

Kubuyeketiwe
futsi kwahelenjiswa
ngekwe-CAPS

Libanga

3



Emakhono Ekuphila SISWATI

Incwadzi 2
Emathemu 3 & 4



Ligama:

Liklasi:



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 GRADE 3 – BOOK 2
 TERMS 3 & 4
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 14th Edition



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Lokucuketfwe

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Nkhskt. Angie
Motshekga, iNdvuna
yeMfundvo Sisekelo



Dkt Reginah Mhaule,
Liphini leNdvuna
yeMfundvo Sisekelo

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikhicitelwe bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNdvuna yeTemfundvo Sisekelo. Nkhskt Angie Motshekga akanye neLiphini lakhe. Dkt Reginah Mhaule.

LeTincwadzi Tekusebentela takaRainbow tiyincenye yemitamo yaleLitiko leTemfundvo yeSisekelo yekutfutukisa bafundzi baseNingizimu Afrika emabangeni ekucala lasitfupha ekufundza. Njengalomunye wemigomo lehamba embili eLuhlelweni lweKusebenta lwaHulumende, lomsebenti ukhokhelwe ngesihle Silulu seTimali saVelonkhe. Ngenca yalokusekelwa ngetimali, leLitiko leTemfundvo liphumelele kwakha letincwadzi ngato tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni kulelive.

Siyetsemba kutsi bothishela batatitfolela tilusito kakhulu letincwadzi tekusebentela basafundzisa malanga onkhe kute bafundzi bakhone kucedza luhlelo lwabo lwekufundza. Setame, ngekuophelela lokukhulu, kusita thishela kuleyo naleyo ncenye yemsebenti, ngekusebentisa timphawu letitifombe kukhombisa umfundzi loko lokumele akwente.

Siyetsemba bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.





Libanga 3



Emakhono Ekuphila
SISWATI
Incwadzi 2



Lencwadzi ya:

Tinzawo letiyingoti tekudlalela



Asifundze

Utivela wemukelekile etinzaweni letiphephile njengelikilasi lakho. Leti tinzawo lapho kufanele utivele kutsi ungakhona kubuyela kuto. Kute umuntfu lofanele akhlukubete noma akulimate nawulapho. Kute longakuvisa buhlungu noma akulimate lapho. Indzawo lephephile kubantfu ngulapho wonkhe umuntfu emukelekile. Kute loba sengotini yekulimala lapho. "Kuphepha emmangweni" kusho kutsi wonkhe umuntfu unelilungelo lekuphepha etinzaweni letivulekele ummango, njengetitimela, ematekisi nelugu lwelwandle.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucocisane nemngani wakho ngato.

Cocisana nemngani wakho nisho kutsi kuyingoti ngani kudlala kuletinzawo.





Asibhale

Umntfwana longesekudla esitfombeni ngasinye kumele ente sincumo. Msite kutsi agcwalise inkhulumo-mabhabuli yakhe akhe.

Hhay'bo, landza ibhola wena! Wesabani?



Eyi, angeke mine, ngingahle ngi _____

Hhay' suka fana! Tsani gaja nje kancane! Kubukeka kukahle. Wesabani?



Cha angeke, ngingahle ngi _____



Asikhulume

Cocani eklasini ngalemibuto.

- Yini tintfo letiyingoti letingahle tibe sendzaweni yekulahla tibi?
- Yini bantfwana batsandze kudlala endlini lendzala?
- Yabobani imphilo leba sengotini nangabe bantfwana badlala emgwacweni lophitsitelako?
- Ngutiphi timphawu letecwayisa ngekudlala esipolweni sesitimela?
- Kuyingoti ngani kudlala ngaphalafini?



Asibhale

Khetsa sitfombe sinye ekhasini 2 bese ubhala timphendvulo talemibuto.

- Sikutjelani lesitfombe?

- Ungati kanjani kutsi akukaphephi kudlala lapho?





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Ithemu 3 – Liviki 1

Tinzawo letiyingoti tekudlalela kuto



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe.

Chubeka ukhetse munye umlayeto ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye.

Phalafini angalumeka ente emalangabi nasesandleni semuntfu.

Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kunatsa shevu.

Labantfwana bangafa babulawe kutsi abakhoni kuphefumula.

Umntfwana angadlutfulwa ngugezi.

Ungacali usebentise gezi nemanti.

Emanti labilako kanye nesitimu kungamshisa umntfwana.



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



SHEVU

Umlayeto: _____



Umlayeto: _____



Lusuku:



A sente loku

Dweba sitfombe sakho nemngani wakho nidlala ngekuphepha epaki. Nitawudlala ngani? Cabanga tibonelo tekutsi ningamdala njani mjikeni. Cala usebentise ikokipeni noma ipeniseli kwenta luhlaka lapho sitfombe sakho sitawuhamba khona. Nyalo sifake umbala ngemakhilayoni noma iphasteli.

Large empty rounded rectangular box for drawing or writing.



A sente loku

Tifutfumete: Nyakatisa titfo takho temtimba letehlukene ngasikhatsi sinye. Sibonelo, yenta umnyakato wekujikitisa tihlakala kanye nelukhalo lwakho noma ujikitise emahlombe akho kanye nemacakala ngasikhatsi sinye.

Umshukumo Ngco: Kusima

- Hamba mantontolwane ubuye uhambe ngetitsendze.
- Khasa ngetandla nangemadvolo.
- Sima uhambe uye phambili uphindze uye emuva entsanjeni lephasi. Zama kukwenta loku ucimetile.
- Mani ngetandla, ngenhloko, uguce emadvolo angatsintsi phasi.

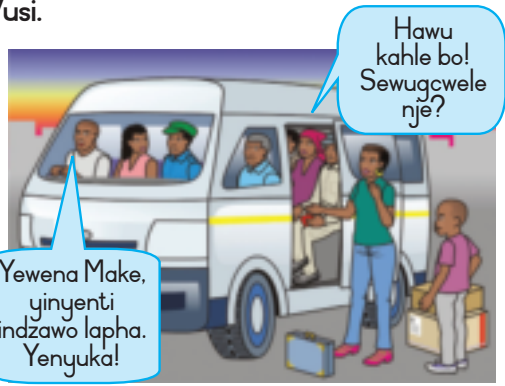
Tiphotise: Telule kancane uphumute titfo temtimba letehlukene. Nakwenteka ungakwenta loku ulalele umculo loshayela phasi.



Kusebentisa ematekisi netitimela ngekuphepha



Beka tinombolo kuletifombe ngekulandzelana tikhombise kutsi kwentekani kuVusi.



Buka letitfombe taboVusi futsi ucoce nemngani wakho ngato.

- Liphutsa labani kutsi kwehle ingoti?
- Ngabe bentani nje boVusi nenina?



Buka letitfombe letilandzelako bese ucoce nemngani wakho ngato. Yini labangayenti kahle labantfu?



Bhala umbhalosihumusho wesitfombe ngasinye usho kutsi labagibeli yini lokumele bangayenti.



Timphawu letecwayisa ngengoti



Asifundze

Timphawu temgwaco netesitimela tentelwe kuphepha kwetfu.

Letinye timphawu tekusivikela. Tisecwayisa ngengoti.

Timphawu tekwecwayisa emgwacweni njalo nje tiba nemugca lobovu lotitungeletile.

Letinye timphawu tisitjela kutsi kufanele sitiphatse njani uma sisemgwacweni lonetimoto noma tisinikete lwati.



Asente loku

Kuphosa tintfo usesitimeleni kungalimata labanye bantfu noma tilwane sisahamba sitimela. Camba udvwebe luphawu lolutsi bantfu bangalahli tintfo ngemafasitelo esitimela.

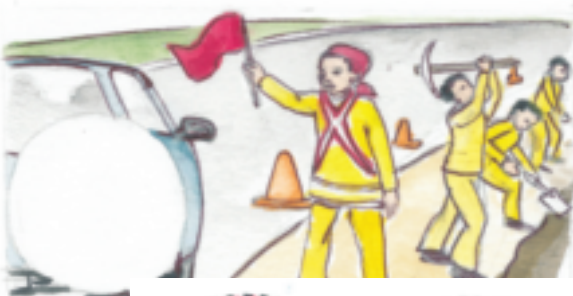


Asente loku

Buka letitfombe. Sika kahle timphawu ekhasini lekwekusikwa ngemuva kwencwadzi bese utinamatsisela etitfombeni letifanele.



Khombisa thishela nase ucedzile.





Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe bese uocisana nemngani wakho ngaso. Kukhona yini kulesitfombe lowake wakubona ngaphambilini? Ngutiphi tintfo kulesitfombe letibukeka tingakafaneli noma letimbi? Yini tibukeke kanjalo?



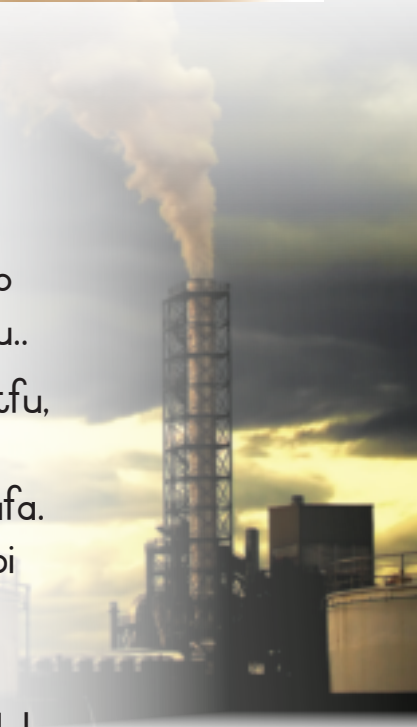
Asifundze

Siyini singcoliso

Singcoliso sidaleka nasingcolisa umhlaba wetfu. Singcoliso ngulesikhatsi singcolisa umoya, emanti nemhlabatsi wetfu..

Singcoliso lesibangwa ngitsi sibi mbamba etimphilweni tetfu, futsi asikatilungeli tilwane letinye nemvelo. Siphatfwa kugula, kantsi tintfo tiyema tingakhuli futsi tingafa nekufa. Kwengeta kuloko, singcoliso senta indzawo yetfu ibe yimbi kakhulu.

Umoya, emanti nelilanga konkhe kuisita kutsi sihlobise singcoliso. Kodvwa uma sisinyenti kakhulu singcoliso, umhlaba uyehluleka kusihlanta.





Lusuku:



Asente loku

Sebentani ngemacembu alabasihlanu.

Thishela wenu utawunika licembu ngalinye sihloko salo lelitawusebentela kuso. Emalunga lamane ecenjini ngalinye atawutfole tibonelo tekungcola emagcekeni esikolo. Lilunga lesihlanona litawubhala konkhe lokutfolwe balingani balo. Linye lilunga aligcine imininingwane etafuleni ngekufaka luphawu (✓) kuko konkhe lokutfolwako. Nase niwucedzile umsebenti wenu, thishela utawenta sifinyeto saloko lenikutfolile. Ngabe emagceke esikolo senu anemphilo langanani?



Khumbula kugeza tandla nasewucedzile.



Asibhale

Bhala tintfo letisi-5 letilahliwe lenititfolile emagcekeni esikolo.

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	



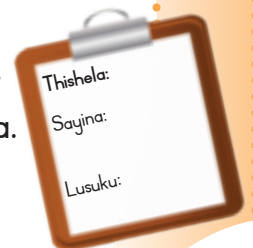
Beka luphawu (✓) eceleni kwetibi kuloluhla lwaloko lokungaphindze kusebente ngalenywe indlela. Beka luphawu lwesiphambano (✗) eceleni kwetibi eluhleni lwetintfo letingalimata tilwane.



Asikhulume

Yakhani emacembu la-7

Nitawudlala timo letehlukene: umhlaba, emanti, sihlabatsi, umoya, sihlahla, silwane kanye nemuntfu. Balingisi bekucala labasitfupha kumele batjele bantfu kutsi kungcolisa kungabalimata kanjani. Umuntfu kumele aphenzvule umlingisi ngamunye. Hlanganisani imicondvo niphume nesincumo sekutsi kumele nente njani ngaletinkinga. Nangabe utivela unesibindzi ngesimo losilingiselako, ungawenta lomdlalo embi kweliklasi lonkhe.





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Ithemu 3 – Liviki 3

Tinhlobo letehlukene tesingcoliso



Asifundze

Kungcola kwemoya

Uma tsine singcolisa umoya, kufana nekutsi siwufaka shevu. Singcolisa umoya ngekushisa kakhulu emalahle, idizili, phethiloli, gezi netinkhuni. Intfutfu lephuma kuletintfo inemimoya lengenamphilo, lekhuphuka iye etulu emoyeni.

Tilwane nato tiyasifaka sandla ekwenteni umoya ungcole!

Tihlahla tisisita kususa umoya lonashevu kulomoya lesiwuphefumulako tingete umoya lohlobile.

Nangabe sigawula tihlahla letinyenti, umoya lonashevu usala emoyeni bese kuba nalomncane umoya lohlobile lokhuphukako.

Sidzinga kuhogela umoya lohlobile kute sibe nemphilo.

Kuphefumula umoya longcolile kungasibangela tifo temphimbo kanye nemaphaphu.



Timoto, emafemu nekubasa etindlini ngiko lokubangela singcoliso semoya eDolobheni iKapa.



Kunetindzawo emhlabeni lapho bantfu bafaka tifonyo ebusweni nabaphumela ngephandle, ngoba umoya longaphandle ungcole kakhulu.

Ngako-ke i-esidi lenyenti emoyeni, lefucuka emafemini, ingabanga imvula lelumelako ye-esidi, lebulala tilwane ilimate netakhiwo.



Lusuku:

Kungcola kwemhlabatsi

Singcoliso sidaleka uma kunemakhemikhali lamanyenti layingoti emhlabatsini. Singcoliso-mhlaba singadalwa natimfucuta letibuya emafektri nasemigodzini yetimayini. Imfucuta yetibi lebuya emakhaya etfu, etikolweni, etibhedlela nasemahhovisi igcitjwa emhlabatsini emigodzini lemikhulu. Lemfucuta ingcolisa umhlabatsi. Singcoliso singafaka shevu emantini labese afaka shevu ekudleni lokudliwa bantfu netilwane.



Kungcola kwemanti

Singcolisa-manti sifaka shevu emantini langephasi kwemhlaba, emifuleni, eticojeni nasemadamini. Loku kwenteka nangabe imboni (ifektri) ikhiphela emanti ayo langcolile emifuleni lehlobile. Kuphindze kwenteke nangabe emanti eswilishi avutela edamini noma emgodzini logcitjiwe. Emanti langcolile angenta bantfu kutsi bagule aphindze abulale tinhlanti naletinye tilwane. Tihlahla letisedvute nalamanti langcolile nato tiyafa.

Kungcola kwemsindvo

Kungcola kwemsindvo kubangwa timoto letinkhulu njengemaloli; kuhutha kwetimoto, ematekisi, imishini yasefektri, umculo lonemsindvo kanye netintfo lokwakhiwa ngato tindlu nemigwaco. Umsindvo lomkhulu ungakwenta kutsi uvaleke tindlebe ungabe useva.



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:





Umtselela wekungcola

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 4



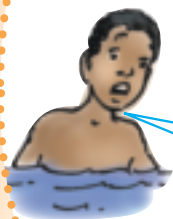
Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe bese ucoqa ngaso nemngani wakho.



Asibhale

Bangatsini labantfu naletilwane ngesingcoliso? Cedzela lomusho kuleyo naleyo nkhumo-mabhabuli lengentasi.
"Singcoliso asikangilungeli mine ngoba..."



Empty speech bubble for response.

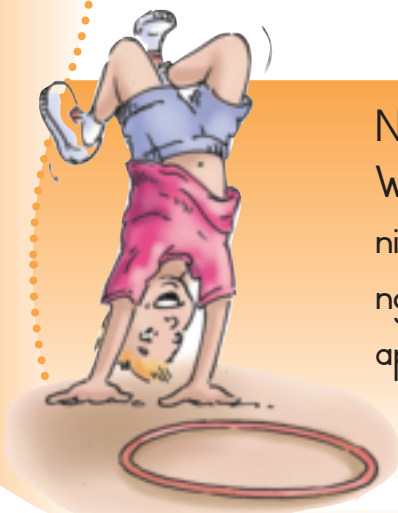


Empty speech bubble for response.



Empty speech bubble for response.

Empty speech bubble for response.



Asente loku



Nyalo tfole ihlahhubhu udlale. Wena nemngani wakho kufanele niniketane ematfuba ekuhamba nigaluje niphumele ngale kwelihlahhubhu, kwekucala ngetinyawo bese nihamba ngetandla. Sale ubamba lehhlahhubhu ime mpo umngani wakho akhase aphume kulo. Niketanani ematfuba kwenta loku. Chubeka utjekise lelisondvo lekudlala wente kutsi kube lukhunyana kukhasa uphumele ngale kwalo.



Lusuku:

Siyachubeka ngekungcola kwemoya



Asente loku

Sewuke wafundza ngekungcola emagcekeni esikolo sakini. Nangingakate nibutse lokutibi, tibutseni nyalo. Thishela utaninika tikhwama nemagilavu elipulasitiki kute nivikele tandla tenu.

Yenta iphosta letawukhutsata bantfu bavuselele kabusha tintfo kute bavikele kungcolisa indzawo.

Sebentisa labobunjwa bejometri wente iflemu yephosta yakho.

Coca nemngani wakho ngalemigomo lelandzelako yekwakha iphosta:

- umehluko
- bungako
- kugcizelela
- kulinganisa





39

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 5

Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo



Asikhulume

Tintfo lesitentako nendlela lesitenta ngayo tiyagucugucuka ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi. Buka letitfombe.



Cocisana nemngani wakho ngekutsi yini legucukile. Cabanga ngetinhlobo temsebenti lebetentiwa bantfu kulesitfombe sekucala; kutsi bebasebentaphi nekutsi bebagcoka timphahla letinjani. Bebahlala khashane kanganani nemakhaya abo. Ucabanga kutsi bebadla kudla lokunjani? Bebafika njani emisebentini yabo?

Nyalo-ke bukisisa lesitfombe ngesancele bese nicocisane ngetintfo letifanako? Imishini bantfu labayisebentisako seyigucukile yini? Uma kunjalo, igucuke njani?



Asifundze

Endvulo, bantfu bebahlala edvute netintfo labatidzingako, njengekudla nemanti. Nalamuhla sisatidzinga leto tintfo, kepha tebuchwepheshe bethexhinoloji tisisondzetela kudla, emanti kanye nagesi, sesikutfola kalula.



Lusuku:



Asibhale

Nangu umugca-sikhatsi lotawusebentisa usafundza kutsi bebaphila njani endvulo. Bhala lusuku lowatalwa ngalo neligama lakho kulomugca-sikhatsi.



15 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
UMhlaba
wabunjwa



2,5

tigidzi-minyaka letengca:
Tidalwa tekucala leticala
kufana nebantfu



100 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
Bantfu bekucala



40 000
tigidzi-minyaka
letengca:
BaTfwa
2015 eminyakeni leyengcile:
Ekusukeni kweMkhakha
waWonkhe-wonkhe



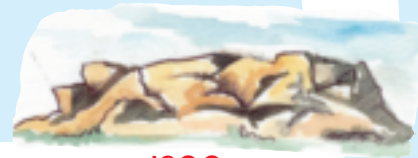
1814

Sitimela semalahle sekucala



1652

Belungu baseYurophi
befika eNingizimu
Afrika



1200

Kwakhiwa iMaphungubwe
eLimpopo



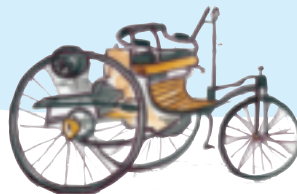
1876

Kusungulwa
lucingo lwesimanje



1879

Kusungulwa
emalambu agezi



1885

Imoto yekucala
yesimanje



1895

Umsakato wekucala

1903
Indizamshini
yekucala



20

Lusuku lwakho
lwekatalwa

1994

Nelson Mandela uba
nguMengameli wetfu



1975

Kucala kwabongcondvo-
mshini bebantfu



1973

Makhalehikhini
wekucala



1969

Umuntfu unyatsela
enyangeni



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:



Bantfu bebaphila njani endvulo



Asibhale

Nyalo gwalisa lamagama netinsuku tekutalwa tebatali bakho nabokhokho kulesihlahla semndeni.

Thishela wakho utakucela kutsi ucocisane nebantfu labadzala emndenini wakho ekhaya noma umeme emalunga lamadzala emmangweni kutsi bavakashele liklasi lakho. Nguyiphi imibuto longababuta yona ngemphilo yabo?

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lababe:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lagogo:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamake:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lamkhulu:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Ligama lami:

Lusuku lwekutalwa:

Buta batali bakho imibuto lesi-5 ngemndeni wakini lase balala. Sebentisa lamagama lalandzelako emibutweni yakho: **Nini, kuphi, ini, kungani, njani.**



Asifundze

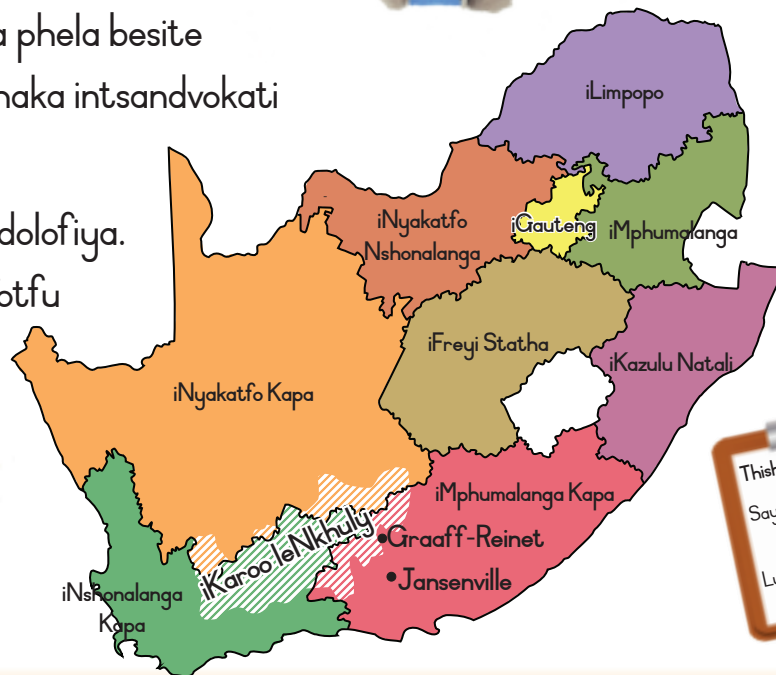
Ngatalwa mhla ti-7 kuKholwane ngemnyaka we-1922 epulazini laseKaroo lokutsiwa yiGannaslaagte. Babe wami bekasebenta epulazini kantsi make yena bekasebenta endlini yalapho epulazini. Njalo ngaboLwesihlanu besitfoa inyama ibuya kusopolazi. Besiyipheka ngemphelasontfo. Noko besite kahle tindlela tekuyigcina ibandza. Ngako-ke sasivamise kucedza emaviki lamanyenti site inyama. Emahlandlana lambalwa besiba nenyama leyanele kwenta umcwayiba, kakhulukati uma sopulazi atingele wabulala impunzi noma imphala. Imvamisa besidla ummbila lesiwugaye waba yimphuphu noma sidle emabhontjisi lomile – loku besitsi ngumncushu. Babe wami bekavamise kuta nafulawa wesinkhwa lomahhadlahhadla lobekaphuma emasondvweni etigayo taseJansenville. Ngekuophelela lokukhulu, make bekabhaka sinkhwa ngelibhodo lensimbi lelisindzako alibeke ekhatsi kwemalahle ngoba phela besite sitofu. Ngalesinye sikhatsi bekabhaka intsandvokati yami: emabhisikiti.

Lawa-ke besiwadla ngeluju lwemadolofiya. Emaswidi etfu-ke bekuba ngumtfofufu lophuma etihlahleni temanyeva.



Lusuku:

Nangabe thishela angakhoni kumema lomunye umntfu kutsi ete esikolweni senu, ningasebentisa indzaba yeMnumzane Johannes Maart.





Bekumnandzi yini kuba ngumntfwana emandvulo?



Asibhale

Buka intfo ngayinye etitfombeni bese uyasho kutsi yalesikhatsi sanyalo noma lesengca. Bhala "Mandvulo" noma "Nyalo" ngaphasi kwesitfombe ngasinye. Beka umbala ebhokisini lesitfombe sesikhatsi "sandvulo" locabanga kutsi sikhomba lobekunelisasasa kakhulu esikhatsini lesengcile. Sebentisa umbala lowutsandza kakhulu.



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Asente loku

Yakha ifulemu yetitfombe.

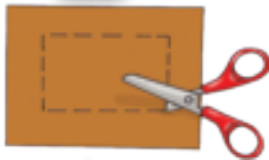
Umyalo wathishela:

Tinengi tindlela lesingacina ngato tintfo letiligugu tasendvulo. Lenye kutsi sibeke titfombe kufulemu.

Utawudzinga:

- Emashidi lamabili emaphepha ekhadibhodi lanembala.
- Pendi longemanti lonembala; imibala yehlukehlukehane.
- Tintfo letehlukene taloko lobekungalahlwa, utowakha emaphethini sibonelo: ematolishi akotini, likhokho lekuvala libhodlela; tivimbo temabhodlela; lusiba nalokunye.

1



1. Sika sikwele noma calandze ekhadibhodini wente ifulemu yetitfombe.

2



2. Penda ngaphasi loko lofuna kube yiphethini yakho.

3



3. Hlobisa ifulemu ngekucindzetela luhlangotsi lolupendiwe ekhadibhodini.

4



4. Naseyomile ifulemu, faka sitfombe sagogo wakho noma mkhulu wakho bese usinika make wakho noma babe wakho njengesipho.





Lusuku:



Asifundze

Umnumzane Maart uvakashele sikolo kwesibili.
Uchubeka nendzaba yakhe.

Besingakavami kubona bantfu labanengi. Bobabe namake bebasebenta matima kani basebenta emawa lamanengi. NgemaSontfo besivakashela bangani betfu kulamanye emapulazi. Besihamba ngenkalishi. Besikutsandza loku ngoba besidlala nebangani betfu.

Besitsandza kudlala ngematsambo, lubumba, emabhontjisi esihlahla semanyeva noma ematje edamini lelikhulu leliseceleni kwendlu yakitsi noma emfuleni. Dzadzewetfu nemngani wakhe bebatsandza kwakha bomdoli ngelubumba. Ticatfulo ngatitfolo sengineminyaka

le-12. Babe watakha ngesikhumba senkhomo. Kwaba kuhle kutsi ngingabe ngiloku ngikhiphana nemaneyeva labekangihlaba etinyaweni noma kubulawa kugula kwesitfwatfwa lobekwentiwa sitfwatfwa sasebusika ekuseni.



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ucabanga kutsi bekumnandzi noma cha kuba ngumntfwana endvulo.

Bekuncono yini kunekuba ngumntfwana kulesikhatsi sanyalo? Ungacabanga ngemathulusi netinsita letinye lesinato lamuhla nekutsi tenta umsebenti siwente ngekushesha nekuwenta kahle.

Asishukume
Tetayeteni loku lokulandzelako ngamunye noma ngababili.

- Kuma ngetandla
- Kuma ngenhloko
- Kugjicika uye emuva noma phambili
- Kugjicika ngetandla njengelisondvo



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:





42

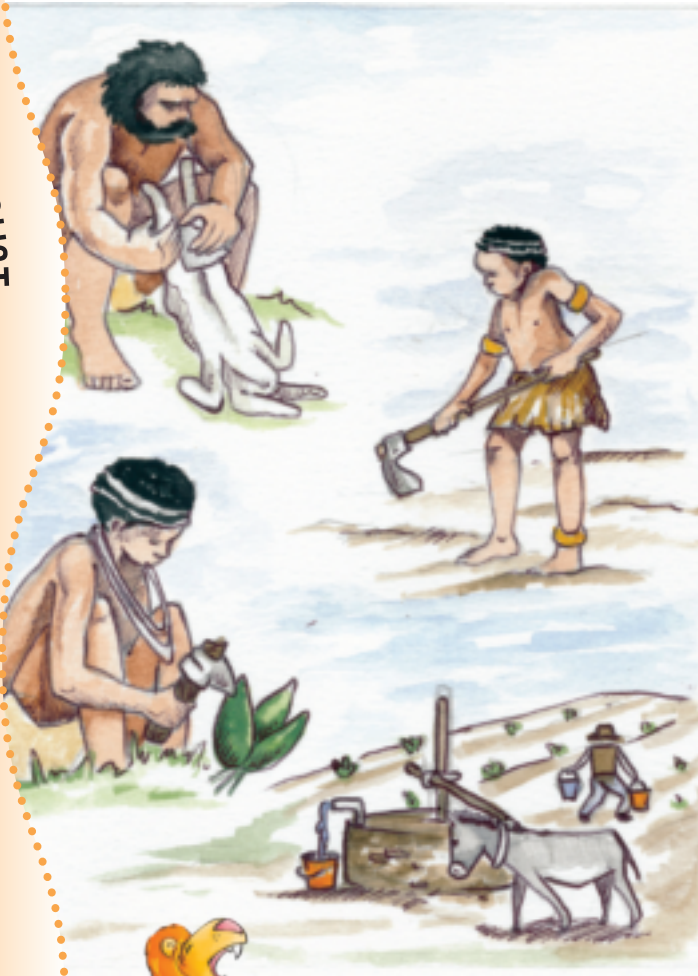
Emathulusi nemishini

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 6



Asente loku

Buka letitfombe, ngesancele, semathulusi asendvulo. Eluhlwini lwangesekudla, dvweba noma ujube titfombe temathulusi lesiwasebentisa kulesikhatsi sanyalo.



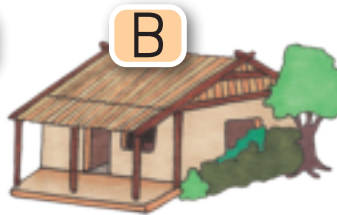
Four empty rectangular boxes stacked vertically, intended for student responses.



Asikhulume



A



B



C



D

Indlu kusukela eminyakeni Indlu kusukela eminyakeni
lenge-300 leyengcile lenge-200 leyengcile

Indlu lene-150 weminyaka
leyengca

Indlu yesimanje

Tindlu tigucuke njani ngekuchubeka kweminyaka?

Tentiwa yini kutsi tigucuke?

Basebentisa tiphi tintfo kwakha letindlu?

Ngutiphi tintfo lotatitfolo endlini D lebetingekho endlini A?



Lusuku:



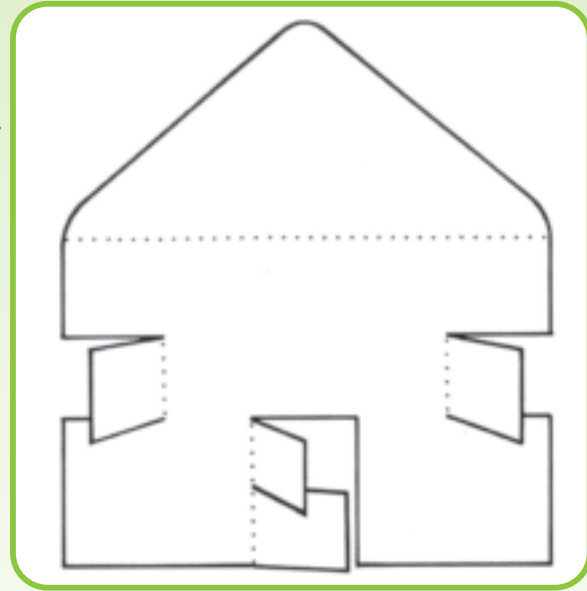
Asente loku

Sewufundzile kutsi tindlu tigucuke taphindze tatfutfuka njani ngekuhamba kweminyaka. Kuleli laseNingizimu Afrika letinye tindlu tihlotjiswa kahle kakhulu, njengetindlu tebantfu bakaNdebele nje. Letindlu tidvume kakhulu ngemibala leminengi leyakhiwe ngemaphethini ebuciko lobusetulu. Ase wente sengatsi unguMndebele, kanjalo ubukene nekuhlobisa tindvonga temuti wakini.

Utawudzinga:

- Liphepha lelinemibala • Imvilopho lemhlophe • Sikelo • Emakhilayoni • Iglu

1. Sika umnyango nemafasitelo kulemvilopho yakho, njengoba ukhonjisiwe kulesibonelo.
2. Vula luphiko lwemvilopho utowenta luphahla.
3. Manje sebentisa emaphethini lahlukene, bobunjwa, imigca kanye nemibala legcamile kuhlobisa indlu-mvilopho yakho.
4. Cela thishela wakho kutsi achaze ngebumcoka bekusebentisa bobunjwa nemaphethini.
5. Namatsisela indlu yakho kulelishadi leliphhepha lelinemibala.
6. Sebentisa titfombe lotitfole kumagazini kuhlobisa emaceleni kwalendlu.



Asente loku

Yenta ngatsi usaha sigodvo utowakha indlu. Fuca uphindze udvonse umkhono wakho wangesekudla, ntjintjela esandleni sesancele.

- Mani eceleni kwemlingani wakho. Hhuka umkhono wakho wangesekudla kuloyo wangesancele. Wena nemlingani wakho yentani ngatsi niphakamisa lisaka lembhila lelisindzako ngekutsi nitjেকে eluhlangotsini lwangesancele. Phindzani nitjেকে eluhlangotsini lwangesekudla.
- Yenta ngatsi usihlahla. Phakamisa umkhono wengce inhloko yakho. Goca sibhakela bese wenta ngatsi singumanafu kulesihlahla. Umngani wakho yena utawukha manafu esihlahleni wena ube ume unganyakati.
- Gibela libhayisikili: lala ngemhlane eceleni kwemlingani wakho. Goba emadvolo bese ubeka tinyawo takho kuleto temngani wakho. Cala ushove libhayisikili ngemilente.





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Ithemu 3 – Liviki 7

Emuva besentani: siyachubeka



Asifundze

Lolu lusuku lwesitsatfu uMnumzane Maart avakashela sikolo. Usenetindzaba letinengi longaticoca.

Besinembayela epulazini.

Besiyisebentisa kwakha noma kulungisa emathulusi lephukile.

Nangineminyaka le-10 sahlaselwa somiso lesibi kakhulu. Kwaba matima kutfole kudla. Noko sajabula satjakadvula nasiphela somiso kufika timvula.



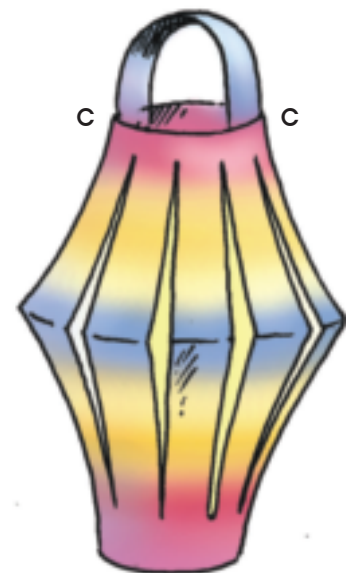
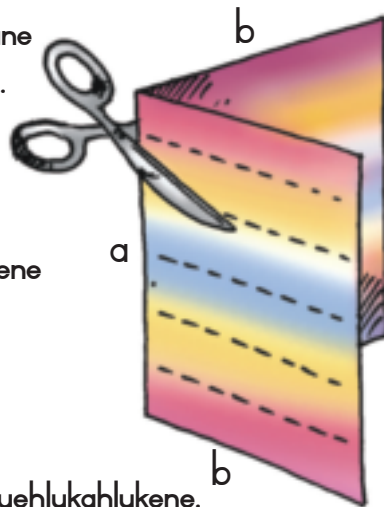
Asente loku

Yakha sibane sasendvulo.

Utawudzinga loku:

- sikwele seliphepha shadi lelimhlophe
- pendi longemanti lonemibala leyehlukene
- libhulashi lekupenda
- irula, ipeniseli nesikelo
- iglu

1. Hlobisa liphepha lakho ngemibala leyehlukahlukene.
2. Goba liphepha emkhatsini libe nguhhafu.
3. Dvweba imigca ephepheni ishiyane ngemasentimitha lama-3.
4. Sika ulandzele emalayini, kepha ungefiki emphetfweni.
5. Goba liphepha ulivule bese unamatsisela ngesinamatselisi emacala omabili eliphepha.
6. Sebentisa siceshana seliphepha kwakha sibambo ngetulu.





Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe lesiphatselene nempilo epulazini eminyakeni lengaba ngema-200 lengcile. Cocisana nemngani wakho ngetintfo lebetinelisasasa ngaleso sikhatsi. Buka, njengesibonelo, timphahla tekugcoka, emathulusi netindlela tekutfutsa. Emuva kwaloko tjela thishela wakho liklasi kutsi



Asibhale

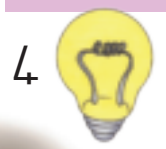
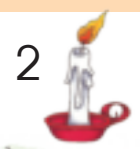
Condzanisa sisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe lesingiso. Bhala phasi libito lesisusa sekukhanya nesitfombe. Khetsa kulamagama: lithoshi, igilobhu, likhandlela, lilambu.

lithoshi

iglobhu

likhandlela

lilambu





Kukhokha intsengo yetintfo



Asibhale

Bantfu bebatikhokhela njani tintfo labatidzingako kadzeni? Sebentisa linye lalamagama kucedzela lendzaba yemali lengentasi. Sinikete tinhlavu tekucala temgama kukusita.

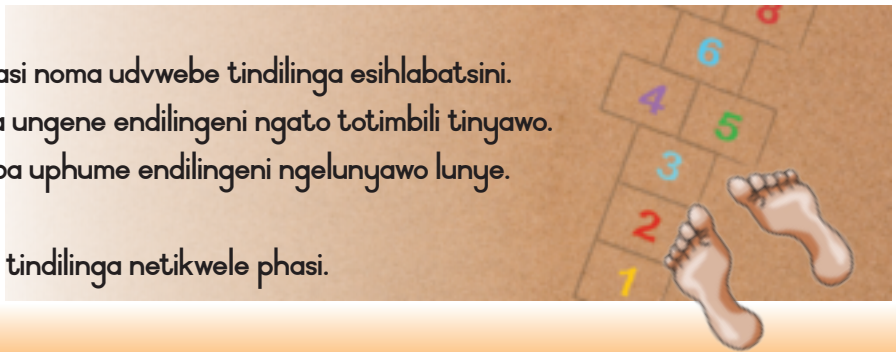
bhadala	ligwayi	dla	isiliva	buhlalu
imali-buhhehlu	igolide	kwenanisa	tikhumba tesilwane	imali lemaphepha

Endvulo bantfu bebangasebentisi imali-_____ nemali lemaph _____ kutfola tintfo. Kuleto tinsuku, bebasebentisa kwena _____ njengendlela yekuntjintjisa tintfo. Nakwenteka bantfu babe nelug _____, kodvwa bebangenako kudla lokwenele kwekubha _____, bekumele batfole umuntfu longabantjintjisela kudla ngelugwayi. Tintfo letifana nebuhl _____ luswayi, tinkhomo kanye nelugwayi bekwenaniswa. Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bacala bantfu basebentisa igo _____ nesi _____ kubhadalela tintfo. Ngekwengca kwesikhatsi futsi bantfu bacala basebentisa insimbi kwakha _____. Lamuhla sisebentisa imali lengema _____ kanye naleyo _____ noma emakhredithi khadi kubhadalela tintfo.



Asente loku

- Beka emahhulahubhu phasi noma udwebe tindilinga esihlabatsini.
- Thishela nakatsi zuba, zuba ungene endilingeni ngato totimbili tinyawo.
- Uma thishela atsi zuba, zuba uphume endilingeni ngelunyawo lunye.
- Dlala mkoko.
- Sebentisa ishoki kudvweba tindilinga netikwele phasi.





Lusuku:



Asifundze

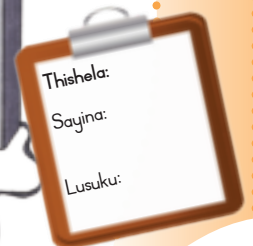
Wayiphetsa kanje uMnumzane Maart indzaba yakhe nakavakashela bafundzi kwekucina:

Nyalo sengikumhlala-phasi, ngiphila imphilo lepholile lapha edolobheni iGraff-Reinet. Sengingacabanga emuva ngemphilo lebeyimatima kepha iyinhle. Ngiyatikhohlwa tikhatsi tebumatima. Lokunengi sekwagucuka-sekunagesi waka-'Eskom, wonkhe muntfu unelucingo lwamakhalekhukhwini, indlu lendzala yasepulazini seyakhiwe kabusha seyifana nendlu yasedolobheni. Kepha lokunengi soloku kusenjalo. Timvu tisabukeka tiphindze tikhale ngendlela lefana neyakudzala. Njalo kusihlwa sinye sisebenti solo sitsatsa lubisi lolusha esibayeni lwelubisi siluyise ekhishini. Bojakalazi netimphungushe solo babamba timvu.



Asikhulume

Niliklasi khulumani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi tigucukile kusukela natalwa. Manje khulumani ngetintfo lenicabanga kutsi atikagucuki kuyo yonkhe leminyaka.





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Liviki 8

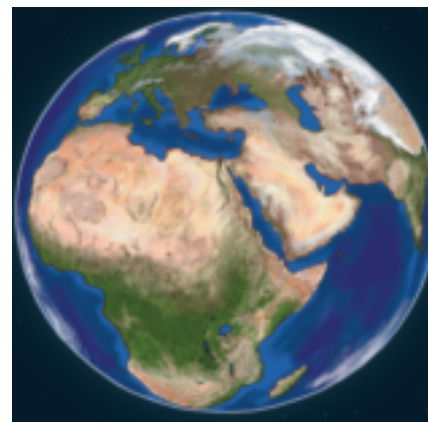
Ithemu 3

Umhlaba ubukeka njani emkhatsini



Asifundze

Umhlaba uyibhola lenkhulu noma indilinga lesiphila kuyo. Konkhe lokusondzele kulomhlaba sikubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Kwengce nje iminyaka lengema-50 kuphela solo sacala kubuka umhlaba sisemkhatsini. Buka letitfombe temhlaba ngesekudla. Uyabona live, lwandle nemafu. Coca nemngani wakho ngekutsi ngutiphi tincenye tesitfombe letikhombisa live, ngutiphi letikhombisa lwandle nekutsi ngutiphi letikhombisa emafu.



Bona umhlaba wetfu lomuhle, likhaya letfu.



Asente loku

Kulelibalave, landzelela sitfunti setincenye longabuye utibone nakugilobhu. Sebentisa emakhilayoni lehlukene kuhlobisa tincenye letehlukene.



Bhala phasi emagama aletincenye.



Asifundze

Umhlaba unengubo yemoya loyitungeletile. Silubita ngekutsi ngumkhatsi. Ungawubona umkhatsi kulesitfombe?





Lusuku:

Emaplanethi



Asifundze

Umkhatsi wemhlaba yingubo legocotele umhlaba. Lengubo ine-120 km bucatsa.

Nawuhamba wengca 120 km kusuka emkhatsini wemhlaba, sewuwushiyele umhlaba. Lapho-ke utfola bomakhelwane bemhlaba: letinye tichingi mhlaba netinkhanyeti.



Asikhulume

Ngale kwemkhatsi moya wemhlaba kute imini – busuku kuphela. Tjela umngani wakho kutsi ngabe kwentiwa yini loku.

Bomakhelwane betfu labasedvute bonkhe bakuMkhatsi-lilanga munye.

Lilanga: Ibhola levutsa bhe yagesi. Ekhatsi emajukujukwini elilanga kunesivutsevutse sekushisa kangangoba imimoya yabogesi iyancibilika. Lokuncibilika noma kuhlangua kwemimoya kunika emandla umhlaba. Lilanga nalo yinkhanyeti lefana naletinye lesingatibona ngenhlavu yeliso ebusuku.

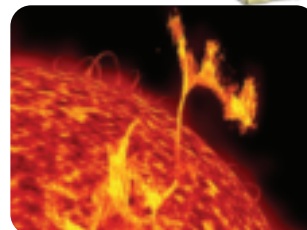
Emaplanethi: Sinemaplanethi lasiphohlongo lokufaka ekhatsi umhlaba.

Inyanga: Litje lelibandzako lelisigadla lesifile selidwala lesilutfuli litungeletela umhlaba. Lincane ngalokuphindwe ka-4 emhlabeni.

Umtsala: Leti ticheke tematje. Titsi natishayisa kumoya-mkhatsi wetfu, tishise bhe. Loku-ke bese kwakha umushi lomanyatelako esibhakabhakeni sasebusuku. Loku sitsi "ludweshu lwenkhanyeti". Uma tifika ebusweni bemhlaba, sitsi "ngumtsala".

Emakhomethi: wona atigadla telichwa-litje nemoya nagesi lohamba libanga lelidze emkhatsini. Avamise kusondzela dvutane kakhulu nelilanga.

Asifundze



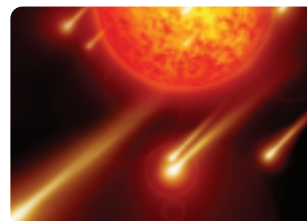
Lilanga



Emaplanethi



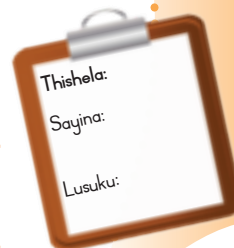
Inyanga



Umtsala



Emakhomethi



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:





Tinkhanyeti



Asibhale

Umhlaba wetfu unabomakhelwane labanyenti labjabulisako emkhatsini. Ufundzile kancane ngalabanye balabomakhelwane. Ngubaphi longatsandza kwati kabanti ngabo? Bhala labo lobakhetsile ngentasi. Nika tizatfu tibe timbili kutsi ukhetseleni laba.

Sincumo sami: _____

Tizatfu tami letimbili: _____



Asifundze

Nasengca emaplanethi latichwe siyawushiya umkhatsi. Nyalo sisekhatsi emajukujukwini emkhatsini longaphandle kwalona wetfu. Lapha sitfola loku lokulandzelako.

Tinkhanyeti: emabhola agesi loshisa kakhulu, njengelilanga, kepha akhashane natsi. Kunetigidzigidzi taletinkhanyeti - angeke sikwati kutibhala tonkhe ngalokuphelele. Tinkhanyeti tehlukana kanyenti ngebukhulu bato.

Lomkhatsi nelingaphandle lwawo sitsi yiYunivesi. Phela umkhatsi mkhulu ngiko konkhe lokudaliwe, kepha kuncane kabi lesikwatiko ngawo. Ucabanga kutsi tikhona letinye tindzawo letifana nemhlaba wetfu le kuleYunivesi? Kukhona lokuphilako lapho?



Asente loku

- Lalela umculo waseNingizimu Afrika thishela latawudlala.
- Ecenjini lakho yakhani umdlalo leningawetfula ngalengoma.
- Ecenjini lakho cambani nibhale ingoma lesematseni bese niyetfulela liklasi.

Asidlale

- Thishela utawuhlukanisa liklasi libe ngemacembu lamabili. Dlalani umdlalo webhola yetinyawo lomfisha.





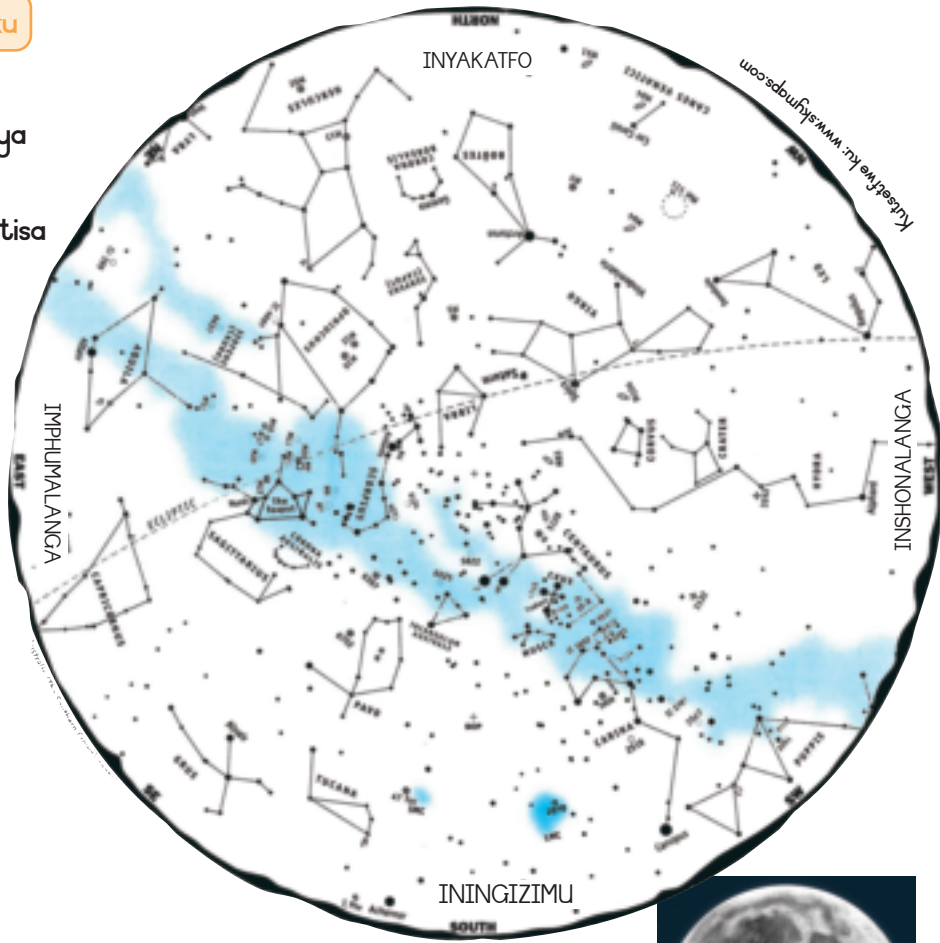
Lusuku:

Ematheleskophu



Asente loku

Yenta lomsebenti ekhaya
 kusihlwa nakute emafu
 esibhakabhakeni, sebentisa
 tinkhanyeti wetame
 kutfole ticheme
 tetinkhanyeti
 esibhakabhakeni.
 Beka luphawu
 (✓) kulive mabala
 letinkhanyeti. Lubeke
 eceleni
 kwato tonkhe
 tinkhanyeti
 longatibona.



Inyanga uma uyibuka ngetheleskophu



Asifundze

Bantfu labafundza tebucwephese bemkhatsi babitwa ngekutsi tati-mkhatsi emastronoma. Basebentisa tibukakudze ematheleskophu kuciphiya tinkhanyeti. Eminyakeni letako, sibukakudze semsakato lesikhulukati sitakwakhiwa edvute naseCarnarvon, eNyakatfo Kapa.

Lamuhla sinematheleskophu lasisita kutsi sibone khashane le emkhatsini; ngeke sikwente loku ngemehlo etfu kuphela. Sibonelo yiHubble theleskophu, lesiletsela titfombe letinhle kakhulu tisuka emkhatsini. Live lase Ningizimu Afrika latakhele layo itheleskophu eceleni kweSutherland lena eNyakatfo Kapa.





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Kuhamba emkhatsini

Ithemu 3 – Liviki 9



Asifundze

Bonkhe labantfu babe bekucala kutekhamba emkhatsini.



Yuri Gagarin waseRashiya, waba ngumuntfu wekucala kutungeleta umhlaba ahamba ngencola mkhumbi yemkhatsi (mhlaka 12, Mabasa 1961).



Neil Armstrong waseMelika waba ngumuntfu wekucala kubeka lunyawo eme enyangeni (mhlaka 20 Kholwane 1969).



Mark Shuttleworth ngumuntfu wekucala eNingizimu Afrika tungeleta umhlaba (Mabasa 2002).



Christa McAuliff waba nguthishela wekucala kuba ngumntjuzi-mkhatsi, i-astronothi. Kodwa noko washona ngesikhatsi indiza-mkhatsi, iChallenger ichuma isha ingcongca (mhlaka 28 Bhimbidwane 1986).

Bewati nje? Mandla Maseko lovela eSoshanguve eGuateng, utakuba wekucala lonsundvu weNingizimu Afrika kuya emkhatsini ngencola-mkhatsi iLynx Mark II Shuttle nga 2015.



Asikhulume

Khuluma nemngani wakho kutsi nitawuvakashela yiphi inkhanyeti mhlaba.

Nitawufika njani kulenkhanyeti mhlaba?

Ngubani noma yini leningahamba nayo?

Ningatsandza kuhlala sikhatsi

lesingakanani khona?





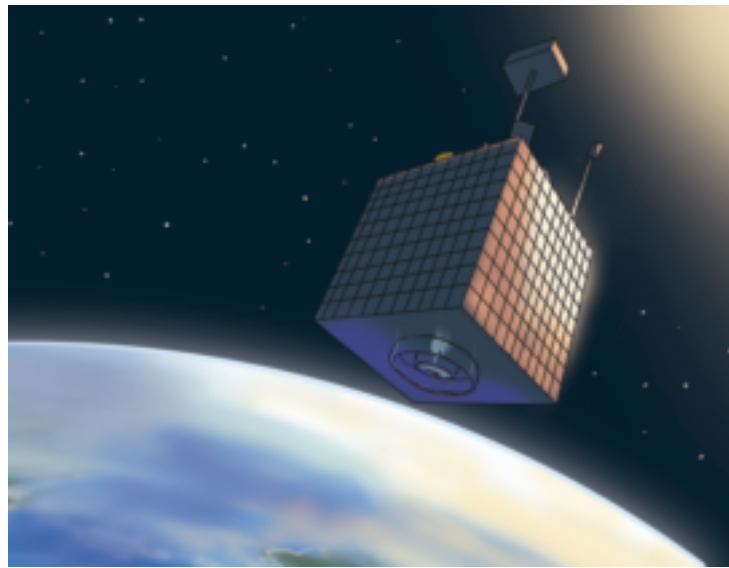
Lusuku:

Emasathelayithi



Asifundze

Bewati nje kutsi inyanga ihamba itungelete umhlaba? Intfo lehamba itungelete lenye siyibita ngekutsi yisathelayithi. Ngaloko-ke inyanga yisathelayithi yemhlaba. Umvila lapho kuhamba khona isathelayithi sitsi yi-obhithi. Manyenti emasathelayithi mbumbulu latfunyelwe bantfu kutsi ahambe ku-obhithi. Yekucala yaya emkhatsini ngemnyaka we-1957. Mabukakudze weHubble ngulenywe yemasathelayithi mbumbulu. INyuvesi yase Stellenbosch yakha isathelayithi yekucala eNingizimu Afrika, iSunSat. Yaphakanyiswa ngeNdlovana ngemnyaka we-1999. Tinyenti tinhlobo temasathelayithi. Lamanye abutsanisa lwati ngemkhatsi, lamanye abukene nesimo selitulu kantsi lamanye abukane nekuchumana. Lawa atfumela titfombe nelwati kusuka kulolunye luhlangotsi lwemhlaba kuya kulolunye. Isathelayithi lenkhulu yi-*International Space Station*, lapho bososayensi benta lucwangingo baphindze bahlolisise labakutfolako.



Asikhulume

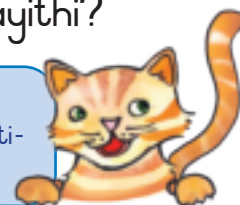
Coca nemngani wakho ngalemibuto. Emva kwaloko sewungacocela liklasi imicabango yakho.

- Timoto letinyenti tinabohogela bemasathelayithi lasita kutsi titfolakale nangabe titjontjiwe Basebenta njani labohogela?
- Ucabanga kutsi nguluphi lwati lolungatfolwa balimi kusathelayithi?
- Cabanga tindlela letinsha tekusebenta kwemasathelayithi?



Asishukume

Thishela wakho utakufundzisa kudlala iVoli Bholi nemdlalo welikati-neligundvwane.



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:



Emalanga lakhetsekile



Asifundze

Lamanye alamalanga etenkholo aba tinsuku letehlukile umnyaka ngemnyaka. Tfola kutsi itobe lamalanga atawuba nini bese ugwalisa tinsuku esikhaleni lesiniketiwe.

Emanotsi athishela. Lamalanga enkholelo nalakhetsikile aba ngethemu yesitsatfu. Kufute nisebentise lama-awa lamatsatfu ngaletthemu kukhuluma ngalamalanga. Loko lenikwentako njengelikilasi kutawuya ngekutsi emacembu emasiko netenkholelo ebafundzi ekilasini lakho eme kanjani kanye nekulawulwa yinchubomgomo yesikolo. Lamaholide esive lamabili kufute ahlonishwe ngibo bonkhe baseNingizimu Afrika.

21 Kholwane: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile) kuba kucala kwenyanga yeRamadani – lokulilanga lenkholelo yesi-Islamu. IRamadani sikhatsi sekuzila kudla, kuhambe nemikhuleko lekhetsekile nekufundwa kweKhur’an.

Lusuku:

19 iNgc: (uma inyeti lensha seyibhalashile): Umgubho we-Eid-ul-Fitr wenkholelo yesi-Islamu. Lona ngumgubho wenjabulo kodwa lonesizotisa ekupheleni kwekuzila inyanga yonkhe yeRamadani. Kulilanga lendvumiso, kunakekela timphofana nekuvakashela tihlobo nebangani. Lusuku:

Kholwane noma iNgc: Raksha Bandhan ngumgubho wesihindu. EmaHindu agubha budlelwane emkhatsini wabomnaka nabodzadze. Dzadze ubopha irakhi (lucotfo lolungwele) esihlakaleni semnakabo kukhombisa lutsandvo nemikhuleko lanayo ngemnakabo, kanye nesetsembiso sangunaphakadze semnakabo kumvikela dzadzewabo.

Lusuku:

INgc noma iNyoni: IKrishna Janmashtami ingumgubho wesihindu. Kutalwa kwaKrishna Janmashtami kugujwa ngekuzila. Krishna ngumhlonishwa lomcoka wemaHindu. Ngalelilanga bantfwana bavamise kwetfula imidlalo lesuselwe emphilweni yaKrishna.

Lusuku:

INyoni: IPitr Paksha ngulomunye umgubho wenkholelo yesihindu. EmaHindu ahlonipha emadloti awo (ema“pitr”), kakhulukati ngeminikelo yekudla. Lusuku:





Lusuku:

Kholwane noma iNgci: ITisha B'av lilanga lenkholelo yesiJuda. EmaJuda azilela kulilela kubhujiswa kweLithempeli leKucala neLesibili eJerusalema, abuye akhumbule naletinye tinsizi netigemeleme letehla ngalelilanga. Lolusuku lubitwa ngekutsi "lusuku lolumnyu kakhulu emlandvweni wesiJuda".

Lusuku:

INyoni: IRosh Hashanah nguMnyaka loMusha wesiJuda. Bantfu bashaya luphondvo lwemvu (lolubitwa ngekutsi yishofar) kugubha lolusuku. Badla kudla lokunjengemahhabhula lenyiwe elujwini kukhombisa kutsi banenshisekelo yemphilo lemmandzi emnyakeni lotako.

Lusuku:

INyoni noma iMphala: IYom Kippur ifika emva kwemalanga lalishumi yengcile iRosh Hashanah. Lolu lusuku lolungwele kakhulu etinsukwini tenkholelo yemaJuda. Lusuku:

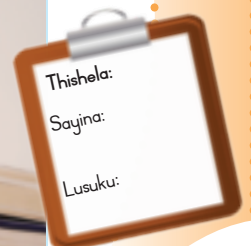


9 iNgci: Lusuku Lwesive lwaBomake – Liholide Lesive. Mhlaka 9 iNgci 1956, bafati laba-20 000 bashuca bacondza eTindlini Tembuso ePitoli balwa nekutsi laBansundvu kufanele batfwalane nencwajana ya "dompasi". Lenzima yebafati emmangweni waseNingizimu Afrika igujwa ngalelilanga.

1-7 iNyoni: Liviki Lesive leSihlahla i-Abha. Bantfu bayakhutsatwa kuhlanyela tihlahla.

8 iNyoni: Lilanga laMhlabawonkhe leKufundza. Lelilanga ligcamisa bumcoka bekukwati kufundza.

24 iNyoni: Lilanga leMasiko – Liholide Lesive. Bonkhe bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika bangawagubha emasiko abo kanye newalabanye.



Titjalo-lesikutfola kuto



Asifundze

Umhlaba ugcwele tintfo letiphilako. Kunetilwane, bantfu, timvu, tinyoni, nalokumilako njengembila, tihlahla temnyezane kanye, ifangi namacandza eticoco.



Titjalo tivame kuba nemagala, emacembe, ticu kanye netimphandze. Titjalo tivela timbali, titselo kanye nembewu. Linengi lato linemacembe lanembala loluhlata.



Asikhulume

Kubuyaphi kudla kwetfu?

Buka letitfombe ucoce nemngani wakho ngato. Kulelikhasi lelilandzelako kuneluhla lwekudla. Kubili kwako akuphumi kuletitfombe lotibonako. Ngutiphi letintfo letimbili?

Sewufundzile ngekutsi kudla kwetfu kubuyaphi. Ase sibone kutsi ukhumbulani.





Lusuku:



Asifundze

Titjalo tisinika tinhlobo letehlukene tekudla. Tonkhe tibhidvo, titselo nemantongomane kubuya etihlahleni. Tisisita kutsi sihlale siphilile ngoba tinemavithamini, luswayi, takhamtimba, bo-oyili kanye nalokwenta kudla esiswini kugayeke kahle. Neshokoletshi nayo ibuya etitjalweni.



Asibhale

Bhala incwadzi ubhalele umuntfu lovame kukulungisela kudla. Sebentisa loluhlaka. Gcwalisa ngemagama laseluhlwini.

imphuphu liphalishi litsanga lizambane sicadze bhotela wemantongomane sinkhwa likhekhe isaladi yelethisi emampentjisi emahhabhula luhwabha

Sawubona _____

Ngiyabonga ku _____

Ngitsandza kudla _____

Angitsandzi ku _____

ngoba _____.

Ngicela ungentele _____.

Kudla lokubuya etitjalweni kungaba kahle ngoba _____.



Asikhulume

Bukisisa letitfombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngekwakheka kwaletitjalo.

1



2



3



4



Titjalo: kusuka emobeni kuya kushukela



Asifundze

Shukela ngulenyeye yetinhlobo tekudla lesiyidzingako kuhlala siphilile. Kunetinhlobo letehlukene tashukela. Shukela simtfolo etitselweni. Sitfombe lesingemuva lapha ngentasi sikukhombisa emasimu emoba aKaZulu-Natali.



Asifundze

Umoba ulusito lolukhulu.

Umoba sitjalo lesidze lesibukeka njengesihlahla sebhambu. Simila endzaweni lefutumele lenemvula lenyenti. Umoba udzinga lilanga kakhulu kanye nemvula. ENingizimu Afrika sifundza sakaZulu-Natali sikulungele kakhulu kuhlanyela umoba.

Asente loku

1. Buka letitfombe tetintfo tekudlala ingoma thishela wakho latakukhombisa tona.
 2. Lalela tindlela tetingoma letehlukene taseNingizimu Afrika thishela latatidlala. Cocisanani ngaloku lokulandzelako:
 - Sigi setingoma
 - Ngabe siyaphangisa noma sishaya kancane
 - Livi lengoma likahle yini
 - Ikwenta kutsi utive njani ingoma. Ngutiphi tintfo tekudlala ingoma longatikhomba etingomeni
- Asishukume
Cedzela sihibe lesakhiwe nguthishela wakho.
Thishela wakho utakukhombisa kutsi ungawudlala njani umcudzelwano wamilente ntsatfu.



Lusuku:

Buka lesitfombe semoba. Naka loku: sicu lesidze lesiligolide; emacembe lancama lamadze, lokuhlabanako esicwini; Sikhehle setimphandze emhlabatsini.

Umoba udzinga kukhula tinyanga letili-14 kuya kuma-24 kute kutsiwe sewulungele kuvunwa. Ticu tinashukela-luju lolunafunako-lolungafani sanhlobo nje nashukela lesimsebentisa emakhaya etfu!

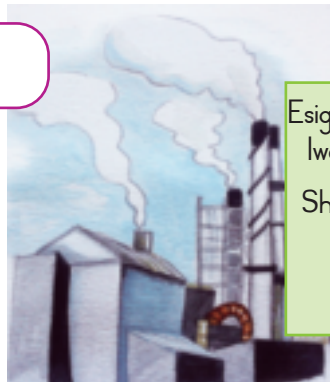


Asibhale

Faka inombolo kuletifombe ngekulandzelana kahle kukhombisa kutsi shukela ukhicitwa njani.



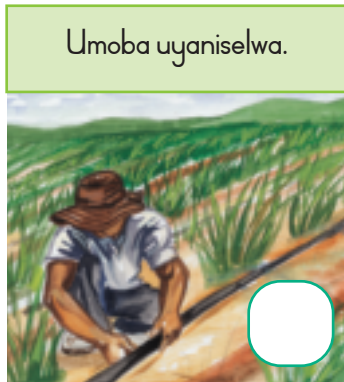
Emahlumela emoba ayahlanyelwa.



Esigayweni umoba uyavovwa bese luju lwashukela luyaputjutwa luphume. Shukela ubese uyagezwa ahlukwe kahle sesingawutsenga-ke.



Umoba uyavunwa uboshwe ngetinyandza.



Umoba uyaniselwa.



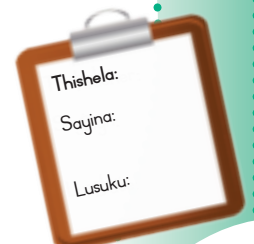
Umoba lomilile uyahlanyelwa.



Umoba umikiswa emshinini wekuwugaya.



Umoba uyafika emshinini.



Umhlaba: losipha kona



Asifundze

Ethemini lephelile ufundze ngemhlaba. Lena yiplanethi lesihlala kuyo. Umhlaba usinika konkhe lesikudzingako kute siphile. Umhlaba utungeletwe yingubo yemoya. Lengubo yemhlaba kute siphile. Loludvadvwasi loluncama lwemhlaba lesihlala kuwo nalesilubita ngekutsi "sikhokho" semhlaba sinemhlabatsi longetulu lesingawusebentisa kulima kudla.



Lengubo yekucala yemhlaba iphindze ibe nelidwala lelicinile njengetintsaba. Kulengubo lenelitje sitfola luswayi, ligolide, emadayimane nemafutsa, kanye nemalahle.

Siphindze sitfole lwandle kulengubo lencama yelitje. Elwandle sitfola kudla lokunjengenhlanganti. Lwandle nalo lumcoka ngoba imikhumbi leminyenti itfwala imitfwalo nebantfu labagibela kuyo.



Asente lokhu

Sebentisa lolwati lolungenhla kudvweba sitfombe semhlaba. Sebentisa tinsita letinengi njengepeniseli, emakhilayoni, tinamatselisi, inki, pendi. Buye ucabange ngekwengeta letinye tintfo longatisebentisa njengemaphepha, emakinobho, tigubhu temnenkhe, emacembe netimbali letomisiwe. Sebentisa tinsita longakaze watisebentisa noma-ke usebentise tinsita letinsha kuwe.





Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Ufundzile kutsi kudla kubuyaphi. Usebenta nemngani wakho beka luphawu (✓) kuloko kudla lokuphuma emhlabatsini.

emahhabhula	
inyama yengulube	
shizi	
inyama yemvu	
emacandza	
litsanga lelincane leliluhlata	
emasi	
umbhidvo	
liwolintji	
limpentjisi	
emaphizi	



Asishukume

- Phuphutsela ligwebu ebhakedeni lemanti
 - Beka buso bakho emantini imizuzwana lemi 3 ungaphfumuli, vula emakhala nemehlo.
- Yenta ngatsi uyabhukusha
- Lala ngemhlane ukhahlele ngemilente
 - Lala ngesisu ukhahlele imilente
 - Mani uhambise imikhono kungatsi uyabhukusha ugenukile
 - Nyalo hambisa imikhono ngatsi ubhukusha ngesifuba ubhahhalele.

Dvweba umugca kusuka egameni ngalinye kuye esitfombeni salo. Lukutjelani loluhla lwakho?



Asibhale

Bhala indzima ubhalele umhlaba kuwubonga ngalosipha kona. Ngeta munye umusho lapho wetsembisa khona kusita kuwunakekela.

Mhlaba Lotsandzekako

Ngiyabonga ku _____

Ngiyetsembisa kutsi ngitawu _____



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:

Umhlaba: kusuka elubumbeni kuya esitinini



Asifundze

Umhlaba unetinhlobo letinyenti letehlukene temihlaba. Lubumba ngulenye yaletinhlobo. Etinkhulungwaneni teminyaka bantfu balusebentisile lubumba kubumba titini tekwakha.



Asente loku

Dvweba tintfo letimbili lesingatakha ngetitini bese utinika sihloko.



Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto.

Kwentiwa yini kutsi titini tingabi ngumbala munye?

Titini takhiwa ngelubumba kuphela yini?





Lusuku:



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese utjela umngani wakho kutsi kwentekani kusitfombe ngasinye.



Kugujwa lubumba



Lubumba lugaywa kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti.

Umshini usika inhlama yelubumba ibe ticeshana.

Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini.



Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubhaka titini.



Uma ngabe letitini setikhishiwe kulefolomu yekutibhaka, tiyahlungwa.



Titini tipakwa etulu kwaletinye tentiwa indvundvuma. Tilungela kutsengiswa.

Niketa lemisho tinombolo ngekulanzelana kukhombisa kutsi sitenta njani titini.

	Nase tibusuwe titini efolomini tiyahlungwa.
	Luyagaywa lubumba kahle bese luhlanganiswa nemanti.
	Umshini uyasetjentiswa kujuba ticeshana letikhokha titini.
	Lubumba luyatatjwa.
	Titini tipakwa tibe tindvundvuma setilungele kutsengiswa.
	Tincetu letomile telubumba tiyabhakwa emshinini wekubhaka titini.
	Inhlama yelubumba isikwa ngemishini ibe ticeshana.
	Titini telubumba tiyomiswa.



Tinhlekelele nalokufanele sikwente – tinhlobo tetinhlekele: tikhukhula



Asifundze

Tinhlekelele

Sehlakalo simo lesenteka ngekuphutfuma singakasinaki. Kusimo lesimatima ngekutsi sitsintsa bantfu nemvelo. Sehlakalo singabanga kutsi kufe bantfu labanyenti siphindze sente umonakalo lomkhulu. Tehlakalo letinyenti tibangwa yimvelo njengemoya noma imvula.

Sibonelo kungaba sikhukhula ngemuva kwemvula lenkhulu. Nebantfu bangasibanga sehlakalo. Sibonelo, kushiya likhandlela livutsa ebusuku kungabanga umlilo.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucoce nemngani wakho ngaso.

Coca ngaloko lokubonako esitfombeni ngasinye. Shano kutsi sitfombe ngasinye sikhomba luphi luhlobo lwesehlakalo.

Thishela wenu utakwenta luhla lwato tonkhe timphendvulo tenu ebhodini.

Ngeta timphendvulo letingafani netakho kuloluhla lwakho.





Asifundze

Lusuku:

Fundza lendzaba yeliphephandzaba lelandzelako ngenhlekelele yetikhukhula. Cale utifundzele wena. Sale uhlala nemngani wakho niyifundze kuvakale. Niketanani ematfuba. Fundza indzima yinye, bese uniketa umngani wakho ufundza lenye.

Tikhukhula letinemandla tibanga umonakalo lomkhulu

KuseSchmidtsburg

ngeMgcibelo

14 ngaBhimbidwane 2011

Bantfu labalishumi nakubili bafile kantsi labangemashumi lamane nesihlanu betfulwa etihlahleni nasetu kwetindlu kuleNyakatfo neLidolobha iKapa.

Lenhlekelele yenteka nje emva kwetimvulakati ngaLesihlanu. Line kwengca lobekubhekekile.

Kube yimvula lenkhulu nalembikati lidolobha lesolo layigcina nga 1985.

Bantfu lababili bafile nabetama kwewela libhuloho edolobheni ngemoto, timoto tabo takhukhuleka.

Tekuphalala lokuphutfumako emaphoyiseni, neticimamlilo netekuphepha kutemphi tisindzise bantfu. Asafuna nalamuhla emaphoyisa kutsi labahlangana nalenhlekelele batfolakala bonkhe yini.

Bantfu labanengi edolobheni balahlekelwe nguko konkhe labanako emakhaya. Tindlu letakhiwe etigodzini noma etindzaweni letiseceleni kwemifula taba nemonakalo



lomkhulu kakhulu.

Labanye labahlangabetana nalenhlekelele abazange bayilalele imiyalo yemaphoyisa.

Linyenti lebantfu lite kudla netimpahla. Sebahhlala emahholweni, emasontfweni kumbe nebangani babo noma nebemindeni yabo.

Kutawutsatsa tinyanga letisitfupha kulungisa konkhe lokonakele. Sodolobha ucele bonkhe bantfu kutsi babambane.



Asibhale

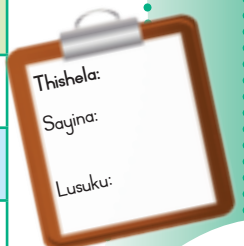
Phindza ufundze lendzaba yeliphepha, bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Inhlekelele yetikhukhula yenteka kusiphi sifundza?

Yacala nini imvula?

Livamise kuna kakhulu yini kulelidolobha?

Kungani bantfu labanengi bete kudla?



Umlilo



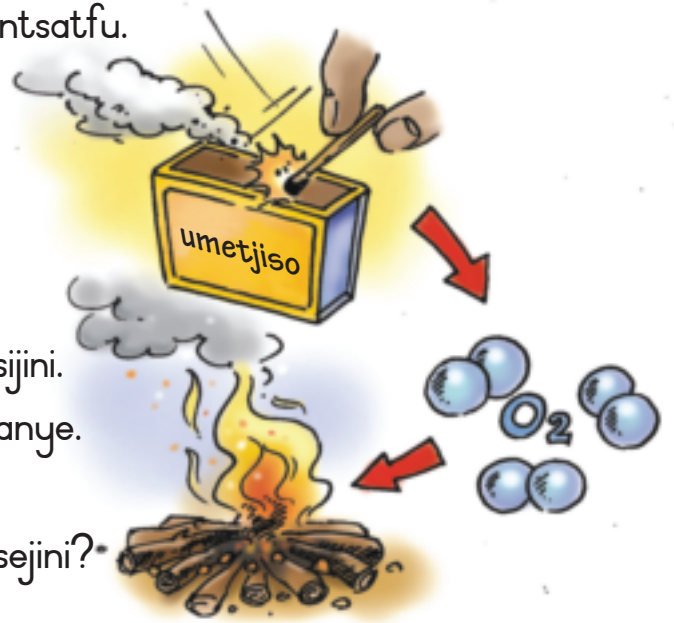
Asifundze

Umlilo wenteka nakuhlangana tintfo letintsatfu. Letintfo letintsatfu nguleti:

- kwekushisa lokunjengelukhuni
- kushisa lokufana nelilangabi lelibuya kulesikukhanyisako noma umetjiso
- gesi losemoyeni lobitwa ngekutsi yi-oksijini.

Kokutsatfu kumele kube khona kanye kanye.

Bewati nje kutsi umlilo ngeke uchubeke uvutse nakute umoya weluhlobo lwe-okisejini?



Asibhale

Thishela wakho utawulumeka likhandlela bese ubeka ingilazi lete lutfo ekhatsi etu kwelikhandlela. Buka kutsi kwentekani.



Kwentiwa yini loku?
Bhala umusho ube munye encwadzini yakho yekubhalela.



Asikhulume

Unemngani wakho tfolani timphendvulo talemibuto:

Kucisheleni kukhanya ekhandleleni?

Kumele wati imphendvulo yalombuto nakumele ucime umlilo. Sisho ngani?

Utawulalela tonkhe timphendvulo thishela wenu bese uyakhetsa kutsi ngutiphi letincono kakhulu.



Asikhulume

Sebentani njengeliklasi. Cocani ngekutsi ngutiphi tintfo letishako. Ngutiphi tintfo leningatitfola emakhaya kini? Kulokucocisana kwenu, ngumuphi umlayeto longawumikisa ekhaya ngekuphepha emlilweni?



Lusuku:



Asibhale

Bhala timphendvulo kuletikhala ethebulini lelilandzelako:



Umcoka ngani umlilo kitsi	
Lesikunikwa ngumlilo:	Singawusebentisa njani:
kushisa	Imphendvulo yakho
kukhanya	Imphendvulo yakho



Asifundze

Niketa thishela libhuku lakho kutsi abuke timphendvulo takho.

Tinhlekelele temililo nato tingaphindze tiwubange umonakalo lomubi kanye nembubhane yekufa.

Imililo yematsafa mihle mibi; ngoba isita tihlahla netjani lobusha kukhula. Kodvwa imililo lemibi esigangeni ingabhubhisa lokuhlumako netilwane. Imililo yekubabela ibuye idale kugedvuka kwemhlaba kanye nesingcolisa-moya. Kuyadvumata kutsi bantfu labanganakeleli ngibo labadala cishe i-9 eshumini yemililo lubhubhane (lokungu-90%).

Tsine sonkhe kufanele sifundze kutsi sitivikela kanjani tinhlekelele temililo nekutsi kufanele senteni uma kunemililo lomubi loyingoti.

Ngabe ngutiphi tingoti lengehlela lomfana longesekudla? Yini layente kabi?



Asente loku loku

- Sika sitfombe sebantfu kumagazini.
- Yakha inhlanganisela yesitfombe lapho emalunga emtimba yebantfu telakanyana khona.



Thishela:

Sayina:

Lusuku:



Umbane

Kulesinye sikhatsi nangabe utsintsa intfo letsite leyakhiwe ngensimbi, njengensika yemnyango, uva kuhlaba lokuvevetelako uve ngatsi uyazintileka. Loku kwentiwa kutsi kunemlilo wagezi lowakheka emtimbeni wakho. Lomlilo ungendlulela etintfweni letakhiwe ngensimbi nawutitsintsa.



Imibane lesiyibonako nalidvuma iyafana. Emandla agezi ayakhula efini, abese "engciselwa" kulelinye lifu (sitfombe ngetulu) noma emhlabeni (sitfombe ngesancele).

Kushaya kwemsindvo lomkhulu lotakuva emuva kwembane kuyafana nalokuhlaba lokuphangisako nawutsintsa intfo leyinsimbi, kodwa kona kunemsindvo. Minyaka yonkhe bantfu labangetulu kwe-30 babulawa ngumbane eNingizimu Afrika.



Nayi imitsetfo lemitsatfu yekuphepha nangabe kudvuma litulu.

Uma uvinjetelwe litulu lelidvumako, khumbula:

- Ungacali ume ngaphasi kwesihlahla noma eceleni kwafenisi lowakhiwe ngensimbi.
- Ungabhaci emgodzini emhlabatsini.
- Nawusemfuleni, edamini noma uyabhukusha, phuma masinyane!





Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Coca nemngani wakho ngalesitfombe.
Shano kutsi ngakunye kuyingoti ngani kubakuko nalidvuma.



Asente loku

Phindza ubuke lemitsetfo
lemitsatfu yekuphepha
nangabe lidvuma litulu.
Khetsa munye wayo.

Yakha iphosta lengasetjentiswa kwatisa bantfu ngekuphepha nakudvuma litulu libaneka. Kuphosta yakho kufanele:

- kube nemagama
- yakhiwe lokungenani ngetintfo letimbili letehlukene.
- kube malula kuyicondza ngekuphangisa.



Asente loku



- Usebentisa umtimba wakho lingisela tinhlobo tembane esitfombeni lesisekhasini 40. Bamba lokuphumula imizuzwana leli-10.
- Ntjintjela kulokunye kulingisela "umbane" phumula imizuzwana lengema-20. Kopa yonkhe lemishukumo kube ngatsi usesibukweni.
- Timele wena futsi.
- Nyalo hambisani imitimba masinyane shengatsi niyimibane leshaya ngemandla niphindze leminyakato.



Asikhulume

Nyalo tijsbulise ngemdlalo webhola yemphebetso usebentisa kushaya uye embili uphindze ushaye uye emumuva.

Ungaba ngulophephile yini emotweni nakunesangcotfo kudvuma litulu?

Coca ngemngani wakho ngaloku.

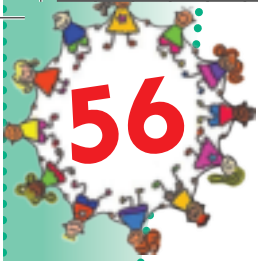
Umbane ungashaya kabili yini endzaweni yinye?

Cocani ngalemibuto eklasini lakho.



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:





Sangcotfo netiphepho



Asifundze

Fundza indzaba yaBusile ngesangcotfo lesikhulu.

Inhlekelele lengingeke ngayikhohlwa

Emafu lesabekako lamnyama bekasongana abutseka lusuku lonkhe. Babe walalela tindzaba emsakatweni wemoya. Umsakato bewubelesele usecwayisa ngemoya lomkhulu kanye nemvula lenkhulu. Emaphoyisa eta kutobona kutsi siphephile yini aphindze asewayisa ngekutsi senteni nakufika sangcotfo.

Babe wafaka lithoshi lakhe, umsakato lomncane, emadokhumethi etfu lamcoka esikhwameni seliplasitiki. Make wapakisha timphahla tetfu ngamunye temalanga lamabili esikhwameni. Gogo wafaka emaphilisi akhe esikhwameni lesincane. Setsa emanti emabhodleleni lebesingawatfwala.

Babe wajuba ligala lelikhulu lesihlahla lebesilengela endlini yakitsi. Savala emafasitelo. Babe wafaka ithephu lenamatselako etingilazini temafasitelo wase ushayela emapulango emafasitelweni.

Nakuchubeka kuba mnyama kakhulu, lacala kuna ngemandla. Umoya wavunguta kakhulu ubanga nemsindvo.

Kwatsi emanti nakengca ngemdvumo phambili kwendlu yakitsi, bakamasipala baletsa emasaka netikhwama letimnyama kutsi sente emajazi emvula.





Lusuku:

Besetfuke kakhulu. Luphahla lwendlu lwavevetela kungatsi lutakuwa, nemanti avuta yonkhe indzawo. Njalo emva kwemizuzu lembalwa kukhona bekudzilika eluphahleni.

Kwaba nemsindvo lomkhulu uvala tindlebe. Hhawu, indlu yakitsi yabe seyite luphahla!

Sadvonsa tikhwama sambonya tinhloko sabaleka endlini. Kwadzingeka sivike tintfo letipheshulwa ngumoya kutsi tingasilimati. Sibhakabhaka besikhanyiswa yimidvwa yembane.

Sagijima, sihlaphuta ludzaka sibange ehholweni lemmango. Labanengi bantfu bese bavele babutsene lapho.

Ngakusasa ekuseni, sabona umonakalo lomkhulu lobangwe litulu. Tinkhukhu takitsi tingasabonwa nangelukhalo kantsi nenkhomati yetfu yase ibalekile.

Sangcotfo saba yinhlekelele leyesabekako, sabanga umonakalo lomkhulu nasemadolobheni labomakhelwane. Sinenhlanhla kutsi sisaphila.



Asente lokhu

Yentani umdlalo malingisa ngalenzaba.

Lamagama lalandzelako achaza timo telitulu letehlukene:

Sishingishane: ngumoya lomkhulu lodvudvula wente umonakalo lomkhulu.

Sivunguvungu: umoya uvunguta ngekushaya situngeletane.

Sishwingiliti: ngumoya lonemandla ushwilana uye etulu endzaweni lencane.

Ngusiphi simo selitulu locabanga kutsi sahlasela lomndeni?

Wentani lomndeni kutsi utivikele kulesangcotfo?





Kutamatama kwemhlaba



Asifundze

Kugidzitela kwemhlaba kwenteka ngesikhatsi lucwecwe lwemhlaba lusuka lukhwesha noma lunyakata kakhulu noma luveva.

Kunyakata lokuphutfumako kwakha umoya losamagagasi ugijime kulolucwecwe lwemhlaba. Lamagagasi atamatamisa umhlaba netintfo letinengi letikuwo ngiko loku lesikuvako noma sikubone.

Kutamatama kwemhlaba kungabanga kufa nekulimala kwalabanengi, kuphindze kwente umonakalo lomubi etakhiweni.



Asifundze

Naku lokunakekako ngekutamatama kwemhlaba.

Hlalani ngemacembu nibe bane ecenjini. Niketanani ematfuba ekufundza kakhulu.

- Bantfu cishe laba-10 000 bafa nakutamatama umhlaba yonkhe iminyaka.
- Kutamatama loku-8 kuloku-10 kwenteka elwandlekati iPhasifiki.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba ngephasi esiyilweni selwandle kulesinye sikhatsi kwenta emagagasi lanemandla ematsunami.
- Ematsunami ahamba ngetulu kwelwandle ngesivinini lesikhulu. Lamanye ahamba emakhilomitha lange-960 ngeli-awa.
- Lamanye ematsunami afika e-15 wemamitha budze.
- Lenkhulukati itsunami yenteka mhlati-26 ngeNgongoni 2004.
- Yatsikameta emave la-II ladvute neLwandlekati lwaseNdiya.
- Kufa kungavikeleka nangabe bantfu bahlelela kuvikela sehlakalo sekutamatama kwemhlaba.



- Tingaki takhiwo tetindlu letijikitako tiye emaceleni nakunekutamatama kwemhlaba, kunekutsi tivele nje tidzilike.
- Mhlati-29 iNyoni nga 1969 kutamatama kwemhlaba lokukhulu kwenteka eCeres, eTulbagh naseWolseley eNshonalanga Kapa.
- Kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunemandla kangaka akukavami eNingizimu Afrika.
- LiTheku, uMgungundlovu neLidolobha iKapa ngemadolobha eNingizimu Afrika lasengotini yekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- Kusukela ngeNdlovana 2010 indzawo yase-Augrabies eNyakatfo Kapa ibe nemahlandla lamanyentana ekutamatama kwemhlaba lokuncane.





Lusuku:



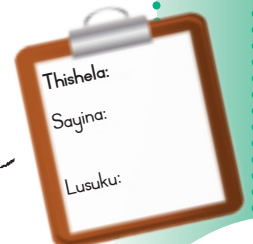
Asente loku

Buka lelibalave lemhlaba. Yenta luphawu noma ubhale loku lokulandzelako kulo:

- 1 Lwandlekati lapho kutamatama kwemhlaba lokunengi kwenteka khona.
- 2 Indzawo lapho kwaba netsunami lenkhulukati ngeNgongoni 2004.
- 3 Live lapho kwashaya itsunami khona mhlaka II iNdlovulenkulu 2011.
- 4 Lidolobhakhulu eNshonalanga Kapa lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- 5 Lelinye lemadolobha aKaZulu Natali lelinekuba nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
- 6 Indzawo eNyakatfo Kapa lehlaselwa kuvevetela kwemhlaba.



Ungafaka umbala ngekhilayoni kulo lonkhe libalave.





Tilwane letisisitako: singeniso



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe taletilwane. Ngeliklasi cocani ngekutsi letilwane tisisita ngani.



Asifundze

Kudzala, emandvulo bantfu bacala basebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kutivikela emoyeni nasemakhateni.



Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi bantfu base bayabona kutsi bangasebentisa volo wetimvu naletinye tikhumba tetilwane kwenta timphahla. Letimphahla betilula futsi tincono kunetikhumba nje.





Lusuku:

Sisebentisa tikhumba tetilwane kwenta tintfo letehlukene letinyenti njengetikhwama, tipashi, neticatfulo.



Eminyakeni letinkhulungwane leyengcile, tonkhe tilwane betihlala endle. Eminyakeni letinyenti tilwane letifana netinja, bokati, timvu, emahhashi kanye netinkhomo tabe setiyafuywa. Lamuhla, sesifuya tilwane kutfolela tintfo letehlukene.



Etibungwini tesilika sitfolela isilika lesenta ngayo timphahla letinhle letintofontofo.



Tilwane letisinika imikhcito: tinyosi



Asifundze



Tinyosi takha emakhekheba neluju tiphindze tisite balimi kukhcita titselo. Tinyosi tihlala etidlekeni. Letinye tinyosi tiyaphuma tiyobutsa vovovo nenkhovi yetimbali. Tibuyela nako loku emuva esidlekeni. Vovovo wondla tinyosi letisetincane, inkhovi yona iguculwa ibe lujy kutsi yondle tinyosi lesetikhulile.

Tinyosi tigcina lujy nepholeni ekhekhebeni letinyosi. Lelikhekheba lakhiwa ngamanafu lophuma emtimbeni wetinyosi.

Balimi betinyosi bacongelela lujy lolungakasetjentiswa tinyosi. Lujy kudla lokunemphilo, siyaludla nesinkhwa noma nendengane.

Siphindze sisebentise manafu wetinyosi kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene letifana naloku:

- emakhandlela • insipho
- emakhilayoni • ipholishi yefenisha
- emafutsa ekugcobisa umlomo netimonyo tekutilolonga
- kuvikela emanti kulokwaxhiwe ngesikhumba
- ipholishi yetintfo letaxhiwe ngesikhumba njengeticatfulo





Lusuku:

Tinyosi timcoka kakhulu kitsi, ngoba tisita tilimo letinyenti letilyywa balimi kutsi takhe inhlanyelo lokuphuma kuyo tilimo. Tikwenta loku ngekutsi tendlale vovovo kuleso naleso sihlahla natisa butsa vovovo kanye nenkhovi.

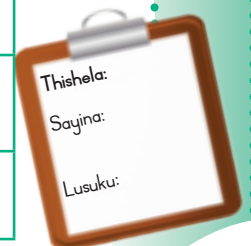
Lokunye kulokutsatfu kwekudla lesikudlako kuyasitakala ngepholeni yetinyosi. Kepha-ke setincane tinyosi nyalo kunakucala ngendzaba yetifo nekusetjentiswa kwemitsi emasimini. Caphela ngetinyosi. Natikusutela kuba buhlungu kakhulu.



Asibhale

Lemisho iliciniso noma ingemanga? Beka luphawu (✓) ebhokisini.

	Liciniso	Akusilo
Akubuhlungu kusutelwa yinyosi.		
Tinyosi tilahla ipholeni tisandiza tiya esidlekeni sato.		
Balimi bemuka tinyosi luju lolukuphela kwalo.		
Tinyosi teluju setetayeke kuhlala nebantfu.		
Luju lunashevu nalusetjentiswe ekudleni.		
Umtfwebeba ungasisita kutsi sipholishe ticatfulo tesikhumba tize timanye.		
Umtfwebeba wetinyosi awukwati kwenta emanti angangeni esicatfulweni sesikhumba.		
Luju luyababa		
Linani letinyosi liyakhula.		
Tinyosi tidla luju.		



Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwewembatsa



Asifundze

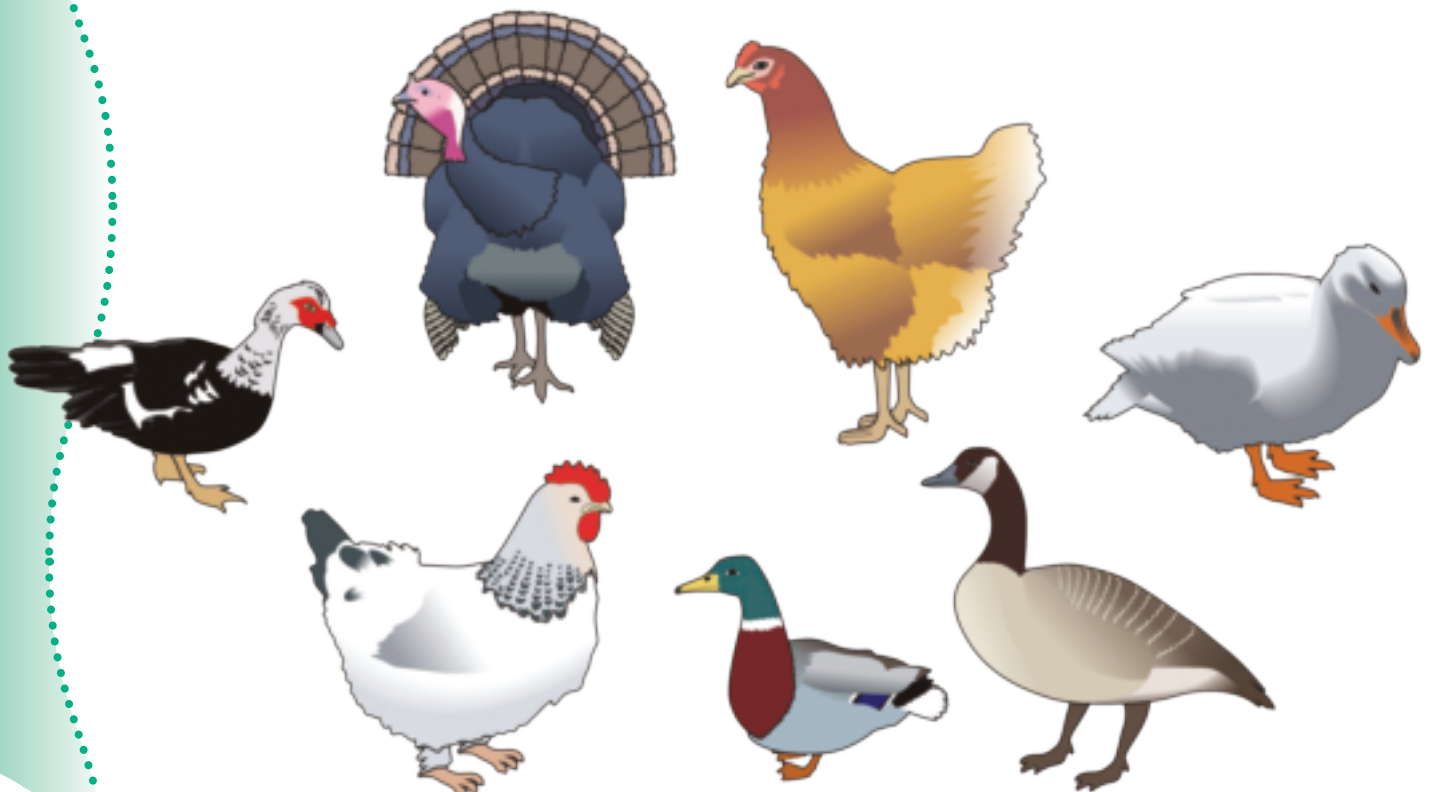
Tinkhuku tisecejini letilwane lesitibita ngekutsi tinyoni. Tilwane letitalelako tinyoni lesetetayele kuhlala nebantfu. Sitfola emacandza, inyama, tinsiba kuletinyoni. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tinkhukhu, emahansi, ematuba, imithintangwe, emaphengwini kanye nematuba nemakewu.

Eningizimu Afrika kufuywa tinkhukhu letingaba tigidzi letinge-950 ngemnyaka. Tifuyelwa emacandza nenyama. Bantswana labafundza Libanga 3 eNingizimu Afrika bangaphindvwa cishe 1000 kwenta inombolo yaletilwane letitalelako.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe bese ucoca nemngani wakho ngato. Ngutiphi kuletinyoni letisinika emacandza ladliwa bantfu labanyenti?





Lusuku:



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese ubeka indilinga kuko konkhe kudla lesikutfola enkhukhwini. Nyalo-ke buka kudla lokusele bese usho tilwane lokuphuma kuto.



Asente loku

Khetsa luhlobo lwenyoni lefuywako longayakha ngeliphepha lelimako. Buka lemibala leyehluahlukene nekubunjwa kwaletinsiba. Phindza ubuke umtimba netitfo temtimba letehlukene taletinyoni. Khetsa loko lofuna kukugcizelela.



Asente loku



- Telule ngendlela licudze lelitelula ngayo nalitawukhala.
- Gwabhutisa imikhono yakho njengemaphiko ulingise tinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Hamba njengetinyoni letifuywako letehlukene.
- Sima njengenyoni kufenisi.
- Hlukanani nibe emacembu lamabili.

Licembu linye litawuba masoti. Labakulelinye licembu batawuba mantjwele. Emasoti agijima nemikhono levuleke njengetimphiko, bagijimisa emantjwele bazama kuwabamba. Emantjwele agijima ayobhaca kunina sikhukhukati. Tjintjani badlali labanye ababe mantjwele labanye babe emasoti.



Thishela:
Sayina:
Lusuku:



Tilwane letisinika kudla nekwewembatsa: tinkhomo

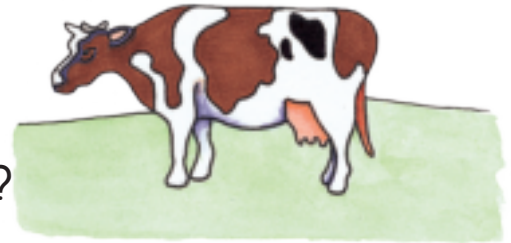


Asifundze

Luphumaphi lubisi lwetfu?

Uyati yini kutsi lubisi lufika kanjani kitsi emakhaya?

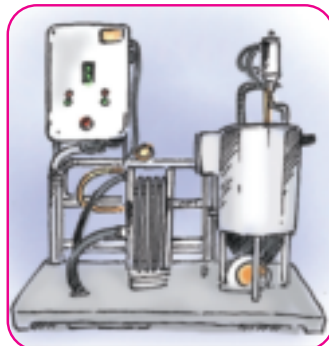
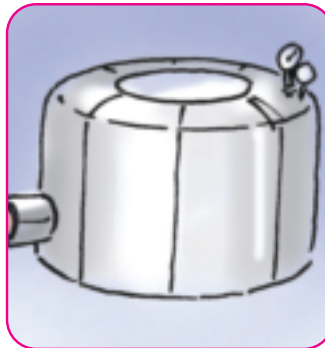
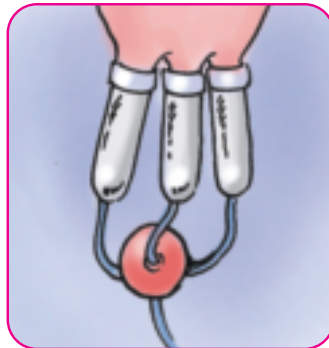
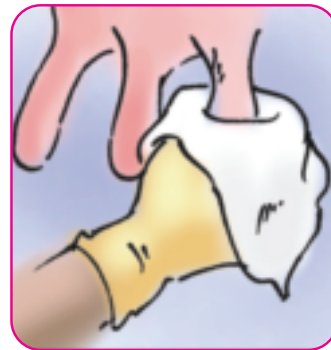
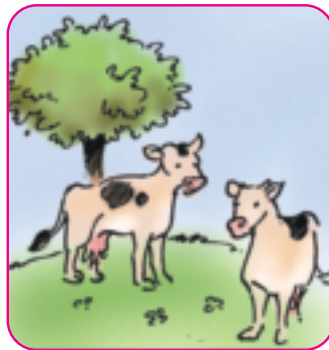
Asifundze kabanti ngaloku.



Asikhulume

Buka letitfombe ucoce ngato nemngani wakho.

Silutfole njani lubisi





Lusuku:



Asikhulume

Akusilo lodvwa lubisi lesilutfole enkhomeni. Yini lokunye lesikutfole enkhomeni? Yabelana liklasi luhla lolwentile.



Asente loku

Kuleyo naleyo fulemu, dvweba intfo lesiyitfole elubisini. Bhala libito lentfo ngephasi kwesitfombe ngasinye losidvwebako.

Empty rounded rectangular box with a pink border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded rectangular box with a yellow border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded rectangular box with a green border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded rectangular box with a cyan border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

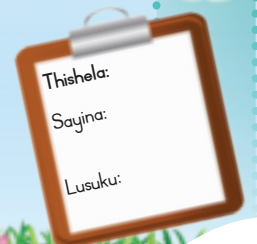


Empty rounded rectangular box with a red border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded rectangular box with a blue border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded rectangular box with a purple border and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Empty rounded rectangular box with a yellow border and a horizontal line at the bottom.





Asifundze

Volo

Ekupheleni kwebusika, timvu atiwasweli emabhantji ato avolo locatsa kutsi tifutfumale. Ngako lesi sikhatsi lesifanele kutsi tihhule! Sisebentisa volo kwenta tintfo letinyenti letehlukene. Singakha emajezi ngewuli, noma seluke noma yini lecatsa.

Kunetimvu letehlukene tavolo eNingizimu Afrika. Letivamile nguleti: emaMerino, iBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner, iDorper kanye neDorner. Letitfombe letikulelikhasi tikukhombisa kutsi tibukeka njani letimvu.



IMerino iluhlobo lwemvu lenkhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.

Tilwane letisinika kudla noma kwekwembatsa: timvu



IBlinkhaar-ronderib Afrikaner iluhlobo lwaseNingizimu Afrika. Icinile kantsi iphila kahle noma simo simatima.



IDorper yimvu letfolakala kakhulukati eNingizimu Afrika.

IDorner nayo iyafuywa eNingizimu Afrika. Inavolo lohhayekile.





Lusuku:

Simtfola kanjani volo?

1. Sopulazi nebasebenti bakhe bagunda timvu ngesandla noma ngemshini.



2. Volo ubekwa etafuleni ahlungwe ngetigaba tekutsi tebudze nelizinga.



3. Volo ucindzetelwa entiwe emabhele bese uyatsengiswa.



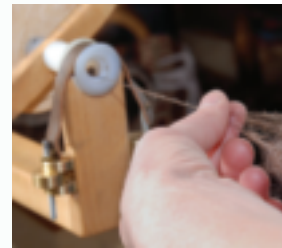
4. Manje volo uyawashwa ahlobe.



5. Volo uboshwa tinkhatsa alungiselwe kuyewugaywa.



6. Nakugaywa volo, uyelulwa ulukwe.



7. Volo sewulungele kutfungwa.



8. Lokulandzelako, insontfo ifakwa umbala wemphendvuli.



9. Insontfo inithwa yentiwe emajezi.



10. Emajezi atsengiswa esitolo.



Asikhulume

Khuluma nemngani wakho. Ngutiphi letinye tindlela timvu letingaba lusito ngalo kubantfu?

Asidlale
• Thishela wakho utakufundzisa kutsi idlalwa njani ikhilikitshi lencane.

Clipboard with fields: Thishela: Sayina: Lusuku:



Tilwane letisisebentelako: tinja



Siyacatsanisa

Tinja letinyenti tilwane tekufuywa futsi tihlala natsi emakhaya etfu. Kodwa tibuye tente imisebenti leminyenti lemcoka.



Tinja temaphoyisa noma teluhala tisita emaphoyisa kutfolo tidzakamiva noma kutfolo umkhondvo wetigebengu.



Tinja letiholako tisita bantfu labangaboni kutsi batfole kutsi bayaphi.



Tinja letigadzako tisivikela kutsi singahlaselwa tigebengu



Tinja tetimvu tenta siciniseko sekutsi umhlambi uhlala ndzawonye.

Tinja tekutingela tisita batingeli kutsi batfole tinyoni noma tinyamatane labatidubulile.





Lusuku:



Asente loku

Yakha sitfombe sitfunti semngani lomkhulu wemuntfu:inja.

Udzinga loku:

- liphepha lelinemibala lemibili leyehlukene
- sikelo
- ipeniseli
- iglu



- Dvwebainja lenkhulu kulinye liphepha. Yenta siciniseko sekutsi umdvwebo uvala lonkhe liphepha.
- Manje sika kahleinja yakho.
- Namatsiselainja loyisikile kuleli lelinye liphepha.
- Dvweba emehlo, likhala, umlomo lonematinyo enjeni yakho.
- Hlobisa sitfombe sakho ngendlela loyitsandzako. Khumbula kutsi imibala lefana nalomnyama kanye naloliphuti isebenta kahle kwakha sitfombe sesitfunti.



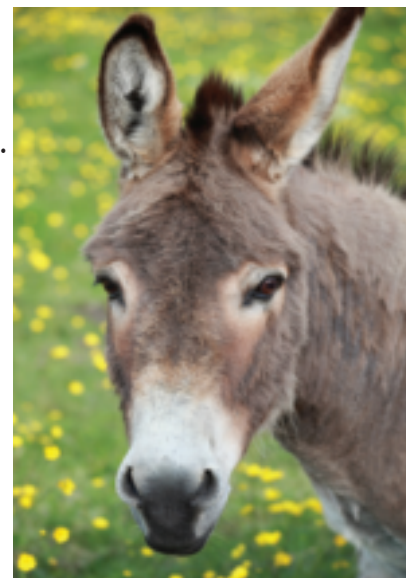


Tilwane letisisebentelako: timbongolo



Asifundze

Timbongolo tisite bantfu iminyaka letinkhulungwane le-6. Betitfwala bantfu nemitfwalo yabo lesindzako emihlane yato, tilima emasimu etfu tiphindze tisitfwalele emanti. Tonkhe letintfo tisenteka nalamuhla. Kunetimbongolo letilinganiselwa etigidzini tetigidzi letinge-41 emhlabeni wonkhe. Loku kusho kutsi wonkhe umntfwana wesikolo eNingizimu Afrika angaba netimbongolo le-3.



Asibhale

Buka letitfombe bese ubhala umusho ube munye ngesitfombe ngasinye. Shano kutsi imbongolo isebenta njani.





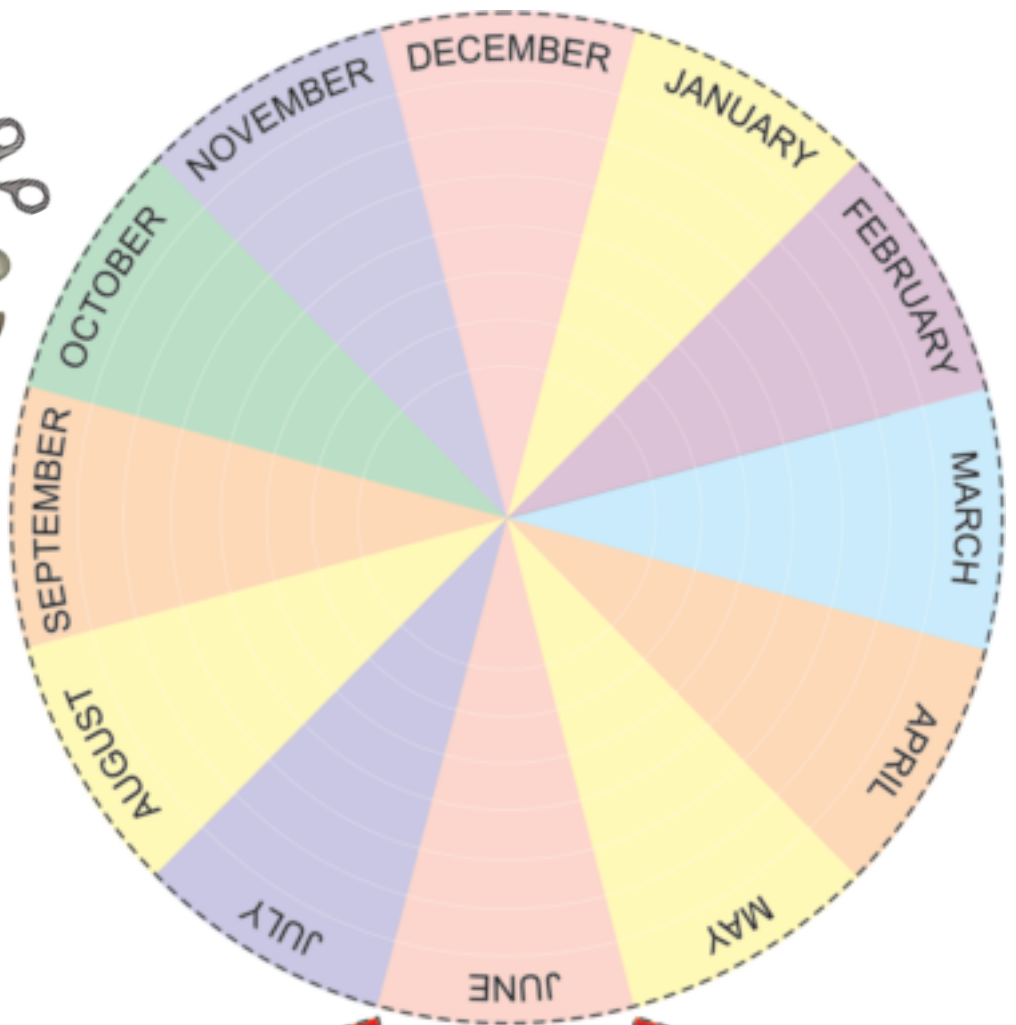




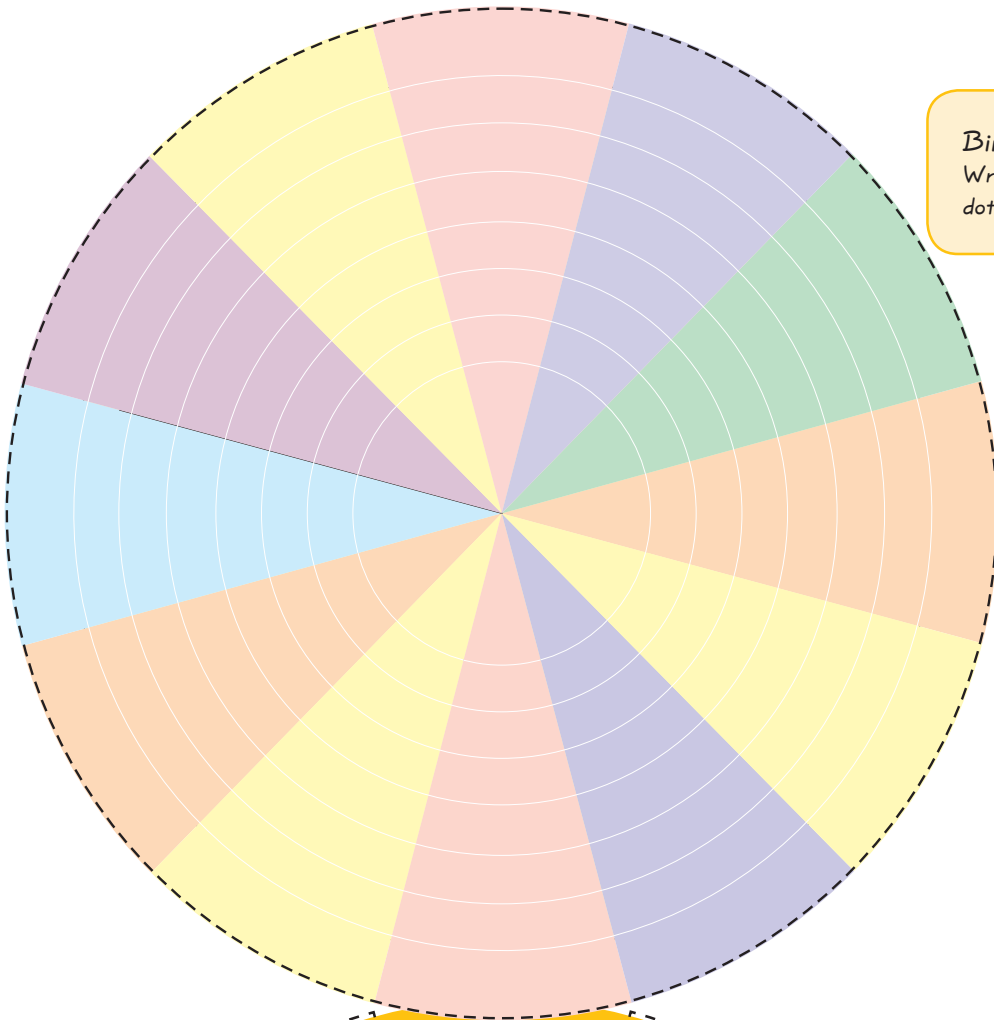
Birthday Wheel:

Cut out the two circles and the wedge shape. Put the top and bottom together using a split pin. Write the birthdays of your family and friends in the correct months on the birthday wheel.

On the back you can write the months in your first language.



Birthday Wheel:
Write the 12 months on the
dotted white line.



Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

Four vertical writing cards on a purple background. Each card has three horizontal lines and a small illustration of a blue telephone and a white envelope icon at the bottom right.

Step 2: Fold on the dashed line

OPQR

Four vertical writing cards on a red background. Each card has three horizontal lines and a small illustration of a blue telephone and a white envelope icon at the bottom right.

Step 3: Fold on the dotted line

Step 5: Cut off on the yellow line

ABC


Four vertical writing cards on a teal background. Each card has three horizontal lines and a small illustration of a blue telephone and a white envelope icon at the bottom left.


Step 4: staple your book in the middle


STUV


Four vertical writing cards on a blue background. Each card has three horizontal lines and a small illustration of a blue telephone and a white envelope icon at the bottom left.

KLMN



















GHIJ

WXYZ









My Telephone and Address Book



This book belongs to:
