha ri n̄wale

Kha ri n̄walulule fhungo ili.



Pherotho yo doba goko la vhurotho.

Blank handwriting practice lines



Kha ri ite nyito

Dzhenisani leḡere lo teaho u itela uri ipfi li yelane na tshifanyiso.

mbevha

g__bisi



b__s__

g__mb__



g__na

h__ko



g__mu

b__la



p__n

p__p__w__



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

a	D <u>a</u> nda la muri kheli.
e	Meme dzo muma minwe.
i	O sia fagi tsini na danda.
o	Pheroto yo doba goko la vhurotho.
u	Butuni hu na bugu dza vhana.

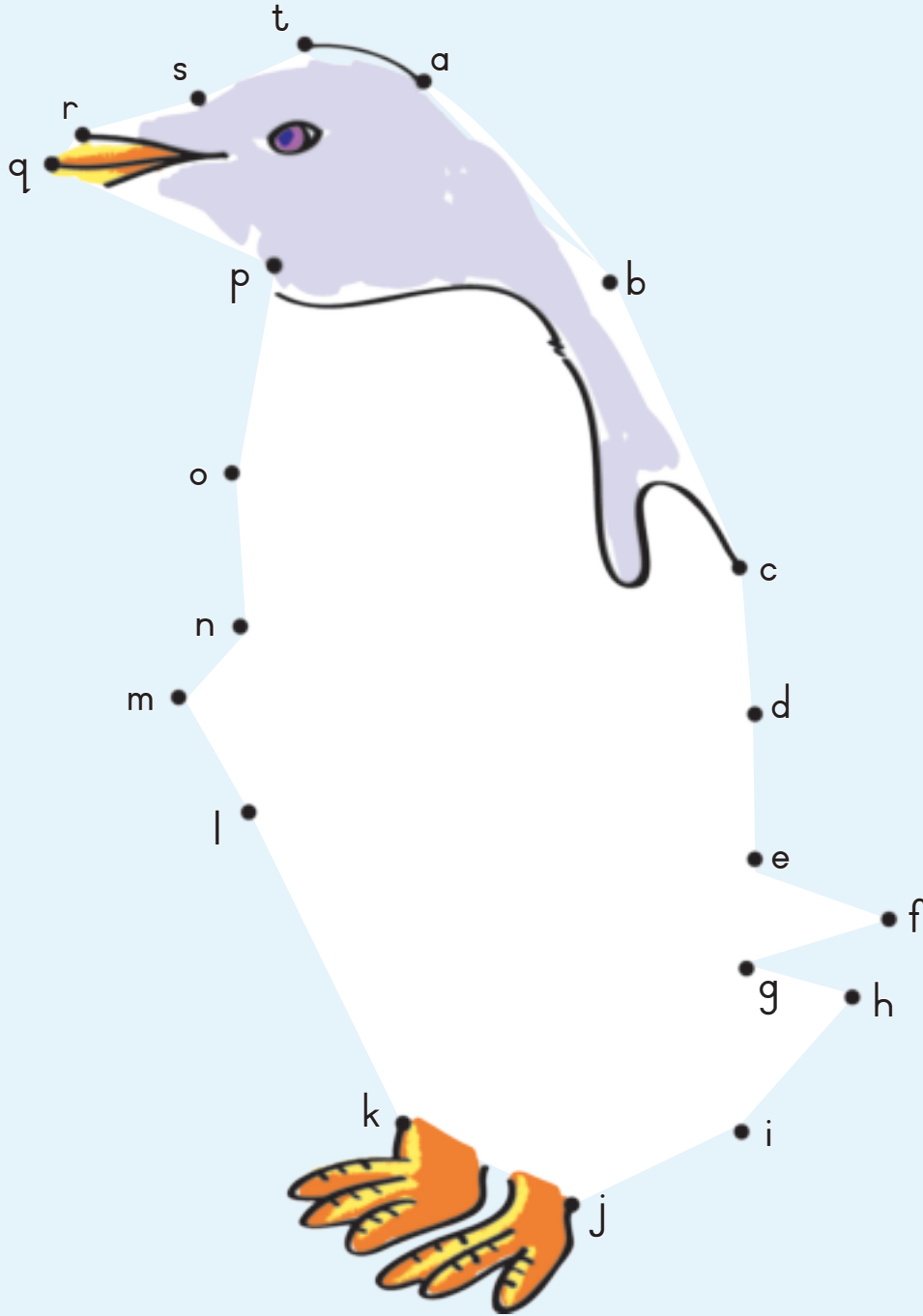


Duvha:



Kha ri diphine

Tevhelani maledere a alifabethe uri ni fhedzise tshifanyiso itshi. Tshi khalareni. Ni ambe uri tshipuka itshi tshi nga vha tshifuwo tshavhudi naa.



Kha ri n'wale

Itani ndowendowe ya u n'wala dzina lanu.

Three horizontal lines for writing a name.

Blank box for the number of pages.

Blank box for the subject.



Kha ri vhale

Iyi ndi mmbwa.

Itshi ndi tshimange.

Vhañwe vha na zwikukwana.

Ngavhe ndi vhe ndi na khovhe.



Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ñwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ñdowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

itshi	ngavhe	vhañwe
itsho	ngano	luñwa
notshi	nguvho	luñwe



Duvha:

Maipfmadivhiwa

ndi
navha
bwa



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri fanyise garaṭa dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

Ngavhe

ndo

vha

ndi

na

khovhe.



Kha ri nwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri n'wale



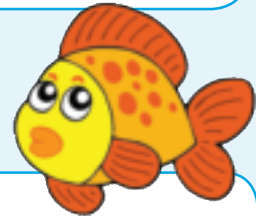
b b

B B



Kha ri n'wale

Kha ri nwalulule fhungo ili.



Hey! ndi khovhe yanga.



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshipuka tshine na vhona tshi tshi nga vha tshifuwohaya tshavhudi. Vhudzani khonani yanu uri ndi nga mini tshi tshi nga vha tshifuwohaya tshavhudi.



Mibvumo

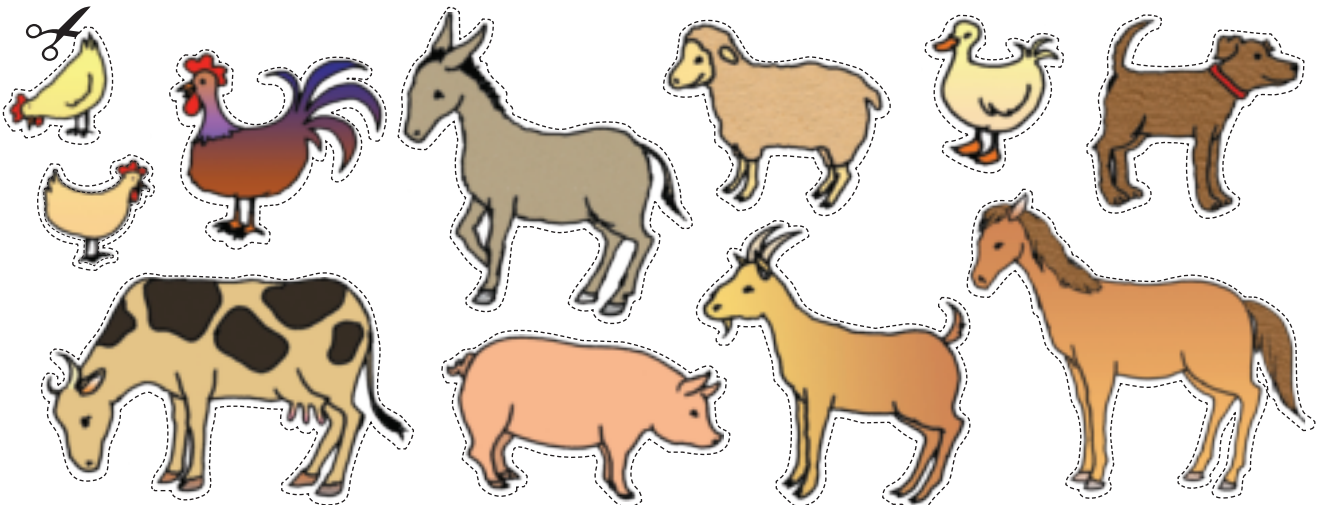
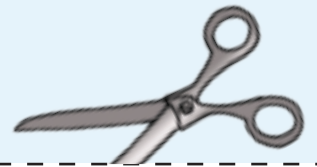
Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

tsh	Ndi tshimbila nae.
ng	Itshi ndi tshimange.
mb	Hupfi mbambe ndi khulu.
tsh	Ndo fuwa mbevha na tshinoni.
nw	Na vhanwe vha do fuwa zwipuka.
tsh	Ndi tshikolo tsha hashu.



Kha ri diphine

Gerani zwipuka zwi re kha siatari la seli ni zwi nambatedze kha tshifanyiso tsho teaho.





Kha ri diphine

Ndi zwipuka zwifhio zwi re zwifuwohaya zwavhudi?

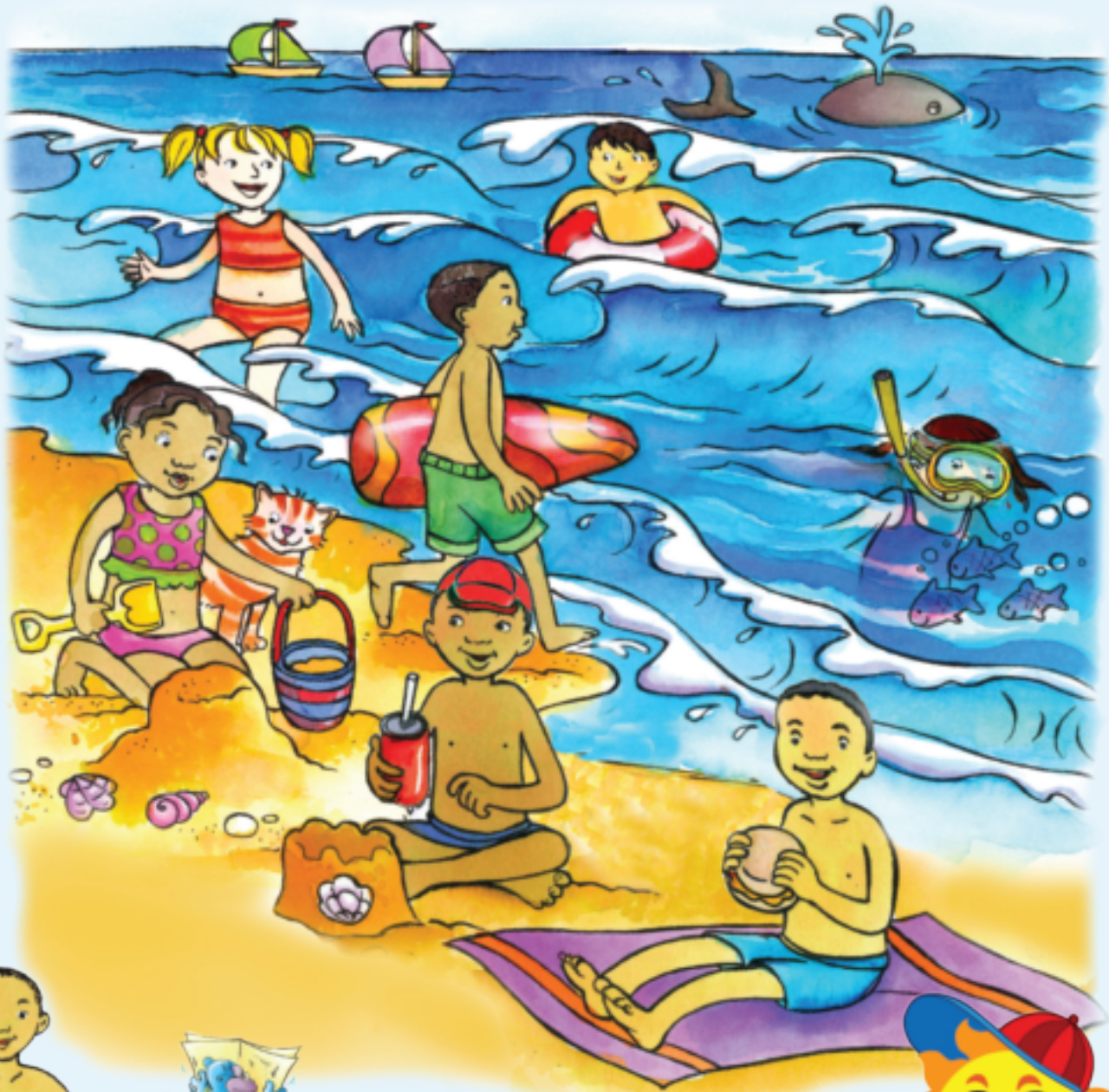
Ndi zwipuka zwifhio zwi re zwa daka? Ndi zwipuka zwifhio zwi re zwa bulasini?





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Ri bwa muṭavha ra ita mugidimo.

Ndi na gebisi tswuku.

Ndi adza thavhula nda navha milenzhe.



Duvha:

Maipfmadivhiwa

pfana
funa
fema



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u
ñwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yañu ya ñdowedzo ni tshi
shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

adza	mugidimo	tswuku
masana	ita	unda
navha	gebisi	bundu



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri fanyise garaña dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ñi.

Ri ñiphina nga masana



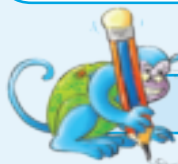
Kha ri ñwalulule mañedere aya.

Kha ri ñwale



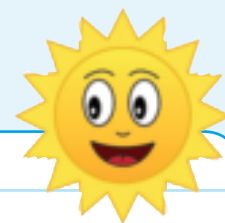
e e

E E



Kha ri ñwale

Kha ri ñwalulule fhungo ñi.



Ri ñiphina nga masana.





















Blank writing lines



Kha ri n'wale

Fhedzisani maipfi uri a fane na zwifanyiso. Shumisani maledere aya nga lithihi nga lithihi.

a	e	i	o	u
---	---	---	---	---

 b _ d	 b _ vhi	 b _ g	 b _ n
 f _ la	 d _ g	 b _ l	 tsh _ f
 b _ t	 s _ thu	 p _ n	 dzh _ g
 l _ fo	 m _ m	 g _ l	 b _ s
 z _ p	 m _ t	 v _ n	 b _ lo

Duvha:



Kha ri n̄wale

Talani mutalo u no livhanya leḁeredanzi na leḁere liḁuku.

a	e	i	o	u
u	o	e	i	a



Kha ri diḁhine

Hwayani tshifanyiso tshine tshi sa wele kha tshigwada.
Ni kone u n̄wala dzina la tshigwada tshin̄we na tshin̄we.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

mitshelo

zwiendedzi

zwimange

maluvha

mmbwa

zwiambaro

	mmbwa



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Zwi **difha** hani hu na masana!
 Ri **pfa** ro takala ri tshi **tamba**.
 Ndi **pfana** na u gidima ndi tshi **fhufha**.



Duvha:

Maipfimadivhiwa

rine
gidima
maanda



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetsheselele mibvumo. Ni kone u n̄wala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

difha	tamba	pfa
fhufha	imba	pfana
fhasi	mbambe	pfuka



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri fanyise garaṅa dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

Zwi	difha	hani
ri	tshi	tamba.



Kha ri n̄walulule maledere aya.

Kha ri n̄wale



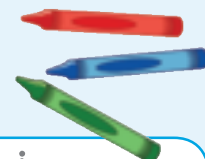
d d

D D



Kha ri n̄wale

Kha ri n̄walulule fhungo ili.



Zwi difha hani ri tshi tamba.

Blank handwriting practice lines



Kha ri ite nyito

Livhanyani maipfi a tevhelaho na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.



mbambe

dembetiti

dzula

bambela



raha

ima



fhufha

thamuwa



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

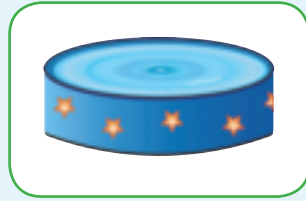
mb	Ri pfa ro takala ri tshi ta mb a.
mb	Ri ita mbambe na Nndinde.
mb	Ri tamba na mutambo wa u tumba.
mb	Ri vhumbuluwa kha hatsi.
mb	Ndi tshi vhuya ndi a <u>t</u> tamba.
mb	Ndo vhona mbudzi dza hawe.





Kha ri livhanye

Livhanyani maipfi na zwifanyiso zwo teaho. Ni kone u tangedzela mubvumo mb kha ipfi liṛwe na liṛwe.



mbungu

bambelo

mbambe

bambela



Kha ri diphine

Thusani vhana uri vha wane phakha.





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



thamuwa

bvani

gidima



Kha ri vhale

Zwi a takadza u gidima.
Ann na Sam vha gidima nga luvhilo.
Nndinde i na luvhilo nga maanḁa.
Hoo Nndinde! Hoo!



Kha ri diphine

Ambani na khonani yaṅu nga izwi
zwifanyiso. Hu khou bvelela mini?





Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

tshi
na
vha

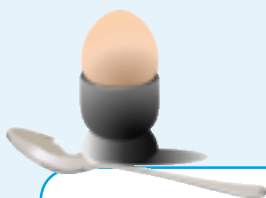
zwima	luzwa	zwifha
zwala	mazwa	zwimba
zwinga	tshizwa	zwithu



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri fanyise garaṅa dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

Ri	na	luvhilo
Ro	sia	Nndinde



Kha ri riwalulule maḽedere aya.

Kha ri riwale



e e

E E



Kha ri riwale

Kha ri riwalulule fhungo ili.

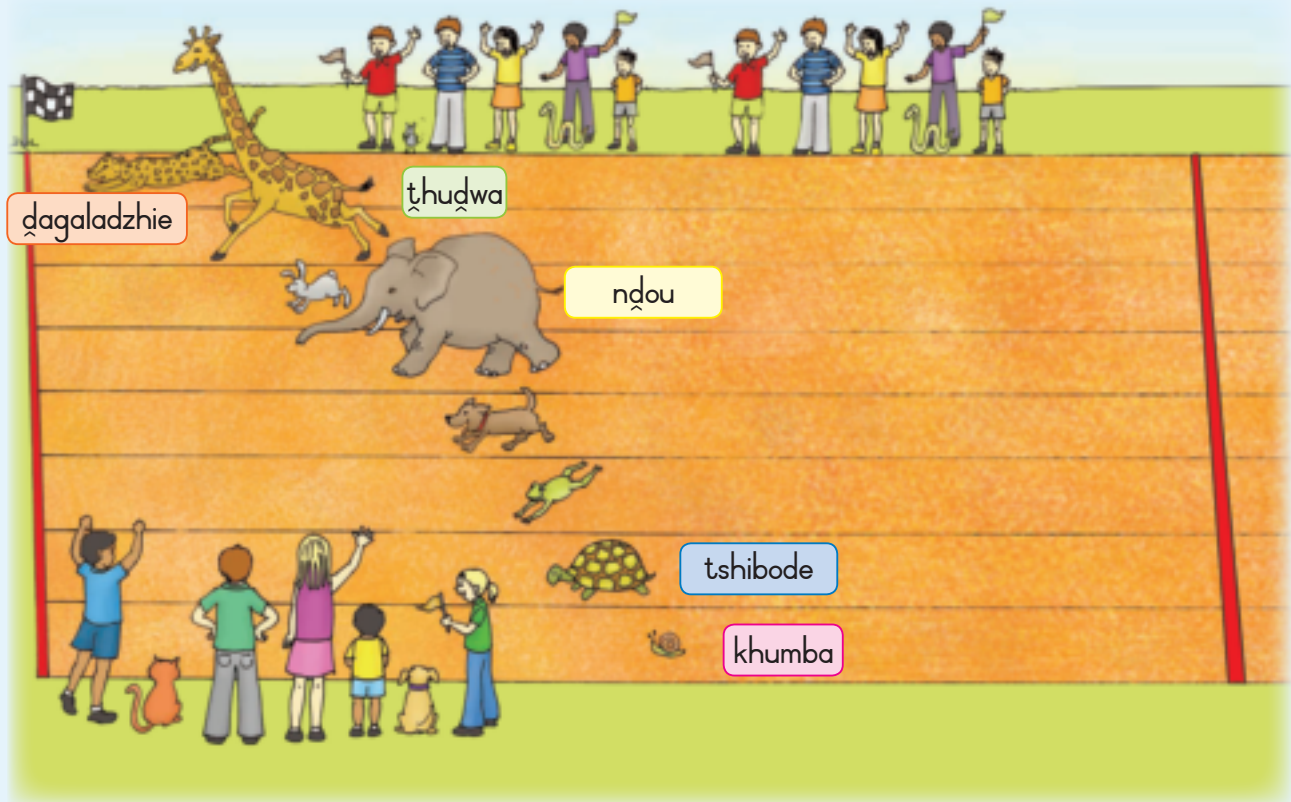


Ri na luvhilo. Ro sia Nndinde.



Kha ri ambe

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso ni ambe nga zwine na khou vhona.



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

zw	Mu zw ala u na luvhilo.
zw	Ndo zwi vhona mulovha.
zw	Zwiḽa ri kha mbambe.
zw	Zwienda zwawe khezwi.
zw	Mazwifhi a a dina.
zw	Muzwifhi ha na ngoho.



Kha ri ambe

Ambani na khonani yaṅu nga zwifanyiso izwi. Hu khou bvelela mini?



Kha ri diphine

Fhedzisani maipfi uri a yelane na zwifanyiso. Shumisani zw na mb. Ro dzula ro ni itela la u thoma.



ZWienda

___anda



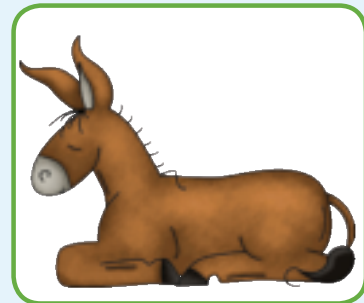
___ungu



___iṭepisi



___udzi



___ongola



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Vho ya vhengeleni.

Vha do vhuya na mini?

Vha do renga matshipisi, tshizi na mafhi.



Duvha:

Maipfmadivhiwa

khani
imba
vhone



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetsheselelele mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

vho	vhala	suvha
vhuya	vhea	tuvha
vhengeleni	vhudza	luvha



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri fanyise garaṅa dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ili.

Vho ya vhengeleni



Kha ri riwalulule maḽedere aya.

Kha ri riwale



f f

F F



Kha ri riwale

Kha ri riwalulule fhungo ili.



Vho ya vhengeleni.

Blank writing lines for practice.



Kha ni ite nyjito

Dzhenisani **vh** mathomoni a ipfi. Ni livhanye maipfi na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.


vh ukhopfu

 utsi

 urukhu

 engele

 ulungu

 urotho


Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

vh	Vha vh ala hayani.
vh	Ndi muvhala mudala.
vh	O vhuya na mme awe.
vh	Tshi a vhavha.
vh	Vho zwi wana vhengeleni.
vh	Ri vhavhalele mupo.



Kha ri diphine

Lavhelesani tshifanyiso, ni kone u dubekanya zwithu zwothe zve vha renga vhengeleni.



_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Heyi ndi bugu yavhudi.

Hai, Nndinde.
Kha i do litsha!



Kha ri vhale



Vha **khou** vhala bugu khulukhulu.
Nndinde ya vha thamutshela.
Nndinde i a takadza.





Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u n̄wala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ṅdowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

khani
imba
vhone

khou	khumba	khokha
khulukhulu	khuni	khadi
khuhu	khani	kheke



Kha ri livhanye

Kha ri fanyise garaṭa dza maipfi na maipfi a re fhungoni ḷi.
Kha ri n̄walulule maḷedere aya.

Vha	khou	vhala	bugu	khulukhulu
-----	------	-------	------	------------



Kha ri n̄walulule maḷedere aya.

Kha ri n̄wale



g g

G G



Kha ri n̄wale

Kha ri n̄walulule fhungo ḷi.



Vha khou vhala bugu khulukhulu.



Kha ri ite nyito

Dzhenisani maḽedere ane a khou ṭahela kha bugu idzi.



Kha ri ṅwale

ṅwalani maḽedere a alifabethe ni tshi sumbedza uri:

Ndi bugu dzifhio ndenya?

Ndi bugu dzifhio tsekene?

Vhalani uri hu na bugu nngana zwibogisini:

tswuku	
dza ṭada	
dza pinki	

dala	
dza lutombo	
dza phephuḽu	





Kha ri n̄wale

Fhedzisani maipfi uri a fane na zwifanyiso. Shumisani maledere aya nga lithihi nga lithihi.

a e i o u



b e g e

b _ g _

s _ ga _

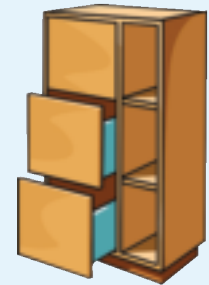
s _ ga _

r _ g _

r _ g _

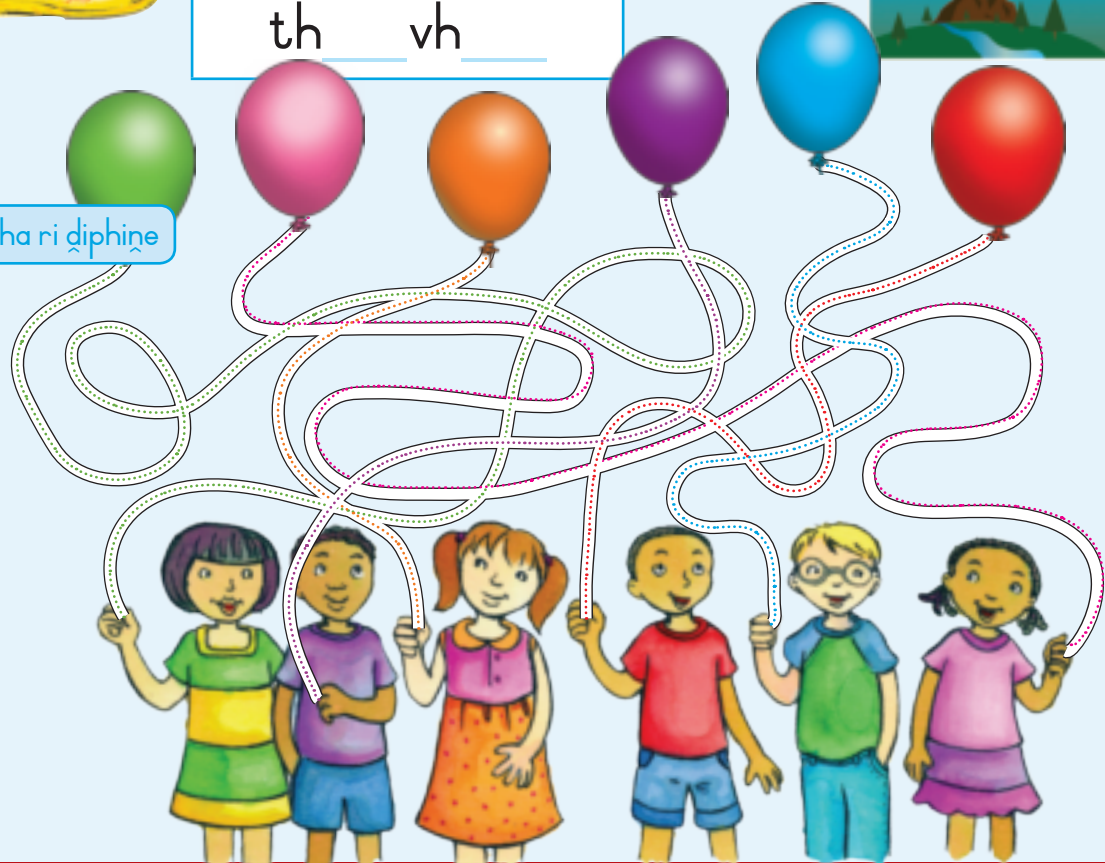
th _ vh _

th _ vh _



Kha ri d̄iphine

Thusani vhana uri vha wane baloni line la vha na muvhala u no fana na wa zwikhipha zwavho.





Vhalani maipfi aya ni kone u thusa Golidiloko na Nwana wa Tshivhingwi kha u nanguludzela maipfi zwibogisini zwone zwa maipfi.

bobo

bata

bugu

bini

tata

gege

gugu

dugu

tete

dini

bodo

doko

lini

dudu

dodo

meme

Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 1-5



a

e

i

o

u

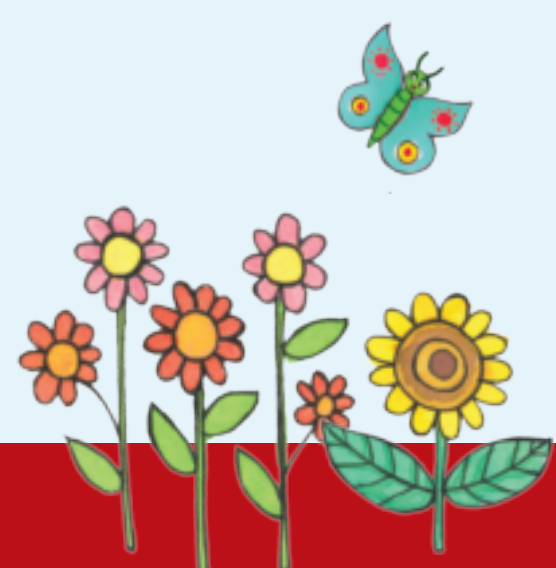
GERANI HAFHA

PETANI HAFHA

PETANI HAFHA

PERETDZANI HAFHA

U vhalu bugu:
Tevhedzani ndaela ni ite bugu iyi ya zwigeriwa. Tlwani nayo hayani ni i vhalele mashaka na dzikhonani.





Ndi nnyi we a vha
o edela mmbeteni
wanga?

Ni mpfarele ngauri
ndo la mukapu waṅu.

Ni khonani yanga ya
mbiluni.



Tshivhingwi tshituku tsho
takala. Tshi na khonani ntswa.



Zwivhingwi zwiraru





Goldilocks a vuwa.
O tshuwa.

14

Kha ri onyolose milenzhe musii mukapu u tshi kha di f'hola.



Mukapu u khou f'hisa nga maanda.

3

Mukapu uyu ndi wavhudi.



Zwivhingwi zwiraru zwi rinda mukapu.

2

Khoyu.



15

Ndi nnyi we a vha o edela mmbeteni wanga?



12

Ngavhe ndi vhe ndi na khonani.



Tshivhingwi tshituku a tshi na khonani.

5

Houla mmbete u a gogonesa.

Hoyu mmbete wo linganela.

Houla mmbete u a phovhomelesa.



U ya u edela.

8

9

Ndi na ngala. Hu khou nukhelela zwiliwa zwa u difha.



Goldilocks u vhona haya hazwo.

6

Ndi nnyi we a vha a tshi khou la mukapu wanga?



Ndi nnyi we a vha a tshi khou la mukapu wanga? Mukapu wanga wo fhela wothe.

11

Ndi nnyi we a la mukapu wanga?



Houla mukapu u khou fhisesa.

Houla u a rotholesa.



Hoyu wo linganela.

U thetshela mukapu.

10

7



Kha ri diphine

Khalarani tshifanyiso itshi tsha zwivhingwi zwiraru.
Wanani lebula, lori, watshi, bouthai, buratsho ya maṅo na bege.





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri ambe

Namusu ndi duvha la mabebo la Ann.
 Ri do imba ra tamba.
 Ann o dzima makhandela.
 Ra mu vhandela zwanda.
 Zwiliwa zwo dalesa.



Duvha:

Maipfivhadihiwa



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

tamba
rine
fhano

duvha	imba	khandela	vhandela
divha	amba	vhandela	sendela
dovha	tombo	kondela	kandela



Kha ri riwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri riwale



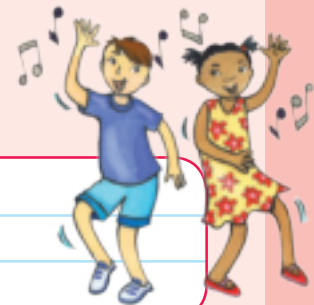
h h

H H



Kha ri riwale

Kha ri riwalulule fhungo illi.



Ri tamba ri tshi imba.

Blank handwriting practice lines



Kha ri riwale

Nwalani mafhungo mavhili a no amba nga tshifanyiso itsho.

Blank handwriting practice lines



Kha ri riwale

Dzina langa ndi _____ .

Ndi na minwaha ya _____ .

Duvha langa la mabebo ndi la _____ .

Duvha la mabebo lavhudi

Themo ya 3 – Vhege dza 6–10



Kha ri ite nyito

Kha ri imbe luimbo.













Duvha la mabebo lavhudi.
 Duvha la mabebo lavhudi.
 Duvha la mabebo lavhudi Ann
 Duvha la mabebo lavhudi.



Kha ri ite nyito

Nangani ni dzhenise maledere o teaho mathomoni a ipfi u itela uri ipfi li yelane na tshifanyiso tsho teaho.

	___ kolo	ñw	___ asi	
	___ ana	tshi	___ ala	
	___ la	li	___ nwe	
	___ ufha	fh	___ ma	
	___ mba	gu	___ isa	

Duvha:



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

nw	U khou lela nw ana.
f	Ndi funesa mapu <u>l</u> amu.
fh	O fhuf <u>h</u> a a wela f <u>h</u> asi.
nd	Ni lindele Londani.
nd	Londani u na n <u>d</u> ala e n <u>d</u> ilani.



Kha ri diphine

Wanani madzina a miŋwedzi kha khalenda ya maɖuvha a mabebo. Nwalani dzina laŋu kha riwedzi wa duvha laŋu la mabebo. Nwalani madzina a khonani dzaŋu kha miŋwedzi ya maɖuvha avho a mabebo.

Khalenda ya Maɖuvha a Mabebo

Phando

Luhuhi

Thafamuhwe

Lambamai

Shundunthule

Fulwi

Fulwana

Thangule

Khubvumedzi

Tshimedzi

Lara

Nyendavhusiku

Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

39



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Ho vha hu Musumbuluwo.

Ra ya u tamba na **masekwa** kutivhani.

Ra xela.

Sam a wa a divhaisa **tshanda**.Ro waniwa nga **kubwa** kwashu Nndinde.

Duvha:

Maipfimaivhiwa

tamba
ima
wana



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u
ñwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni
tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

masekwa	tshanda	kubwa
mukwasha	vhandā	bwa
nkwashe	ndala	thubwa



Kha ri ñwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri ñwale



i i

I I



Kha ri ñwale

Kha ri ñwalulule fhungo ili.



Ro ya tivhani.



Kha ri ñwale

Ñwalani mafhungo mavhili a no amba nga tshifanyiso itsho.



Kha ri ñwale

Ñamusi ndi la vhungana? Ñwalani X tsini na dzina la duvha. Tangedzelani duvha line
na li funesa. Matshelo ndi la vhungana? Itani thiki ✓ tsini na dzina la duvha.

Swondaha		Musumbuluwo		Lāvuhvili	
Lāvhuraru		Lāvhuṅa		Lāvhuṭanu	
Mugivhela		Swondaha			

Maḍuvha a vhege



Kha ri ite nyito

Ndi li fhio ḍuvha li ne na li funesa kha vhege?

Olani tshifanyiso ni tshi sumbedza zwine na nga tama u ita nga ḍuvha ili.



Kha ri ṅwale

Mugivhela

Ḳavhuraru

Musumbuluwo

Ḳavhuna

Mibvumo



Maḍuvha a tevhelaho o wa kha khalenda. A vhuedzedzeni vhudzuloni ho teaho.

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

Swondaha
Ḳavhuvhili
Ḳavhutḁanu

khw	Mase (khw) a a bambela tivhani.
nd	Ri dzula phanda sekhasini.
bw	Vho bwa dindi la u posa marambo.
khw	Bambelo la Tshamasekhwa li na maḍi avhuḍi.
kw	Ndinde ndi kubwa kwashu.



Duvha:



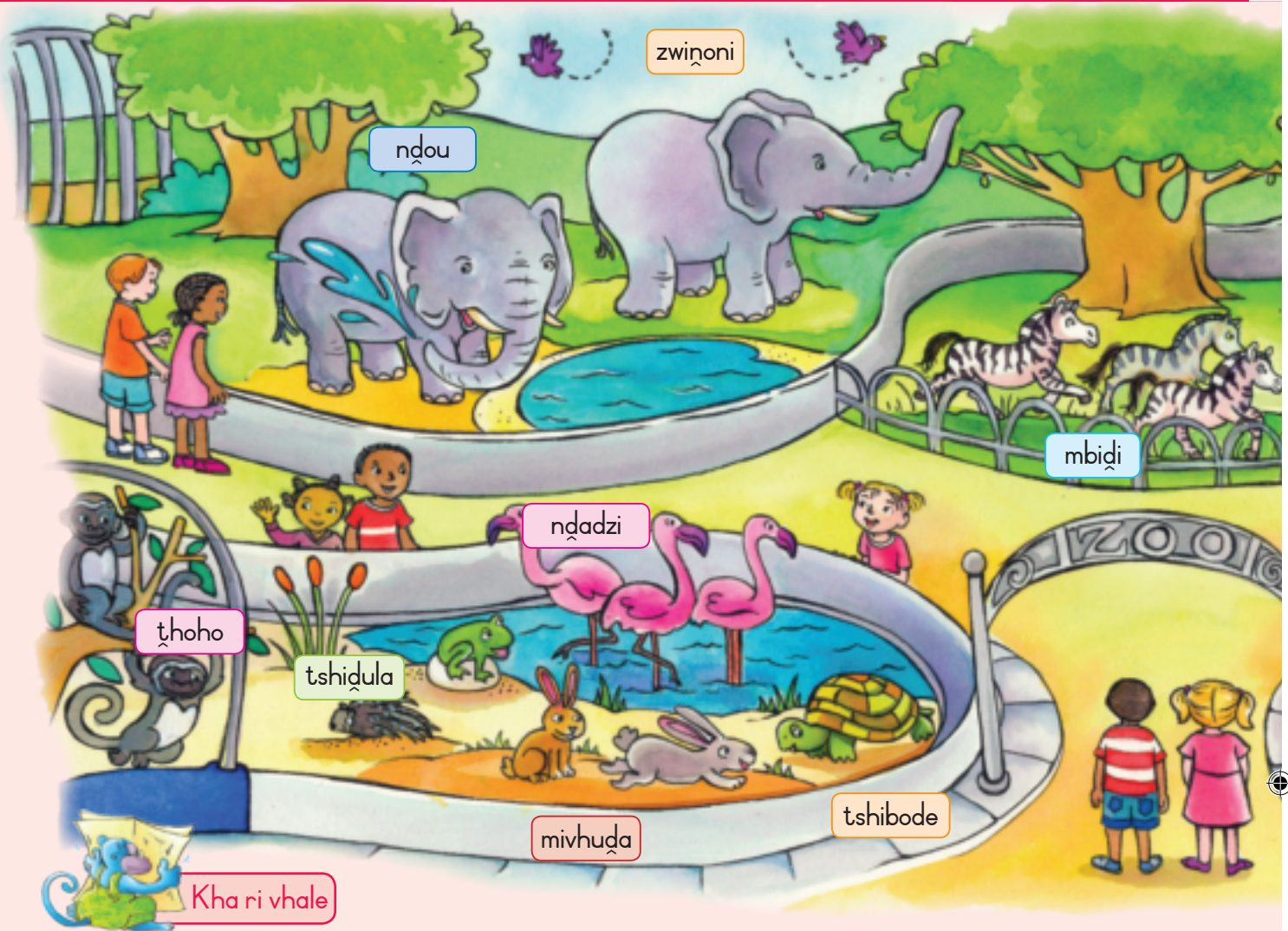
Kha ri diphine

Thusani Sam na Ann uri vha vhuyelele hayani vho tsireledzea.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:



Ri zuu.

Zwiṇoni zwi a imba, **phapha** dzi tshi **t̃harara**.

Matomboni ho **vhamba** ngweṇa.

Ndau i a **vhomba** ye grr.



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u ṛwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṇu ya ṇdowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

phapha

t̃harara

ngweṇa

vhomba

phopha

t̃hanga

ngwedī

vhamba

phepho

t̃huvha

ngwana

vhumba

Duvha:

Maipfimadivhiwa

rine
imba
edela



Kha ri n̄wale Kha ri n̄walulule fhungo ili.

Ri khou vhona tshiqula.



Nwalani mafhungo mavhili a no amba nga tshifanyiso itsho.



Kha ri n̄wale

Dzhenisani maipfi ane a khou t̄ahela. Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

tshin̄oni

ngwen̄a

ndau



_____ i shuvhama d̄uvhani.



_____ tshi t̄haramudza phapha dzatsho.



_____ i vhomba ye grr.



Kha ri n̄wale

Dzina langa ndi _____.

Tshipuka tshine nda tshi funesa ndi _____.

_____ na mavhala a mitalotalo.



Kha ri n̄wale

Kha ri n̄walulule maledere aya.

dzh dzh

Dzh Dzh



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

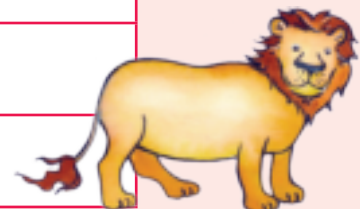
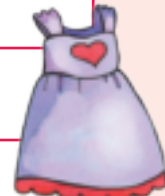
nd Heyi ndi rokho yawe.

t̄h Ndo vhona t̄hoho murini.

ngw Kha tombo ho vhamba ngwen̄a.

vh Ro vhona na zwi no fhufha.

t̄h Na t̄haru dzi hone.



Thusani vhana uri vha wane zwipuka.

Musi ni tshi wana tshipuka, riwalani dzina latsho nga fhasi ha tshifanyiso.

Kha ri diphine



thoho

ndou

ngwena

mvhuda

thudwa

mbidi

mvuvhu

tshibode

tshidula





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale



Rothe ro ya bulasini.

Rabulasi u **khou** reila ṭereṭere.

U ita **dzhamu** nga mitshelo.

Mafhi a bva kha **kholomo**.

U a shuma vhukuma.



Duvha:

Maipfimaivhiwa



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ṅowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

khou
bulasini
na

ro <u>t</u> he	kh <u>o</u>	dz <u>h</u> amu
<u>t</u> hoho	kh <u>o</u> lomo	dz <u>h</u> ena
<u>t</u> honono	kh <u>a</u>	dz <u>h</u> ia



Kha ri riwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri riwale



k k

K K



Kha ri riwalulule fhungo ili.

Kha ri riwale



Vho khada kholomo khulu.

Blank handwriting practice lines.



Kha ri riwale

Nwalani mafhungo mavhili a no amba nga tshifanyiso itsho tshi re kha siatar; 48.

Blank handwriting practice lines.



Kha ri riwale

Dzina langa ndi _____ .

Ndi na minwaha ya _____ .

Tshikolo tshanga ndi _____ .

Ndi kha gireidi ya _____ .



Kha ri ite nyito

Itani miungo ine ya itwa nga zwipuka zwa bulasini.
Khonani yaṅu u tea u hambulela uri inwi ni tshipukaḁe.



Kha ri ṅwale

Dzhenisani maipfi ane a khou ṭahela.



rokho

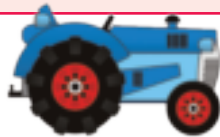
hatsi

sekwa

ḁilogo

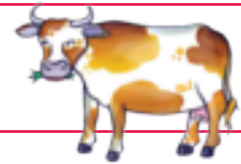
ṭeretere

Rabulasi u reila



_____ ḁi bambela tivhani.

Kholomo dzi fula



Musidzana u na



_____ ntswa.

Rabulasi u lidza



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa
kha tsumbo.

ṭh

Bulasi yo limiwa yo (ṭh)e.

kh

Mafhi a wanala kha kholomo.

dzh

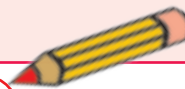
Ro dzhena tshitaleni ra wana hu na furu.

fh

Tshizi i wanala kha mafhi.

kh

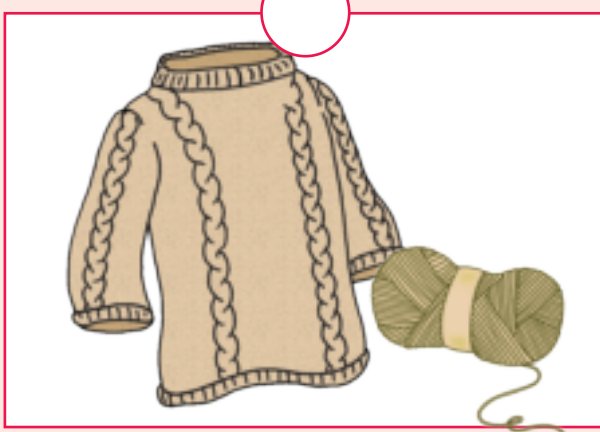
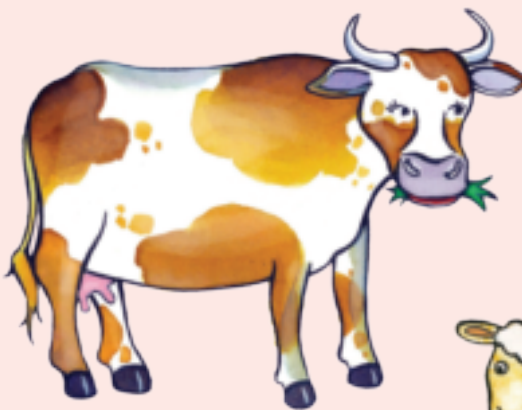
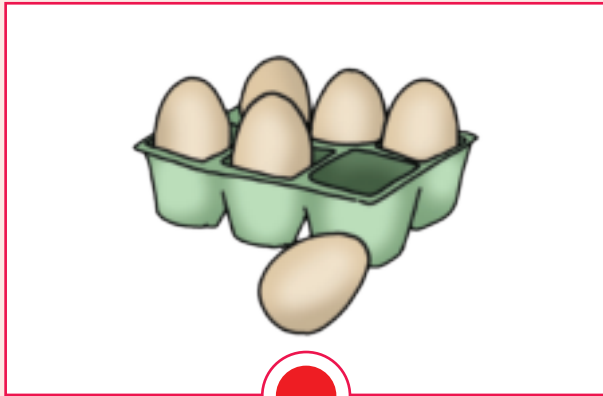
Ndo vhona khokhonya murini tsini na kholomo.





Kha ri ite nyito

Zwipuka izwi zwi ri thusa nga mini? Ri wana mini kha tshirwe na tshirwe tsha zwipuka izwi? Livhanyani maipfi na zwifanyiso zwo teaho.





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine
ra khou vhona.



mathuthuba



ndou

dennde ya
sekhasi

ndau



kilaunara

vhana



Kha ri vhale

Ri denndeni khulu.

Ndaulwanzhe i tamba nga bola.

Ndau i ri sumbedza maṅo ayo.

Ri vhandelela ro takala ri vhanzhi.



ndaulwanzhe



Duvha:

Maipfmadivhiwa

tamba
rine
tuwa



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

dennde	khulu	sumbedza	vhanzhi
nnda	khani	adza	vhunzhi
nndinda	khuni	vhudza	zwinzhi



Kha ri riwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri riwale



Handwriting practice box for the letter 'I' on a four-line grid.

Handwriting practice box for the letter 'L' on a four-line grid.



Kha ri riwale

Kha ri riwalulule fhungo ili.



Handwriting practice box with the sentence 'Ro dzhena denndeni.' written in dotted letters on a four-line grid.



Kha ri riwale

Nwalani mafhungo mavhili a no amba nga tshifanyiso itsho.

Blank handwriting practice box on a four-line grid.



Kha ri riwale

Dzina langa ndi _____ .

Ndi na minwaha ya _____ .

Ndi khou tama u ya _____ .



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshipuka tshine
na tshi funesa kha
tshikhipha itshi.
Nwalani dzina latsho
kha tshikhala tshe na
newa.



Kha ri riwale

Dzhenisani **ma** kha maipfi ngauri tshifanyiso tshinwe na tshinwe tshi
sumbedza zwithu zwi no fhira tshithihi.



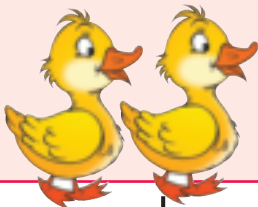
___apula



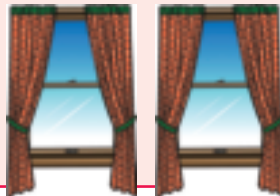
___thaela



___teretere



___sekwa



___fasitere



___bogisi



Mibvumo

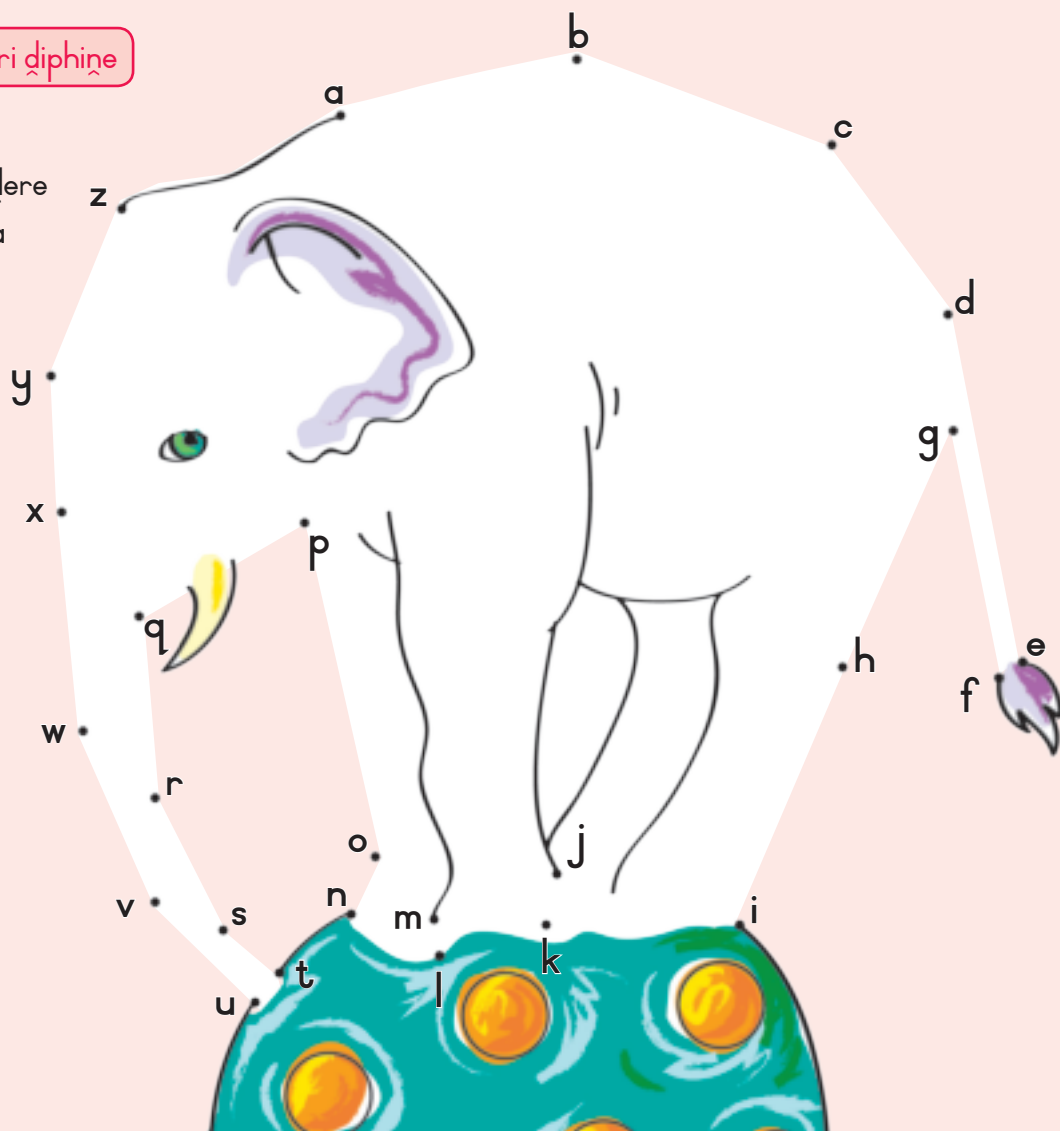
Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

nnd	Ro dzula de nnd eni.
kh	Ndi dzula na makhulu wanga.
dz	Ndi dzula na makhulu wanga.
nzh	Ro vha ro dzula denndeni ri vhanzhi.
nnd	Nndinde i a nndinda vhusiku ndo edela.



Kha ri diphine

Tumekanyani maledere ni wane uri tshipuka tsha sekhasi ndi tshipukade.





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



aisikhirimu

bola

vhatambi vha bola

fulaga



Kha ri vhale

Namusi ndi Mugivhela.

Hu khou **rahwa** bola.

Ri a vha **ta**lela vha tshi raha bola.

Ndo fara aisikhirimu i no **rothola**.

Ya **noka** tshandani nda i **nanzwa**. Ra **khuza** ro takala.



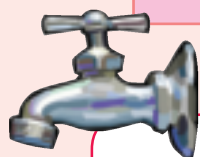


Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

sedza
hani
vhone

rahwa	rothola	ṅanzwa	khuzwa
hwaya	ritha	ṭanzwa	khuhu
hwala	thuthuthu	ṭhanzwa	khii



Kha ri riwalulule maḽedere aya.

Kha ri riwale



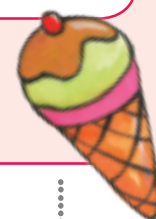
m m

M M



Kha ri riwale

Kha ri riwalulule fhungo ili.



Ndo fara disikhirimu i no rothola.



Kha ri riwale

Ṇwalani mafhungo mavhili a no amba nga tshifanyiso itsho.



Kha ri riwale

Dzina ḽanga ndi _____
Ndi takalela u ṭalela _____
Ndi takalela u ḽa _____

Mutambo une nda u funesa



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso tsha mutambo une na u funesa.



Kha ri n̄wale

N̄walani fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshanu.

Blank writing area with horizontal lines.



Kha ri n̄wale

Fhedzisani mafhungo aya.



Vha khou _____ zwigodelo.

Bola yo _____ nga
mutukana na musidzana.

Aisikhirimi ya noka nda i _____.

O fara bola o lindela u i _____.

Ni khie vothi nga _____.



Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.



hw	Ni songo hw aya ngilasi dza mafasitere.
nzw	Ro tanzwa zwigodelo na phanga.
sh	Vha shuma na mme anga.
kh	Vho khiya vothi nga khii.
th	Mungana na mungana vho namela thuthuthu.



Ambani nga mitambo iyi mivhili ni tshi vhudza khonani yanu uri ndi zwifhio zwine zwa fana na zwi sa fani.

Kha ri diphine



Zwino vhonani arali ni tshi nga kona u wana na dovha na tingeledza izwi zwithu kha tshifanyiso. Thikhani kha zwibogisi musi ni tshi zwi wana.

aisikhirimu	
bannda	
tshidina	
khovhe	

tshienda	
magogolosi	
tshikukwana	
fulaga	

Duvha:

Maipfmadivhiwa

sedza
takalela
vhona



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

thoyi	mikhwama	zwibuloko	dzigoloi
thonga	mikhwa	zwino	dzina
thumbu	khwikhwidza	zwifha	dzula



Kha ri riwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri riwale



n n

N N



Kha ri riwale

Kha ri riwalulule fhungo ili.

Ri tamba ri tshi imba.



Kha ri riwale

Riwalani mafhungo mavhili a no amba nga tshifanyiso itsho.



Kha ri riwale

Dzina langa ndi _____ .

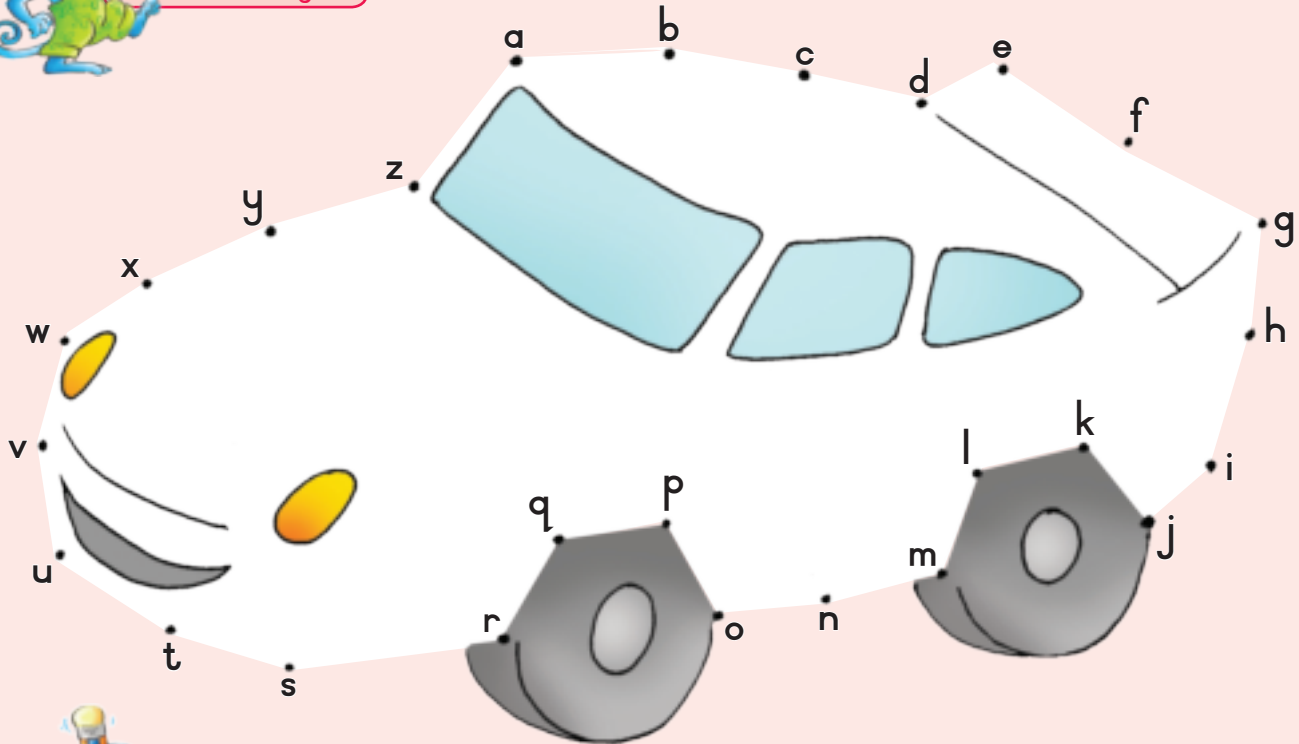
Ndi na minwaha ya _____ .

Ndi khou tamba nga _____ .



Kha ri ite nyito

Ṭumani zwithoma uri ni wane uri ndi thoyide iyi.



Kha ri riwale

Ṭwalani uri riwana muṛwe na muṛwe u ṭoda thoyi ifhio. Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

gloi

popi

thedibee

zwibuḽoko

ḽori

Ann u ṭoda  _____.

Vhonani u ṭoda  _____.

Sam u ṭoda  _____.

Ṭwana u ṭoda  _____.

U na  _____ tswuku.



U vhala bugu:
Tevhedzani ndaela ni ite bugu iyi ya zwigeriwa.
Ṭuwani nayo hayani ni i vhalele mashaka na dzikhonani.

Muñwe na muñwe
u tea u fhata nđu
yawe.

Ndi do fhata
nđu yanga
hafha.

Ri tea u
tsireledzea kha
phele.

4



Rine a ri ofhi phele khulukhulu
ya tshituhu, phele khulukhulu
ya tshituhu, phele khulukhulu
ya tshituhu.

16

Yowee! Ndo
nuruwa!



Dza vhea bodo fhasi ha tshimini.

13



Zwiguluzwana zwiraru



1



Ri thanye le phele
khulukhulu ya
tshituhu.

Ndi na ndala.
Zwiguluzwana
hezwila zwi phophisa
muthu nthe. Ndi do
lalela ngazwo.



Yowee, a thi tsha do dovha nda
vhuya hafha fhethu. Ndi tou
ndo tuwa.

Phele ya vhona izwi
zwiguluzwana. I na ndala khulu.
I khou todou zwila.



Ri khou ya u dzula
midini yashu.

Kha vha sale,
mmawe.

Ro
takalesa.

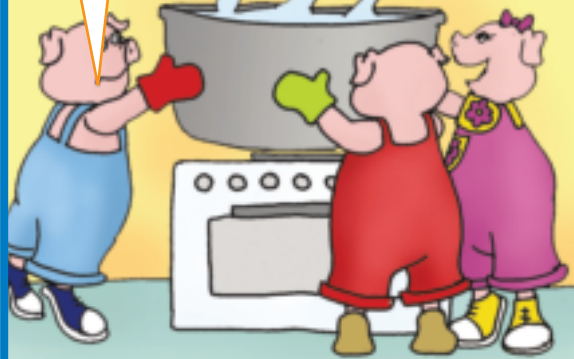


Rine a ri ofhi phele
khulukhulu ya
tshituhu.

Zwiguluzwana zwiraru zwi khou
pfuluwa hayani.
Zwi fanela u difhatela midi yazwo.

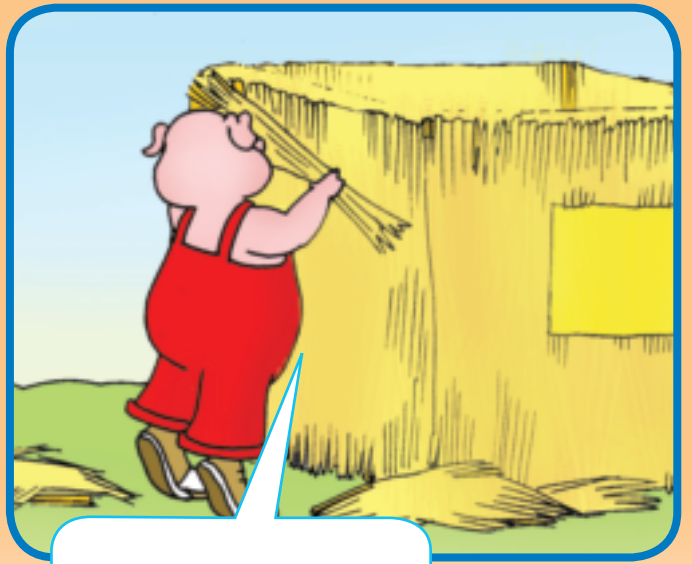
Phele ya shavha i si tsha dovha ya
vhuya.

Tavhanyani ni
vhilise maḍi.



Nguluvhe dza vhilisa maḍi nṯha
ha tshifofu nga bodo.

12



Ndi ḍo fhaṯa nṅḍu
yanga nga hatsi. A
i nga lengi u fhela.
Nda kona u ya u
tamba.

5

Eboo!



Iwe kuguluzwana,
mvulele.

Phele ya vhudzula, ya vhudzula
ya wisa nṅḍu. Kuguluzwana kwa
shavhela ha mukomana a re
nḍuni ya basha.

8



Iwe kuguluzwana,
mvulele.

Phele ya vhudzula, ya vhudzula
ya wisa nṅḍu. Zwiguluzwana zwa
shavhela ha khaladzi azwo a re
nḍuni ya zwidina.

9



Ndi do fhaṭa nḁu
yanga nga basha. A
i nga lengi u fhela.
Nda kona u ya u
tamba
ḁuvha loṭhe.

Eboo!

Phele ya vhudzula,
ya vhudzula yo
vhudzula. Fhedzi
nḁu ya si we. Ya
gonya nṭha ha
ṭhanga.

6

11

Iwe kuguluzwana,
mvulele.



Ndi do fhaṭa nḁu
yanga nga zwidina.
I do lenga u fhela.
I do vha yo
khwatḁa.

10

7



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

th	Vho fhiwa th oyi dza mivhalavhala.
khw	Ndumeliso o wana sekwa.
zwi	Nwana o fhiwa zwibuloko.
dz	Ro wana o dzula vhukati ha thoyi.
khw	Ro panga thoyi mikhwamani.



Kha ri diphine

Thusani kha u kuvhanganya zwithu. Khethekanyani zwithu zwi dzhene kha basikiti dzo teaho. Talani mutalo u tshi bva kha tshithu nga tshithihi nga tshithihi u tshi ya kha basikiti yo teaho.

Labels for Zwiambaro: bokhathi, hemmbe, shothi, dzhesi, mafhi, zwienda, swiri, apula, phazili

Labels for Thoyi: tshivhingwi, mupopi, zwibuloko

Labels for Zwiliwa: tshizi, khekhe, lori



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

Ndi khou lwala.



Ann u khou lwala.

Kha ri vhale



Mme awe vha mu isa kilniki.

Kha ri ye kilniki.

Ni fanela u mila philisi.



Dokotela u lavhelesa Ann.

Dzi mileni dzotzhe. Ni do pfa ni khwiṅe matshelo.



Ndi a livhuha mmawe.

Dokotela uri Ann u fanela u tṱwa o edela.

Duvha:

Maipfmadivhiwa



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u nwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

dzula
fha
fhela

lwala	mme	vhavha	pfana
lwela	mma	vhivha	pfunzo
lwawe	mmala	vhuvha	pfuka

Kha ri nwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri nwale



o o

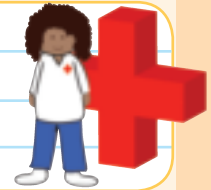
O O



Kha ri nwale

Kha ri nwalulule fhungo ili.

Ann o ya ha dokotela.



Kha ri nwale

Olani tshifanyiso tsha musu ni tshi khou lwala. Ni kone u nwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso itsho tshanu.



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale



Kha ri ñwale

Itani garaṭa ya uri muthu a fhole ya muñwe muthu ane na mu ḍivha ane a khou lwala.



A large rectangular area with horizontal blue lines, intended for writing.



Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni a tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo liṛwe na liṛwe.



kilini <u>ki</u>	Ann o ya <u>ki</u> liniki
lwala	O vha a tshi khou lwala
mila	U fanela u mila philisi
tea	Ann u tea u tṛwa o lala
f <u>h</u> ola	O f <u>h</u> ola



Olani mutalo u no livhanya zwifanyiso izwi na mafhungo a re na khou.

Kha ri diphine



u khou lila

u khou fhufha

u khou imba

u khou tshimbila

u khou humbula

u khou gidima

u khou imba

u khou vhala

u khou ola

u khou kuvha

u khou la

u khou nwa

Sam o ya ha dokotela wa maṅo

Themo ya 4 – Vhege dza 1–5



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

Lino langa li khou rema.

Kha ri ye ha dokotela wa maṅo.

Kha ri vhale



dokotela wa maṅo

nese

tshidulo

bulatsho ya maṅo

Ni songo tsha la malegere.

Ni elelwe, ni tea u tamba maṅo duvha linwe na linwe.



masiki

phositarā

vhorō

tshisibe tsha maṅo



Ndo livhuha. Ndi khou pfa ndi khwiṅe.

Duvha:

Maipfima divhiwa



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetsheselele mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

lila
pfano
sea

songo	phositara	elelwe
langa	phanga	lwendo
thanga	phuka	lwala



Kha ri riwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri riwale



p p

P P



Kha ri riwale

Kha ri riwalulule fhungo ili.



Sam o ya ha dokotela wa mano.



Kha ri riwale

Olani tshifanyiso nga u vhavhalela mano anu. Ni kone u riwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshanu.

Blank writing lines for practice.

Blank writing area for practice.

Themo ya 4 – Vhege dza 1–5



Kha ri ambe



Kha ri n'wale

Nwalani fhungo nga zwihili zwa izwi zwifanyiso.

Handwriting practice area with four horizontal blue lines.



Kha ri vhale

Sedzani zwifanyiso zwi re afho fhasi ni dovhe ni vhale maipfi ayo a re kha vhuthihi na vhunzhi.



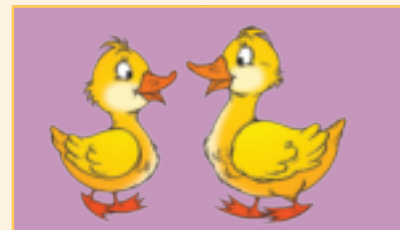
tshimange

zwimange



tshidula

zwidula



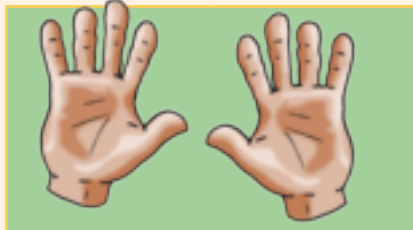
sekwa

masekwa



liṅo

maṅo



tshanda

zwaṅa



mulenzhe

milenzhe



Kha ri diphine

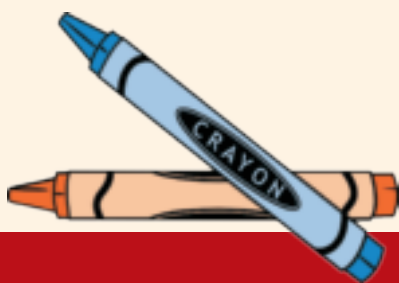
Thusani Sam uri a wane ndila ya u ya ha dokotela wa maṅo.

Thusani Ann uri a wane ndila ya u ya kiliniki.



kiliniki

dokoteka wa maṅo





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Lavhelesani kha tshamonde.



Lavhelesani kha tshaula.



Lavhelesani kha tshamonde hafhu.



Ni kone u pfuka.



Kha ri vhale

Ni **dzulele** u lavhelesa matungo othe ni sa **athu** pfuka.

Imani, lavhelesani kha tshamonde na tshaula.

Lavhelesani kha tshamonde **hafhu**.

Ni kone u pfuka.





Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u nwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

hafhu
na
lavhelesa

dzula	atha	monde	hafhu
dzembe	ratha	bande	fhafhu
dzina	rathi	thendo	fhano



Kha ri nwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri nwale



p p

P P



Kha ri nwale

Kha ri nwalulule fhungo ili.

Ni kone u pfuka.



Kha ri nwale

Olani tshifanyiso tsha kupfukele kwa bada. Ni kone u nwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshanu.

Blank writing area with horizontal lines.

Blank writing area with horizontal lines.



Kha ri ite nyito


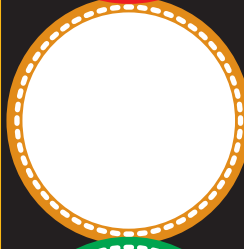
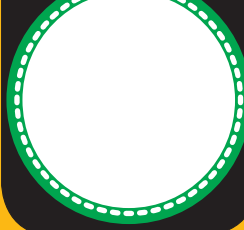
Khalarani robotho. Tsini na muvhala muñwe na muñwe ñwalani dzina lawo. Ni ambe uri muvhala muñwe na muñwe u ni vhudza uri ni ite mini. Dzhenisani maipfi aya zwikhalani zwo teaho.



tshimbila

lindela

ima

Dzina la muvhala		Ni tea u ita mini musu hu na uyu muvhala?
		
		
		



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo liñwe na liñwe.

tshamonde	Ri tea u lavhelesa kha tshamonde na tshaula.
pfuka	Ni lavhelese ni sa athu pfuka
ima	Ri a ima musu robotho yo tswuka
musu	Pfukani musu robotho i dala
u	Ndamulelo u pfuka o thoma a lavhelesa

Duvha:



Kha ri livhanye

Livhanyani ipfi na luswayo lwa badani lwo teaho.



hu pfuka vhana

khuyelani
(khonelani)
kha tshaula



a hu dzhenwi

baisigira a dzo
ngo tendelwa



khuyelani kha
tshamonde

imani





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Vho Takalani
vha reila
Gautrain.

Tshidimela tshi
na luvhilo luhulu.

Ndi ya
tshikoloni nga
bisi.

Ndi i namela
tshititshini tsha
bisi.



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u riwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

vha	vhala	tshikoloni	tshintshi
duvha	vhada	tshililo	tshititshi
shavha	vhasa	tshikoli	tshipatshi



Duvha:

Maipfmadivhiwa

vhona
tshi
zwino



Kha ri n̄wale Kha ri n̄walulule maḽedere aya.



r r

R R



Kha ri n̄wale Kha ri n̄walulule fhungo ḽi.

Vho Takalani vha reila Gautrain.

Blank handwriting practice lines.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

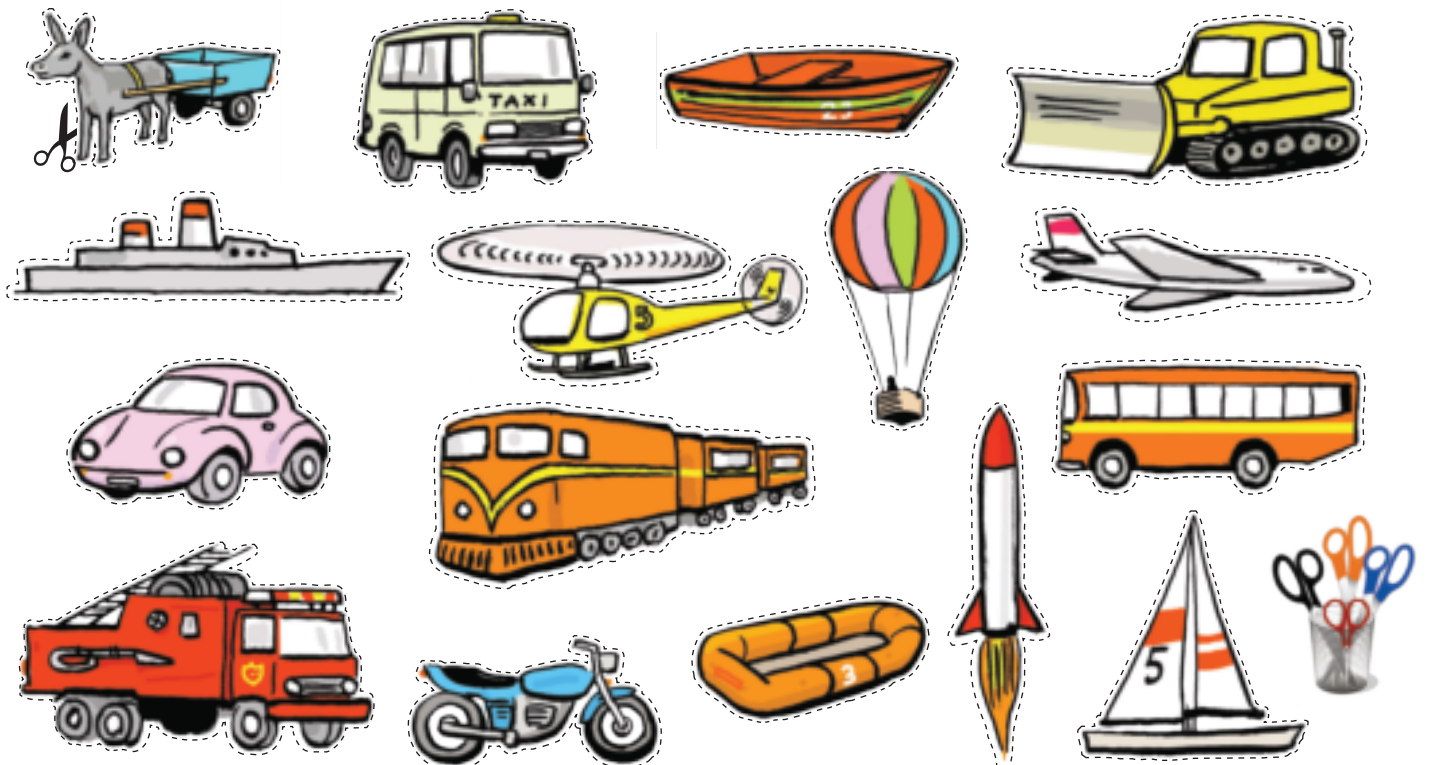
Duvha:





Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani tshaka dzo f'hambanaho dza vhuendi. Ni dzi nambatedze zwikhalani zwo teaho kha zwifanyiso izwi.





Duvha:





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

mulilo

mutsi

tshifhato

leri

hilikhophutha

mudzimamulilo

tshidzimamulilo

hosiphaiphi

Kha ri vhale

Ndo vha ndi tshi khou ya vhengeleni.

Nda vhona mulilo u tshi khou nzhangama ngomu.

Vhadzimamulilo vha **tavhanya** vha **swika**.

Vha shumisa leri ndapfu na hosiphaiphi ndapfundapfu.



Duvha:

Maipfimaḍivhiwa

seli
huma
swa



Ḍivhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetsheselese mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ṅdowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

khuni	ṭavhanya	swika
khana	tshinya	swela
khumba	nyala	swili



Kha ri ṅwalulule maḍedere aya. Kha ri ṅwale



s s

S S



Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwalulule fhungo ili.

Vha ṭavhanya vha swika.



Kha ri ṅwale

Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshidzimamulilo. Ni kone u ṅwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso tshaṅu.

Blank writing lines for practice.





Kha ri ite nyito

Ambani na khonani yaṅu nga zwine zwa khou bvelela zwifanyisoni izwi.



Kha ri riwale

Ñwalani fhungo nga zwifanyiso izwi.



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo liṅwe na liṅwe.

sa

Vho gidime sa vha tshi ya hu re na mulilo.

sa

Ro hwenyesa ri tshi ya vhengeleni

sa

Mulovha ndo tambesa nda pfa ndo neta

sa

Ro fhufhesa ri sa aweli

sa

Ni songo shumesa ngauri li khou fhisa





Duvha:



Kha ri diphine

Thusani vhadzimamulilo uri vha swike hu re na mulilo.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Vho gidimesa vha tshi ya hu re na mulilo.

Ro **hwenyesa** ri tshi ya vhengeleni.

Mulovha ndo **tambesa** nda pfa ndo neta.

Ro fhufhesa ri sa aweli.

Ni songo **shumesa** ngauri li khou fhisa.



Duvha:

Maipfima divhiwa



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetsheselele mibvumo. Ni kone u n'wala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

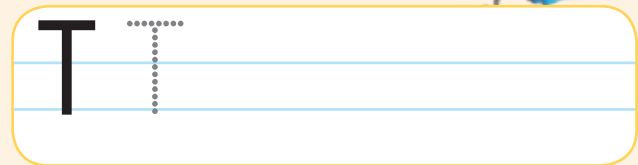
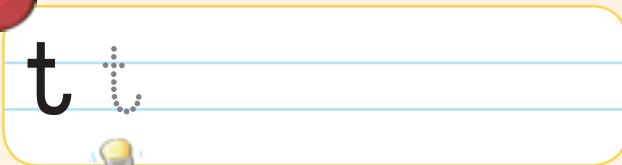
f hufha
hwenya
tamba

hwenyesa	tambesa	shumesa
hwalesa	sumbesa	shulesa
hwivhesa	rambesa	shavhesa



Kha ri n'walulule maledere aya.

Kha ri n'wale



Kha ri n'wale

Nwalani mafhungo mararu nga zwe na ita tshikoloni mulovha.



Kha ri n'wale

Olani tshifanyiso tshi no sumbedza zwine na zwi takalelesa tshikoloni. Ni kone u n'wala f'hungo nga tshifanyiso tshanu.

Handwriting practice area with four horizontal lines.

Blank handwriting practice area.



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani tshifanyiso tsha khonani yaṅu ya tshikolo. Ni kone u ṅwala fhungo ni tshi amba uri ni mu funela mini.

Handwriting practice area with five horizontal blue lines.

Large empty rectangular box with a decorative border of yellow and blue dots, intended for drawing or illustration.



Kha ri ṅwale

Lavhelesani zwifanyiso izwi. Ni kone u dzhenisa zwithu zwine vhana vha ita tshikoloni. Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

u imba

u vhala

u ṅwala

u tamba



Ann u khou _____.



Vhonani na Ann vha khou _____.



Sam u khou _____.



Sam u khou _____.



Kha ri diphine

Talani mutalo wa u vha sumbedza ndila.

Ndi khou toda malegere.



Ntakadzeni



TSHIKOLO

Ndi khou lwala.



Ann



VHENGELE

Liño langa li khou rema.



Sam



DOKOTELA WA MAÑO

Ndi khou tama u funzwa.



Vhonani

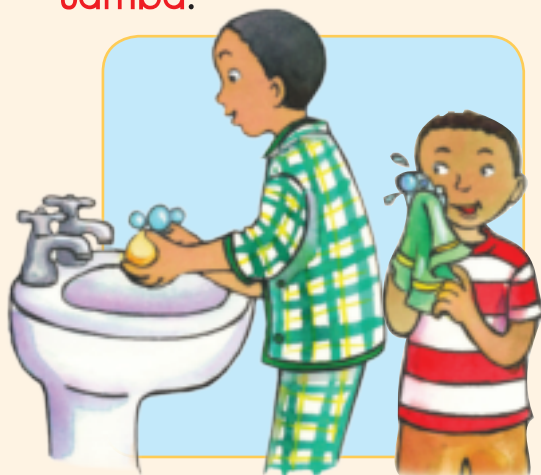


SIBADELA



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

Tshikolo tsho no bva ri a
tamba.Ra kona u **tamba.**Ra kona u **edela.**

Kha ri vhale

Ra ita **tshuñwahaya.**Ra **tamba** maño na u
gama **mavhudzi.**

Duvha:

Maipfimaivhiwa



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u n̄wala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

musi

zwino

zwe

tshu <u>n̄</u> wahaya	t <u>̄</u> amba	mu <u>v</u> hudzi
<u>n̄</u> wana	a <u>m</u> ba	<u>v</u> hudza
lu <u>n̄</u> wa	ra <u>m</u> ba	<u>v</u> hudzisa



Kha ri n̄walulule maledere aya.

Kha ri n̄wale



u u

U U



Kha ri n̄wale

N̄walani mafhungo mararu nga zwe na ita tshikolo tshi tshi bva mulovha.

Blank writing area with horizontal lines.

Blank writing area with horizontal lines.



Kha ri n̄wale

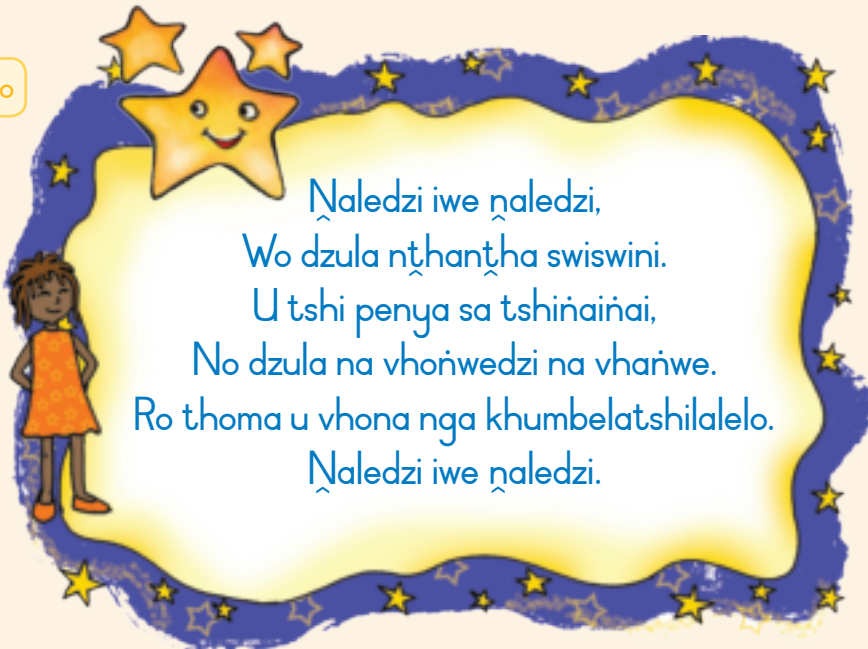
N̄walani fhungo nga tshifanyiso itshi.

Blank writing area with horizontal lines.



Kha ri ite nyito

Imbani luimbo holwu.



Naledzi iwe naledzi,
 Wo dzula nṭhan̄ha swiswini.
 U tshi penya sa tshinainai,
 No dzula na vhoiwedzi na vhaiwe.
 Ro thoma u vhona nga khumbelatshilalelo.
 Naledzi iwe naledzi.



Kha ri diphine

Didzhieni uri inwi na
 khonani yaṅu ni ṅwana wa
 tshivhingwi na Goldilocks.
 Khethani uri ndi nnyi
 ane a ḡo vha ṅwana wa
 tshivhingwi na ane a ḡo
 vha Goldilocks. Wanani
 uri ndi nnyi ane a nga
 vhala maipfi aya nga u
 ṭavhanya. ṅwana wa
 tshivhingwi u tea u vhala
 maipfi oṭhe u itela uri a
 mu thuse u wana ṅdila
 ya u humela hayani.
 Goldilocks na ene u tea
 u vhala maipfi oṭhe uri
 a kone u wana ṅdila ya u
 humela hayani.





Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo liṅwe na liṅwe.



ro tshimbila	Mulovha ro tshimbila u swika tshikoloni
yo mpandamedza	Mmbwa khulu yo mpandamedza
ndo fhufha	Ndo fhufha nda gonya gethe
a da	Khonani yanga a da a nthusa
ndo gidima	Ndo no tsa, ndo gidima u swika tshikoloni



Tshivhingwi Phuu tsho patelwa

Themo ya 4 – Vhege dza 1–5

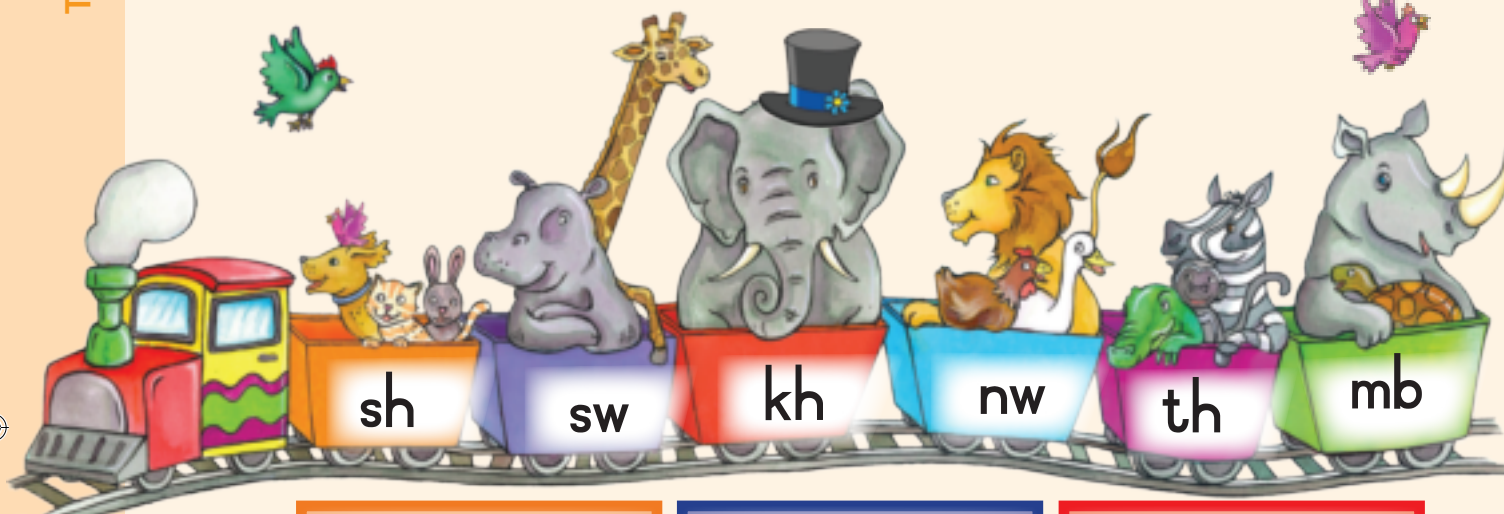


Divhamaipfi

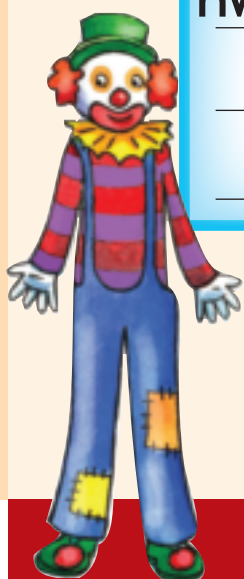
Nanguludzani maipfi aya a tshi langwa nga mimvumo i re na muvhala mutswuku ni a riwalululele zwibogisini zwo teaho zwa mibvumo.



- shuma
- thikho
- thendo
- swiswi
- mbilo
- swenda
- nwela
- thatha
- swika
- mbone
- nwiswa
- khakha
- shama
- mbula
- khokho
- khadi
- inwi
- shashe



sh _____ _____ _____	sw _____ _____ _____	kh _____ _____ _____
nw _____ _____ _____	th _____ _____ _____	mb _____ _____ _____



U vhala bugu:
 Tevhedzani ndaela ni ite bugu iji ya zwigeriwa.
 Tuvani nayo hayani ni i vhalele mashaka na dzikhonani.



Tshivhingwi tshi sa pfi.

Nthuseni, wee! Thoho a i tsha kona u bva.

Tshivhingwi tsha miswaswo.

Linwe duvha mutoli wa zwigili zwa Phuu wo mbo di fhela. A ri a nanzwe mutoli u re tshirahoni tsha bodo yawe. Thoho yawe ya mbo di patiwa.



Vhudzai Sankambe a u sukumedze.

U tea u lindela u swikela u tshi onda. Ri do kona u u bvisa!



Zwenezwo, Phuu a patwa mulindini vhege yothe. A sa koni u bva.



**KOKODZANI!
KOKODZANI!**

Phuu a mbo di sutuka. O ita mini zwo ralo? O mbo di gidima a tshi ya u toda murwe mutoli hafhu. Thumbuni hu tshi khou kuma.



Tshivhingwi Phuu tsho patelwa



Irini ndi u vhalele
tshitori.



Hedzi ndi khonani dzanga.



Phuu u dzula o farwa nga ndala
ya zwigili zwa mutoli wa notshi.

14

3

Ndi pfi Winnie Phuu. Ndi pfanesa
na zwigili zwa mutoli wa notshi.



U songo vhilahela. U do
patuluwa hu si kale.

Winnie Phuu u dzula dakani. U na
khonani nnzhi.

Khonani dza Phuu
dza da dzi tshi mu
tolela duvha linwe
na linwe. Vhonani
na Chris vha tshi
mu vhalela zwtori.

2

15

Nthuseni, wee!
Ndo patywa.

Wo lesa mutoli.

Kokodzani!



Kokodzani nga
maanda!

12

Nthuseni, wee!
A thi tsha kona
u tsa.

Tshivhingwi
tshi sa pfi.

Tshivhingwi tsha miswaswo.

Linwe duvha Phuu a gonya muri a
tshi toda u rafha zwigili zwa notshi
phakhoni. Davhi la vundea a si tsha
kona u tsa murini.

5

Ndi khou toda u dalela Sankambe.
Tshi na mutoli munzhi.



Namusu Phuu o ya u
dalela Sankambe mulindini
watsho.
A balelwa u tsela vothini.

8

9



Thuthubisani baloni uri ni kone u tsa.

Kha ri thuse Phuu! notshi dzi do mu huvhadza.

Duvha linwe na linwe Phuu o vha e khakhathini.



Ndi funa nga maanda hoyu mutoli. Ndo la midzio mina fhedzi.



Wo fhedza mutoli wanga wothe. Wo fhela wothe.

Phuu o la mutoli wothe wa Sankambe. Thumbu yawe yo fura yo tou rwee.



Nthuseni, wee! Ndi khou balelwa u shavha notshi.



Deithi:



Kha ri ite nyito

Olani zwine na takalela u ita ni na khonani dzaṅu ni ṅwale mafhungo mavhili ngazwo.



A large rectangular area with a decorative border of green and orange dots, intended for drawing or writing.



A writing area with three horizontal blue lines, intended for writing.



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Hu khou fhisa.

masana

vhukatikati

u bambela

u huvha

nṱha

bambelo

Duvha la mufhiso



Hu khou rothola.

fasitere

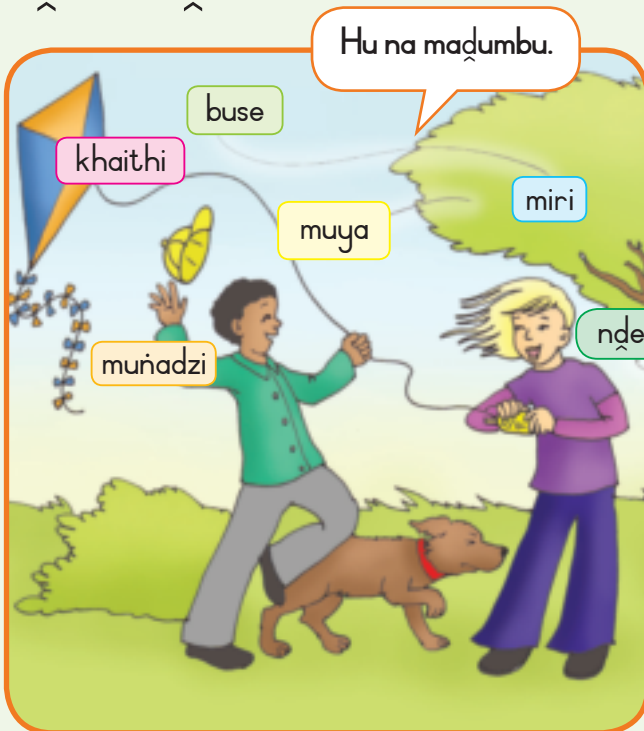
nguvho

mulilo

u dzula

sofa

Duvha la murotho



Hu na maḍumbu.

buse

khaithi

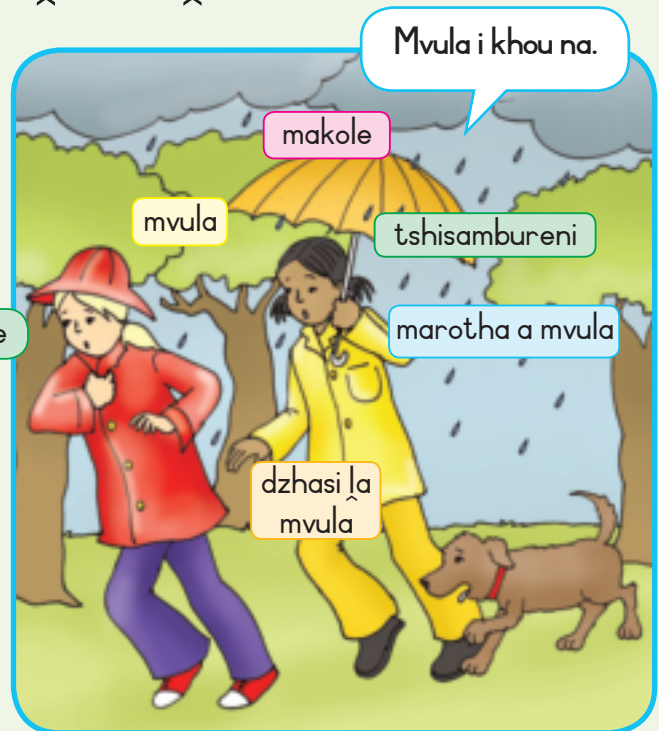
miri

muya

nḁevhe

muṅadzi

Duvha la maḍumbu



Mvula i khou na.

makole

mvula

tshisambureni

marotha a mvula

dzhasi la mvula

Duvha la mvula.

Li a fhisā, **vhanwe** vha **mirunzini**. Kha ri vhale
 Riṅe ri ya bambeloni, ri ya u dia **zwinwi**.
 Ha mbo thoma **mvula**, ra gidima ri tshi vhuya.
 Vhuria vhu tshi swika. Ri do oma na zwikunwane ...



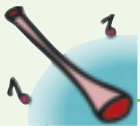
kha
 fhufha
 kule



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ṅdowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

vhanwe	mirunzini	zwinwi	mvula
ṅwedzi	nzie	minwe	mvuvhu
ṅwaha	lusunzi	vhanwi	muomva



Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽedere aya.

Kha ri ṅwale



v v

V V



Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwalulule fhungo ili.



Vhanwe vha mirunzini.



Kha ri ṅwale

Olani tshifanyiso tsha mutsho une na u takalelesa. Ni kone u ṅwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso itsho tshanu.



Kha ri n̄wale

N̄walani fhungo nga tshinwe na tshinwe tsha izwi zwifanyiso.



Kha ri n̄wale

Shumisani maipfi aya kha u fhedzisa mafhungo.

fhisa

rothola


mvula


muya


d̄uvha

Ntakadzeni u pfa o takala musi hu na  _____ .

Vhonani ha zwi funi musi hu na  _____ .

Ann u fhufhisa khaithi yawe musi hu na  _____ .

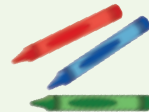
Ntakadzeni na Samu vha pfana na u bambela musi hu tshi  _____ .

Mutsho wa n̄amusi u a  _____ .



Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo linwe na linwe



n̄w	Li a fhisa, vha n̄w e vha mirunzini
nz	Li a fhisa, vhañwe vha mirunzini
nw	Rine ri ya bambeloni, ri ya u dia zwinwi
mv	Ha mbo thoma mvula, ra gidima ri tshi vhuya
n̄w	Vho ruma n̄wana wavho



Kha ri diphine

Tangedzelani zwiambaro zwine na ambara musi i tshi na nga muvhala mutswuku. Tangedzelani zwiambaro zwine na ambara musi hu tshi fhisa nga muvhala wa lutombo. Tangedzelani zwiambaro zwine na ambara musi hu tshi rothola nga muvhala mudala. Ni kone u tala mutalo u tshi bva kha zwiambaro u tshi ya kha maipfi o teaho.



dzhesi



mabutswu



badzhi



mathaputhapu



tshikhafu



bulausu



shoti

dzhasi la mvula



lannga



tshikhipha



khosishumu ya u bambela



magilafu

tshikete



ngilasi dza duvha (magogolosi)

muñadzi



muñadzi wa duvha



dzhasi





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Vhonani na Ann vha khou **nelwa** nga mvula ya madumbu.
 Vho tshuwa zwi hulu.
 Vha shavhela nduni.
 Vho **nukala** vha tou **khaswa**.
 Vha tetemela sa **t'hanga** madini.
 Nndinde na yone i hone.



Duvha:

Maipfimadivhiwa

kona
na
da



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u n'wala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ṅowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

nelwa	khaswa	thanga
welwa	vhaswa	thama
vhilwa	thuswa	thoho



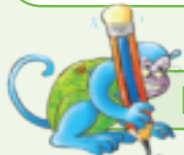
Kha ri n'walulule maledere aya.

Kha ri n'wale



w w

W W



Kha ri n'wale

Kha ri n'walulule fhungo ili.



Vho n'ukala vha tou khaswa.



Kha ri n'wale

Olani tshifanyiso tsha mvula ya maḡumbu. Ni kone u n'wala fhungo nga tshifanyiso itsho tshanu.



Kha ri ite nyito

Fhedzisani zwifanyiso izwi ni kone u dzhenisa maipfi o teaho.
Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

o

vha
khou

vho



Ndi Tshimedzi (Luṭavula).
_____ ambara rokho ya
muvhala mutshena.



I khou na. _____ fara
tshisambureni tsha muvhala
mudala na mutshena.

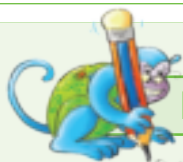


Hu khou fhisa. _____ la
aisikhirimu.



Hu khou rothola. _____
ambara minadzi mitshena.

Duvha:



Kha ri n̄wale

Vhalani mafhungo, ni dzhenise maipfi sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo liṅwe na liṅwe.

U	U na rokho ya muvhala wa t̄ada.
Tshi	_____ tshi bva ndi a thusa mme anga hayani
Vha	_____ khou tamba bola phakhani vhe vhanzhi
Zwi	_____ fhaṭa zwiṭaha zwa u kudzela makumba



Kha ri n̄wale

Ni mutukana kana musidzana?

mutukana

musidzana

Ndi _____.



Kha ri diphine

Lavhelesani tshati i re afho fhasi. I vhaleleni khonani. Izwi zwifanyiso zwiṭuku zwi amba mini?

Musumbuluwo	L̄avhuvhili	L̄avhuraru	L̄avhuṅa	L̄avhuṭanu

Ambani na khonani yanu ni fhindule mbudziso idzi. Ni n̄wale phindulo dzanu.

Ndi d̄uvha liḥio he d̄uvha la tsha zwavhudi?	_____
Ndi d̄uvha liḥio he ha vha na maḍumbu?	_____
Ndi d̄uvha liḥio he ha vha na makole na maḍumbu?	_____
Ndi d̄uvha liḥio he ha na mvula?	_____

Olani tshati ya mutsho ya maḍuvha 5 a tshikolo a tshi tevhekana. Thomani nga namusi ni ise phanda u swika tshati i tshi ḍala.

Musumbuluwo	L̄avhuvhili	L̄avhuraru	L̄avhuṅa	L̄avhuṭanu



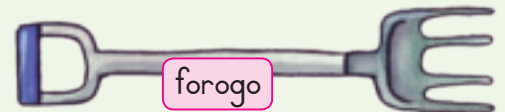
Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

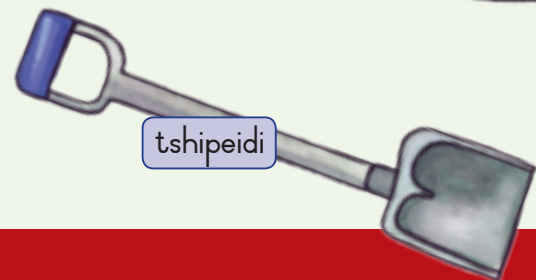


Kha ri vhale

Ri vha **ndimo**. Ri na ngade ya miroho.
 Ri ła zwi no bva ngadeni.
 Ro țavha **nawa** na **kherotsi**.
 Makumba ri a wana kha khuhu.



forogo



tshipeidi

Duvha:



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshelese mibvumo. Ni kone u ñwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yañu ya ñdowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

Maipfi ma ñvhiwa

riñe
sina
lima

ndimo	ngade	kherotsi
ndima	ngavhe	khovhe
ndishi	ngida	khali



Kha ri ñwalulule mañedere aya.

Kha ri ñwale



X x

X x



Kha ri ñwale

Ñwalani mutevhe wa miroho ye ya ñavhiwa ine na kona u i vhona tshifanyisoni itshi.



Kha ri ñwale

Tangedzelani mutshelo nga muvhala mutswuku, miroho nga mudala. Ni kone u ñwala fhungo nga mutshelo kana muroho une na u funesa.





Kha ri ite nyjito

Ambani na khonani yaṅu nga zwine
Ann na Vhonani vha khou ita.



Kha ri ṅwale

Vhalani mafhungo, ni dzhenise maipfi sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.
Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe.

Vhonani na Ann vha **lima** kherotsi na ṅawa.

Zwimela ndi zwi _____

Vha haḽa _____

Vha wana _____ i tshi bva kha mafhi

Vha _____ zwimela zwavho ḽuvha ḽiṅwe na ḽiṅwe

lima

sheledza

tshisi

dala

hatsi

Duvha:



Kha ri n̄wale

Dzhenisani maipfi a no khou t̄ahela.

n̄awa

maṭamaṭisi

kherotsi

Vhonani na Ann vho lima



na



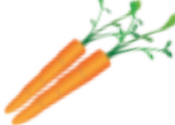



Vho t̄avha na

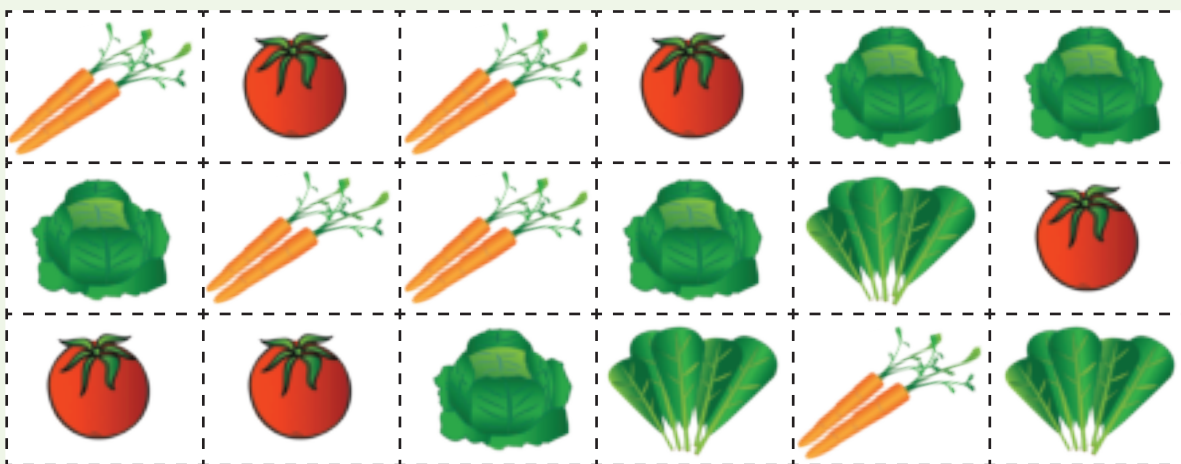


Kha ri ite nyito

Gerani zwifanyiso zwi re fhasi kha siaṭari iḷi ni zwi nambatedze fhethu ho teaho kha tshati. Ni kone u vhala uri hu na zwifanyiso zwingana kha tshigwada tshin̄we na tshin̄we. N̄walani phindulo dzaṅu nga fhasi ha kholomu in̄we na in̄we.



						=	_____
						=	_____
						=	_____
						=	_____





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



Duvha:

Maipfmadivhiwa



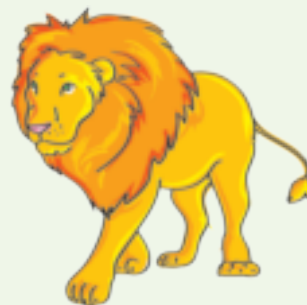
Kha ri vhale

Ro vhona ndou khulukhulu.

Ndau i na maṅo mahulwane.

Dagaladzhie li gidima nga luvhilo.

Zwidula na mivhuda zwi hatsini fhasi ha zwiṭaka.



ene
riṅe
hani
vha



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetshesele mibvumo. Ni kone u ṅwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ṅdowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

ndou	mahulwane	dzhie	hatsini
ndala	malwadze	dzhena	vhutsini
nduhu	vhalweli	dzhia	tsini



Kha ri ṅwalulule maḽedere aya.

Kha ri ṅwale



y y

Y Y



Kha ri ṅwale

Kha ri ṅwalulule fhungo ili.

Dagaladzhie li gidima nga luvhilo.



Blank writing lines for practice.

Phukha dza daka

Themo ya 4 – Vhege dza 6–10



Kha ri ite nyito

Ñwalani madzina kha zwipida zwo fhambananaho zwa zwipuka. Shumisani maipfi aya uri a ni thuse.

milenzhe

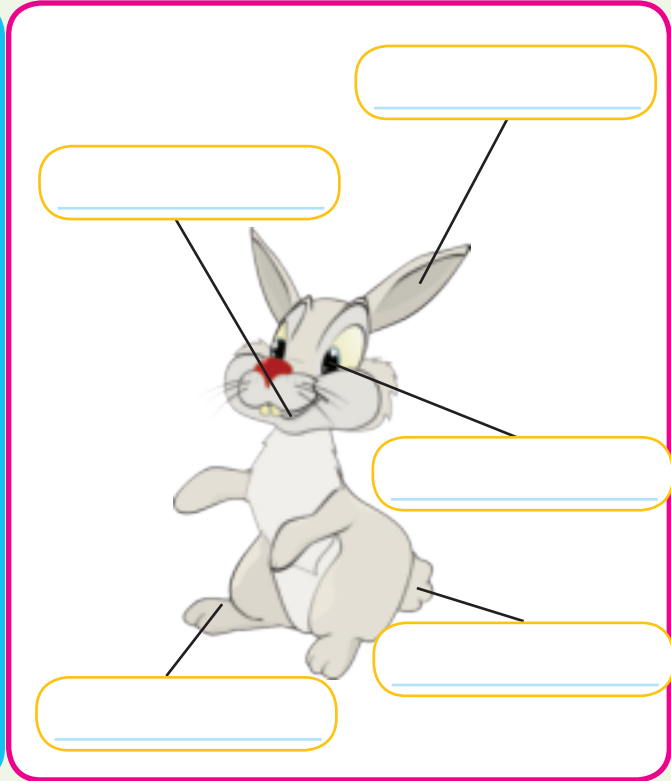
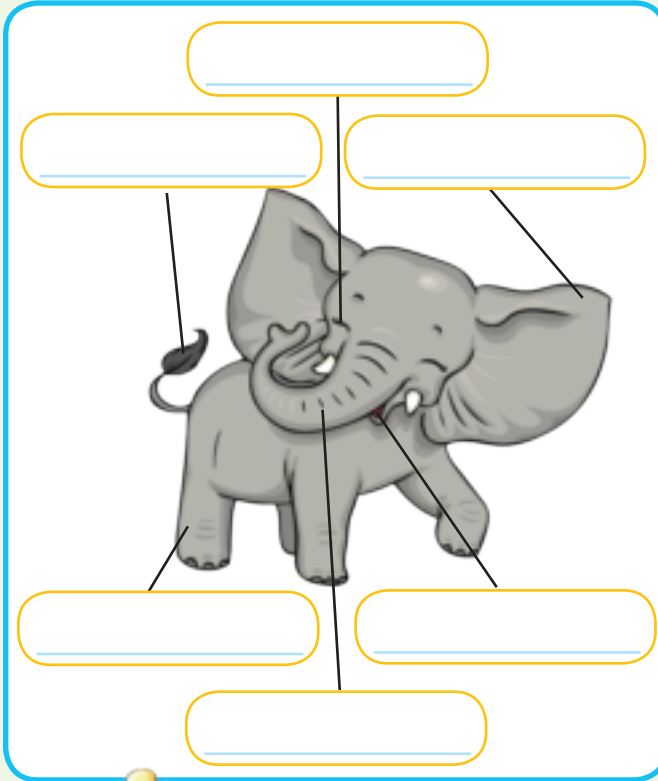
musingo

mutshila

ndevhe

lito

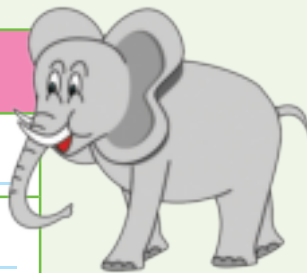
mulomo



Kha ri ñwale

Tshiñwe na tshiñwe tshazwo tshi na zwipida zwingana? Ñwalani tshivhalo.

Ndou	
milenzhe	_____
maṭo	_____
ndevhe	_____
mutshila	_____
musingo	_____
mulomo	_____



Muvhuda	
milenzhe	_____
maṭo	_____
ndevhe	_____
mutshila	_____
maṅo	_____
mulomo	_____

Duvha:



Kha ri n̄wale

Vhalani mafhungo, ni dzhenise maipfi sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo liṛwe na liṛwe.

Ri tuwa nga bisi ri tshi ya u vhona phukha.

Bisi i _____ vhugalaphuka.

Ri _____ hayani.

Ndau i gidimedza _____.

Ro vhona ndau _____.

khulukhulu

bisi

humela

phala

livha



Kha ri diphine

Fhedzisani u ola tshifanyiso itshi. N̄walani thiki tsini na zwithu musi no no zwi ola.

Olani duvha.

Olani ngweṅa i mulamboni.

Olani tshibode tshi tsini na tombo

Olani phala 3.

Olani phala i tshi khou nwa maḍi.

Olani ndau i tsini na zwit̄aka yo lavhelesa phala.



Mudededzi: Tsaino

Duvha:

117



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.



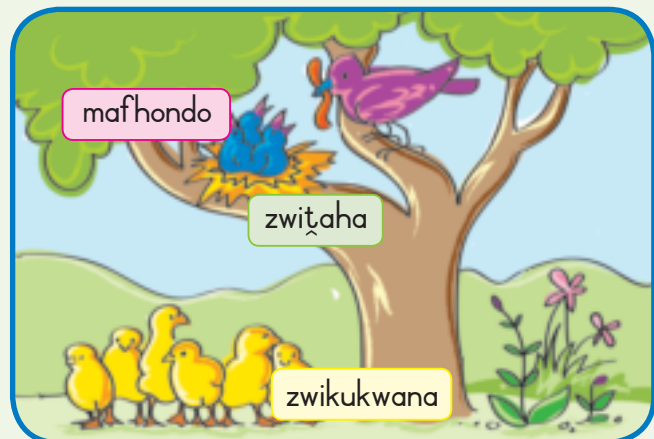
Ndi tshilimo.



Ndi tshifhefho.



Ndi vhuria.



Ndi tshimedzi.



Kha ri vhale

Ni funesa khalaiwaha ifhio?

Vhuria ndi a tetemela.

Ndi funesa **tshilimo**.Ndi ya damuni ndo **hwalela**.Ndi **pfana** na u bambela.Nda awela **murunzini** fhasi ha muri.

Duvha:

Maipfimaivhiwa

tshi
imba
ngafhi



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetsheselele mibvumo. Ni kone u nwala mafhungo mavhili buguni yanu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

tshilimo	hwalela	pfana	murunzi
tshililo	hwayela	pfumo	vhusunzi
tshisibe	hwahwadza	pfala	tshirunzi



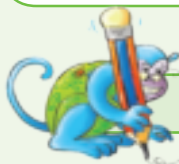
Kha ri nwalulule maledere aya.

Kha ri nwale



z z

Z Z



Kha ri nwale

Kha ri nwalulule fhungo ili.



Ndi bambela tshilimo.



Kha ri nwale

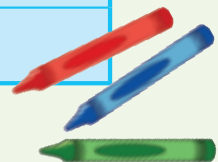
Olani tshifanyiso tsha khalañwaha ine na i funesa. Ni kone u nwala fhungo nga tshifanyiso itshi.



Kha ri ite nyito

Kha ri lavhelese iyi khalenda ri ambe na khonani dzashu nga zwine ra khou vhona.

Lara						
Swondaha	Musumbuluwo	ḁavhuvhili	ḁavhuraru	ḁavhuḁa	ḁavhuḁanu	Mugivhela
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					



Kha ri ḁwale

ḁwalani phindulo dza mbudziso idzi.

Khalenda iyi ndi ya ḁwedzi ufhio?

Hu na maḁuvha mangana kha ḁwedzi uyu?

ḁuvha ḁa u thoma ndi lifhio?

ḁuvha ḁa u fhedza ndi lifhio?

Hu na Swondaha nngana?

Hu na Maḁavhuḁanu mangana?

Duvha:



Kha ri n̄wale

Vhalani mafhungo, ni dzhenise maipfi sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo liṅwe na liṅwe.

Ri bambela **tshilimo**.

Hu a rothola _____

Maṅari a wa _____

Mafhondo a thothonywa nga _____

A ri yi tshikoloni nga _____

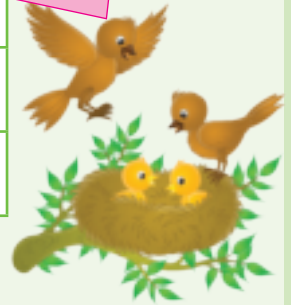
tshilimo

mugivhela

vhuria

tshimedzi

tshifhefho



Kha ri diphine

Zwipuka zwi a tshila.
Zwimela zwi a tshila na zwone.
Zwoṅhe zwi tshilaho zwi ṱoda mufhe, zwiliwa na maḡi uri zwi kone u tshila. Vhudzani khonani yaṅu uri hu na zwi tshilaho zwingana tshifanyisoni itshi. Zwi tangedzeleni.



Dzhenisani khalaṅwaha ye ya sumbedzwa kha tshifanyiso.



Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine ra khou vhona.

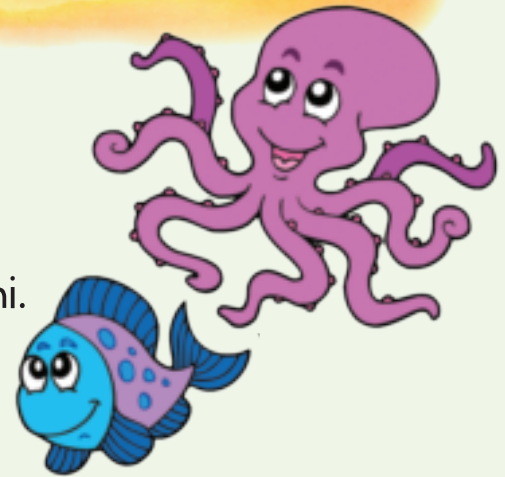


Kha ri vhale

Shaka i na maṅo mahulwane.

Zwikovhe **zwituku** zwi dzumbama matomboni.Dolofini i a **thunyuwa** i tshi ṭoda **mufhe**.Okutopasi i na **milenzhe** ya malo.

Khovhevhimbi ndi tshone tshipuka tshihulwanesa lwanzheni.



Duvha:

Maipfima divhiwa

wana
thusa
ya
fhasi



Divhamaipfi

Kha ri vhale maipfi ri thetsheselele mibvumo. Ni kone u n'wala mafhungo mavhili buguni yaṅu ya ndowedzo ni tshi shumisa maipfi a no bva tshibogisini tsha maipfi.

zwit <u>u</u> ku	thun <u>y</u> uwa	muf <u>h</u> e	milen <u>z</u> he
zwav <u>h</u> o	ny <u>a</u> la	maf <u>h</u> i	lwanz <u>h</u> e
zwand <u>a</u>	ny <u>a</u> na	maf <u>h</u> uri	lwen <u>z</u> he



Kha ri n'wale

Kha ri n'walulule fhungo ili.



Vho ya lwanzheni nga milenzhe.



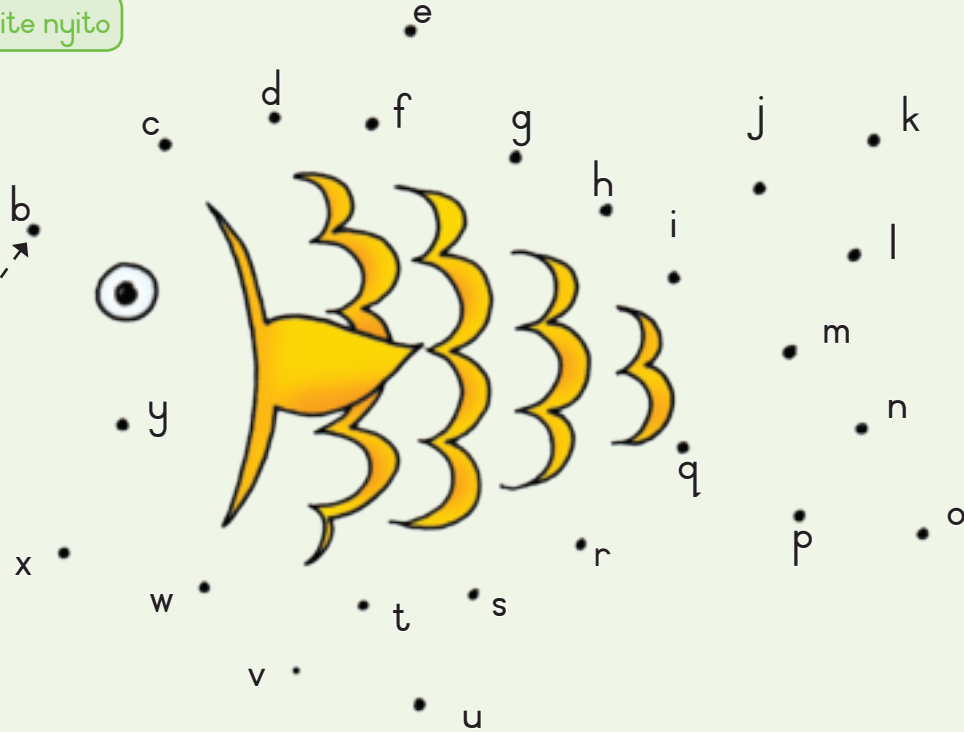
Kha ri n'wale

Olani tshifanyiso tsha tshipuka tsha lwanzheni. Ni kone u n'wala fhungo nga tshifanyiso itsho tshaṅu.



Kha ri ite nyito

Tumekanyani zwithoma u itela u fhedzisa itshi tshifanyiso, ni tshi khalare.



Ndi mini?



Kha ri n'wale

Fhedzisani mafhungo aya. Dzhenisani tshiga tsha u awela magumoni a fhungo linwe na linwe.

tshikepe

khovhe

khovhedzheli

khovhe^haledzi

shaka



Heyi ndi _____

Heyi ndi _____

Heyi ndi _____

Hetshi ndi _____

Heyi ndi _____





Mibvumo

Vhalani mafhungo, ni wane mibvumo ni i tangedzele sa zwe zwa sumbedzwa kha tsumbo.

zw	Zwikepe zw o hwala thundu.
ny	Dolofini i a thunyuwa i tshi t \ddot{o} da mufhe.
fh	Dolofini i a thunyuwa i tshi t \ddot{o} da mufhe.
nzh	Okutopasi i na milenzhe ya 8.
sh	Shh, shh. Hu na shaka.



Kha ri diphine

Thusani vhana uri vha fashe khovhe. Kha tshikhala tshi re fhasi ha khovhe, riwalani uri ndi nnyi we a fasha iyo khovhe.





Kha ri ambe

Kha ri sedze tshifanyiso ri ambe nga zwine na khou vhona.



Kha ri vhale

Ndi khou t^oda
u vhona lⁱfhasi.



N^ou dzot^he dzo vha dzi tshi khou fula.
Bubu, kudohwana, kwa tshimbilela kule
na sambi. Kwa tshimbila, kwa tshimbila,
kwa tshimbila. Kwa si zwi p^fe vha tshi ku
vhidzelela.

Ndi ndau nⁿe? Ndi
mashaka na iwe?



Hai. A u na maⁿo mahulwane.
A u koni u vhomba. Humela
ha mme au.

Hu si kale kwa mbo dⁱ
t^angana na ndau.

Ndi mvuvhu
nⁿe? Ndi
mashaka na iwe?

Hai. A u koni u
bambela. Humela ha
mme au.

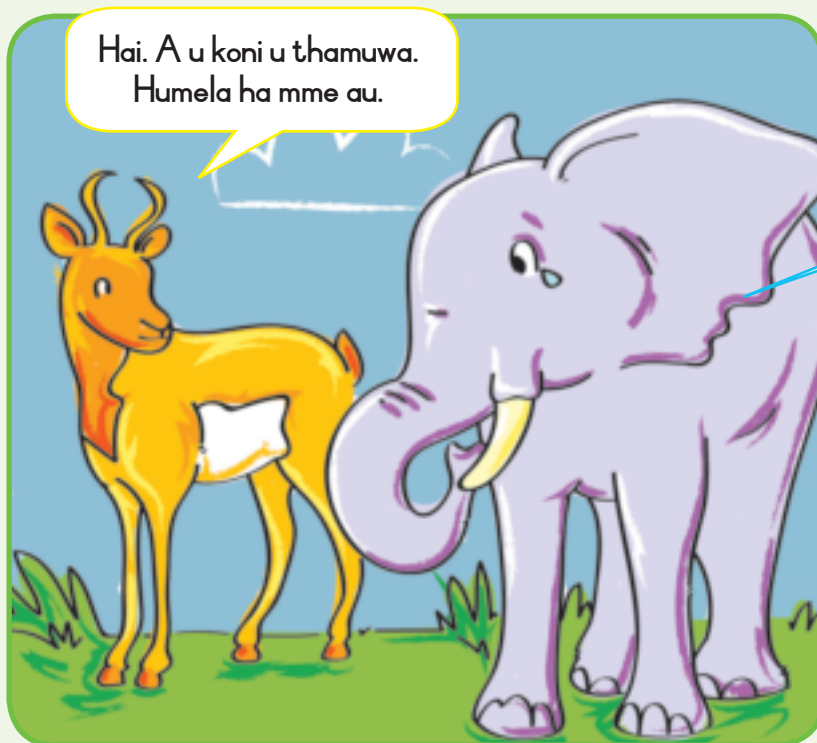


Zwino kwa mbo
dⁱ t^uwa kwa tsa
mulamboni. Bubu
kwa t^angana na
mvuvhu.



Kwa tshimbila, kwa tshimbila u swika ku tshi ṭangana na ṭhudwa. Kwa lilala ku tshi sedza ṭhudwa.

Kwa tshimbila, kwa tshimbila u swika ku tshi piringedzwa nga tshibode. Kwa sedza fhasifhasi kha tshibode.



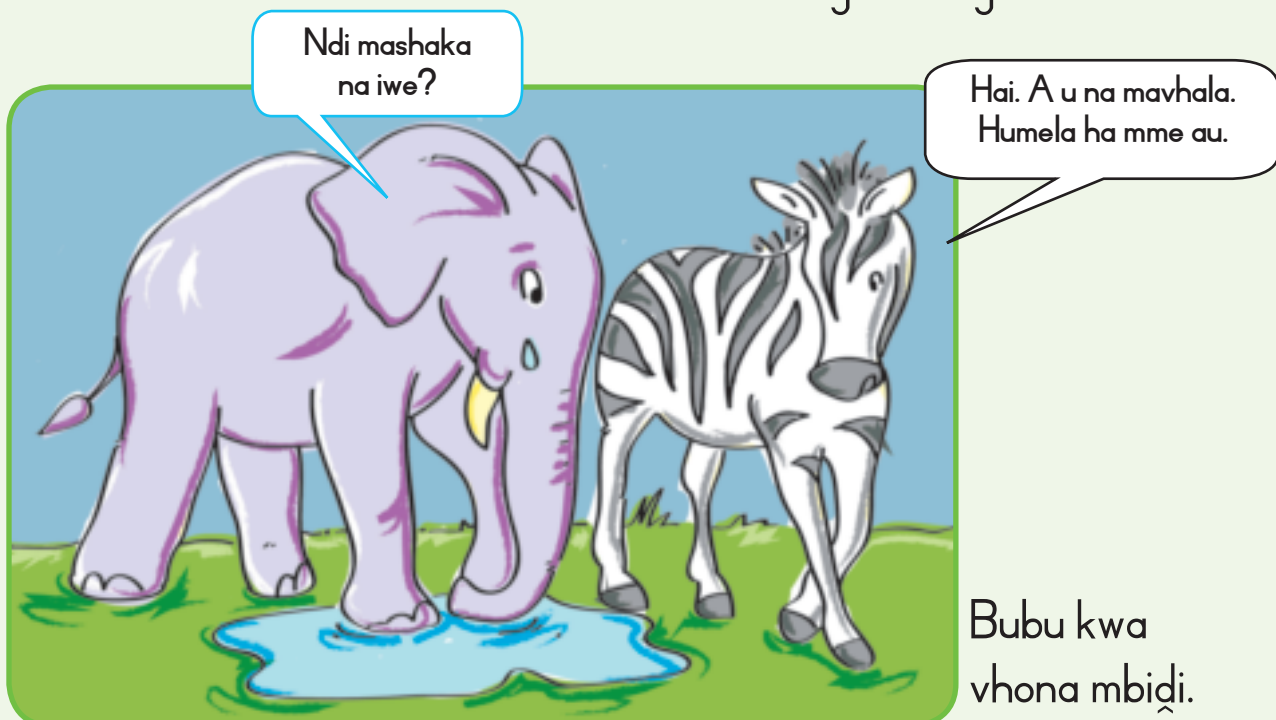
Bubu kwa thoma u lila. Kwa tshimbila, kwa tshimbila, hu si kale kwa ṭangana na ntsa.



Bubu a lilala a vhona tshinoni tshi n̄ha ha muri.



Zwino Bubu u ēhe. Nga tshifhinga tshenetsho, kwa vhona dagaladzhe li tshi levhu! Dagaladzhe lo vha li tshi khou gidima nga luvhilo luhulu.



Bubu kwa vhona mbīdi.

Ngwen̄a yo vha i tshi khou
toḁa u ita Babu tshiswiṭulo.

Sendela ngeno tsini ndi
u vhone zwavhudi.

Ndi mashaka na iwe?



Bubu, riwananga!
Wo vha u ngafhi?



Khathihi fhedzi mme a Bubu vha vhona riwana wavho.
Vha kokodza Bubu nga mutshila a bva mulamboni.
Vha kokodza Bubu nga mutshila kwa bva madini.



Ndi ngḁou.

Bubu ha ngo tsha
dovha a tṭshela
kule na sambi
la hawe. A zwi
talukanya uri ha
ndau kana mvuvhu.
Ha tḥudwa kana
tshibode kana ntsa.
Ha tshinoni kana
ḁagaladzhie kana
mbidi. Ha ngwen̄a.
U pfi Bubu, nahone
mashaka awe ndi
dzindou.



Inwi ni wa tshipentshela.

Muvhili wanu wothe
ndi wa tshipentshela.

Muvhili wanu ndi wanu!



**A HUNA
MUTHU
o teaho u
kwama
vhudzimu
hanu.**

**Arali muñwe muthu a nga kwama
vhudzimu hanu, vhudzani vhanwe.**

**Arali muñwe muthu a nga ni
itisa zwithu zwine ni si zwi fune,
vhudzani vhanwe.**

**Hune na nga founela hone
ni tshi toda thuso:**

Child Line: 0800 05 55 55

Life Line: 0861 322 322

SAPS Crime Stop: 086 00 10111

Nomboro ya shishi ya SAPS: 10111

**Nomboro ya Vha Tsireledzo ya Vhana:
012 393 2359/2362/2363**





Phe	ro	to	yo	doba
goko	la	vhu	ro	tho.

siatari 3

Nga	vhe	ndi	vhe
ndi	na	kho	vhe.

siatari 7

Ri	di	phi	na
nga	ma	sa	na.

siatari 11

Zwi	di	fha	hani
ri	tshi	ta	mba.

siatari 15

Ri	na	lu	vhi	lo.
Ra	sia	Ndi	nde.	

siatari 19

Vho	ya	vhe
nge	le	ni.

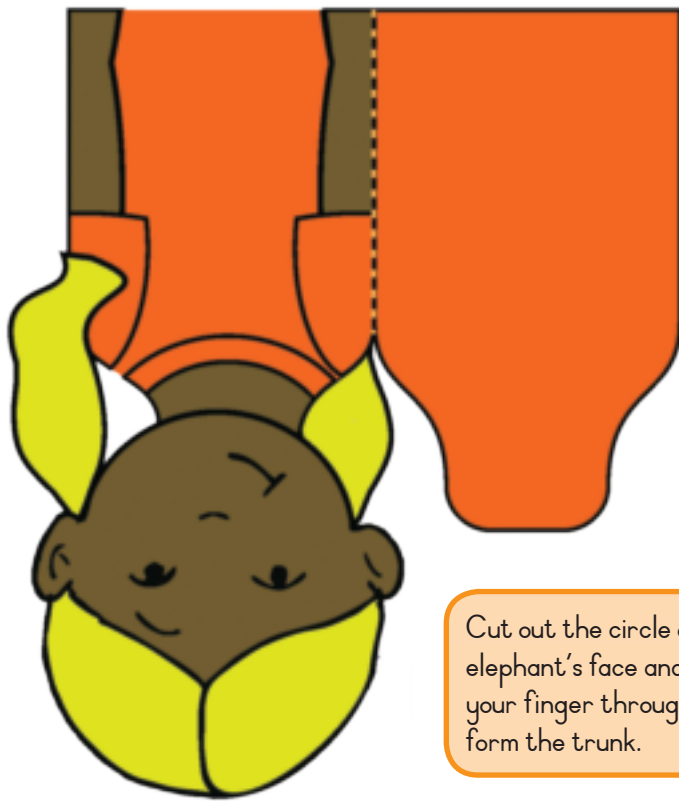
siatari 23

Vha	khou	vhala	bugu
khu	lu	khu	lu.

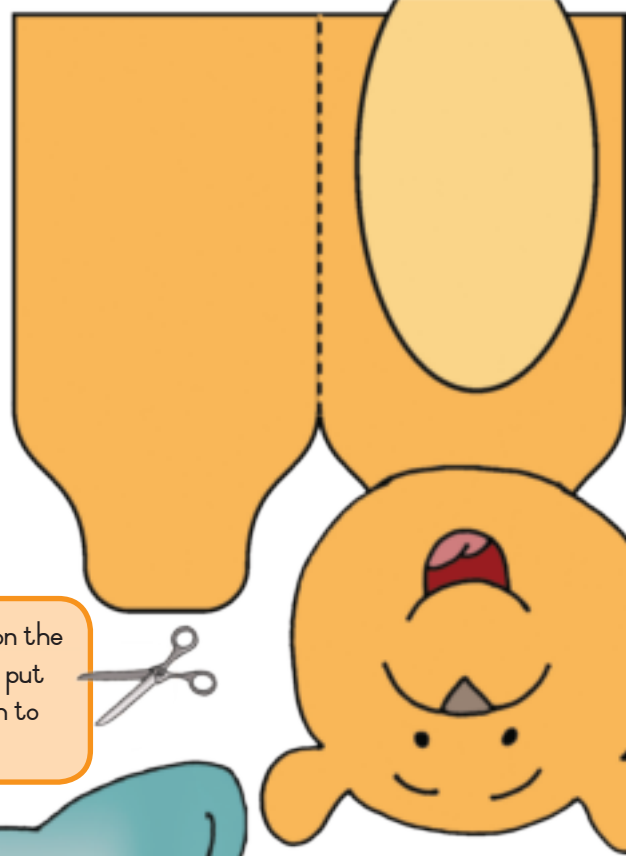
siatari 27







Cut out the circle on the elephant's face and put your finger through to form the trunk.



Finger puppets:
Cut out the finger puppets on the solid black lines and fold on the dotted lines. Now glue on the back where shown to form a finger puppet.

